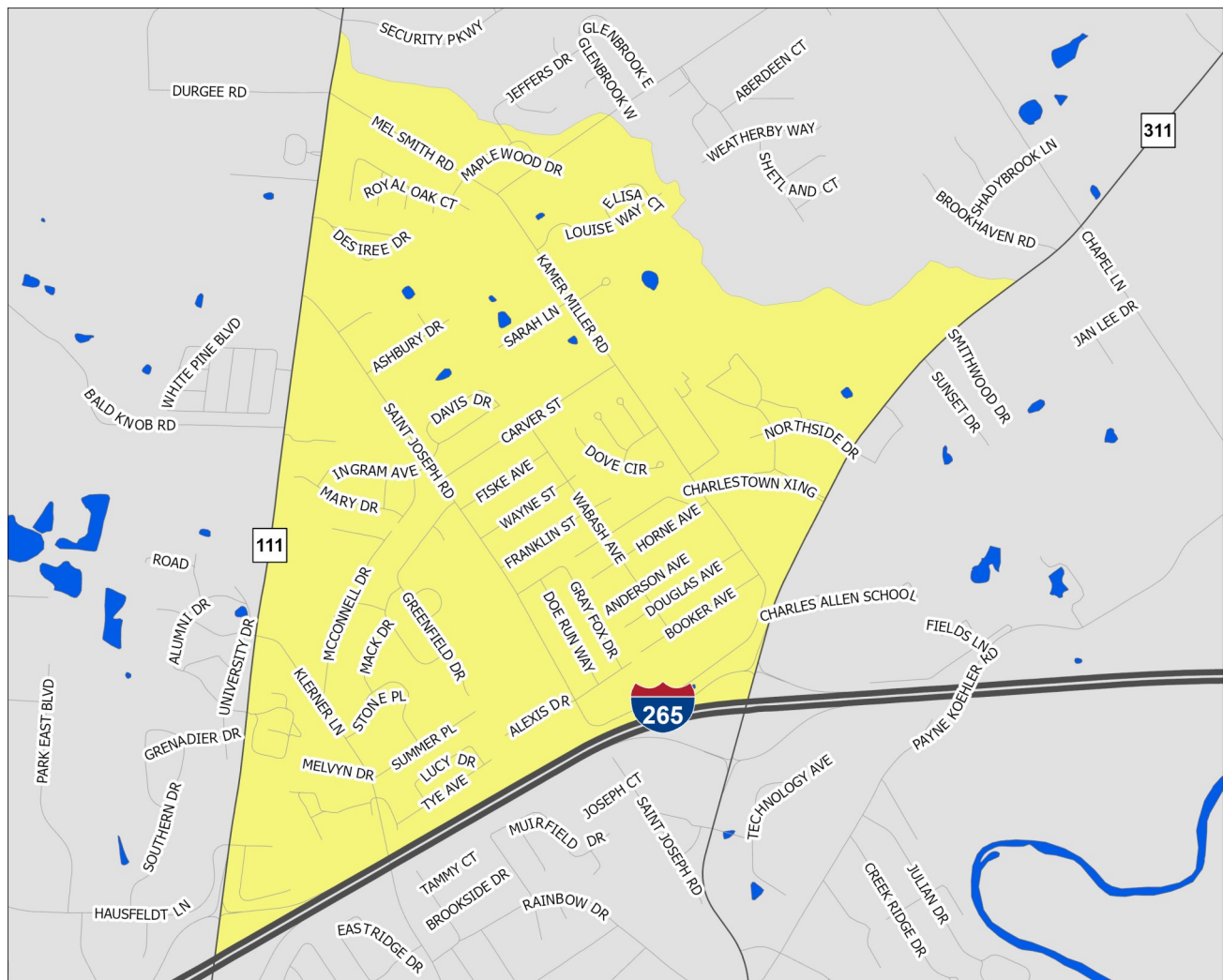


# Charlestown Crossing-Carriage House NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

June 2022



A Partnership Between Metro  
United Way and the Kentucky  
State Data Center at the  
University of Louisville

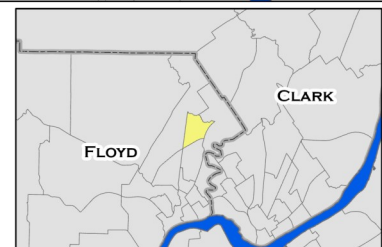


Scale = 1:13,830

Census Tract: 710.06

Floyd County, Indiana

- Interstate Highways
- US/State Highways
- Local Streets
- Rivers-Lakes-Streams



## Charlestown Crossing-Carriage House

This profile uses census tracts to approximate neighborhoods. Census tracts are statistical units used by the Census Bureau to enumerate data within small areas, and typically align well (but not perfectly) with traditional neighborhoods.

# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Age and Sex

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population	5,036	—	77,879	1,262,287
Male	2,412	48%	48%	49%
Female	2,624	52%	52%	51%

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under age 5	390	8%	6%	6%
Under age 3	167	3%	3%	4%
Age 3 and 4	223	4%	3%	2%
Population under age 18	1,368	27%	23%	22%
Age 5 to 14	867	17%	13%	13%
Age 15 to 17	111	2%	4%	4%
Population age 18 to 64	2,987	59%	61%	62%
Population age 65 and over	681	14%	16%	16%

## Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	3,551	71%	88%	75%
Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	751	15%	5%	15%
Asian, non-Hispanic/Latino	157	3%	1%	2%
Hispanic/Latino, of any race	284	6%	3%	5%
Multiple races, non-Hispanic/Latino	293	6%	3%	3%
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	0	0%	0%	0%
Foreign born	249	5%	2%	6%

## Veteran Status

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,668	—	60,236	978,060
Veterans	358	10%	7%	8%

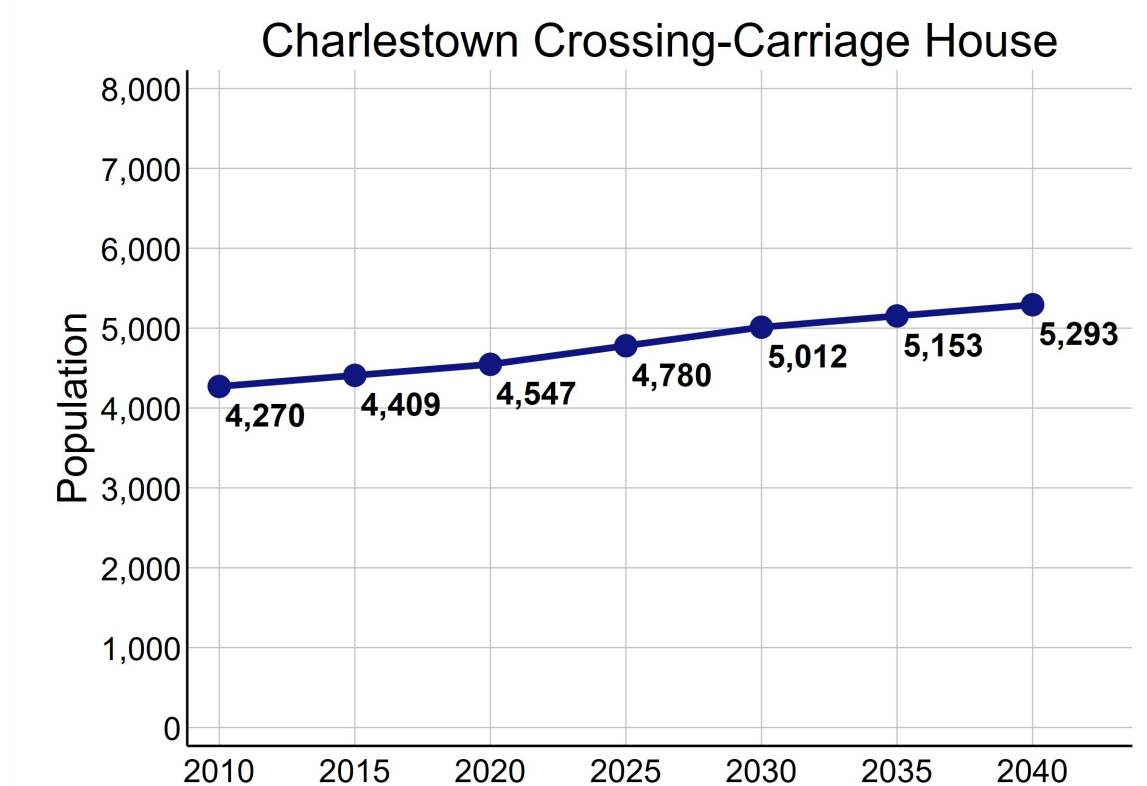
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.  
MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area

# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Households and Families

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total households	1,812	—	29,264	497,106
Married couple family households	808	45%	50%	46%
w/related children	378	21%	19%	18%
Male householder family households	89	5%	5%	5%
w/related children	74	4%	3%	3%
Female householder family households	290	16%	12%	13%
w/related children	186	10%	8%	8%
Non-family households	625	34%	34%	37%
Single person households	488	27%	28%	31%
Population in group quarters	107	2%	2%	2%

## Population Projections



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. STATS Indiana, Kentucky State Data Center 2022 Population Projections. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Income

	CC-CH	County	MSA
Median household income (in 2020 dollars)	\$67,750	\$67,603	\$60,891
Median earnings for full-time male workers	\$54,009	\$56,098	\$52,300
Median earnings for full-time female workers	\$36,359	\$32,464	\$31,196
Gini coefficient	0.42	0.44	0.46

## SNAP Benefits

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	114	6%	7%	9%
Households with public assistance (PA) income	27	1%	1%	2%
Households receiving either SNAP or PA	114	6%	7%	10%

## Vehicles Available

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households with no vehicle	140	8%	6%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.



# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Poverty Status of Individuals

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	549	11%	9%	12%
Population under 18 years below FPL	195	14%	14%	17%
Population under 6 years below FPL	78	16%	18%	19%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	65	11%	10%	18%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	52	20%	15%	16%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	339	11%	9%	11%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	15	3%	5%	8%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	907	18%	16%	20%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	322	24%	22%	29%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	136	28%	26%	32%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	111	18%	18%	30%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	75	29%	22%	24%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	477	16%	15%	18%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	108	18%	12%	16%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	1,068	22%	21%	26%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	350	26%	27%	35%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	155	32%	32%	40%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	120	20%	23%	37%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	75	29%	26%	30%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	568	19%	19%	23%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	150	25%	19%	22%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	1,172	24%	22%	28%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	404	30%	29%	38%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	165	34%	34%	42%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	142	23%	25%	39%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	97	38%	27%	33%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	608	20%	21%	25%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	160	27%	21%	25%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Poverty Status

Poverty status is determined by comparing a family's income to defined income thresholds that vary by family size and composition. If a family's total income is less than the established threshold for a family of that size, then that family and every individual in it is considered in poverty. The official poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated for inflation annually. The official poverty definition uses money income before taxes and does not include capital gains or non-cash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The 2022 Poverty Guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:

Number of persons in household	Poverty guideline
1	\$13,590
2	\$18,310
3	\$23,030
4	\$27,750
5	\$32,470
6	\$37,190
7	\$41,910
8	\$46,630

## Poverty Status of Families

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Families	1,187	—	19,447	314,935
Families below federal poverty line (FPL)	124	10%	7%	8%
Families below 150% of the FPL	181	15%	11%	15%
Families below 185% of the FPL	189	16%	15%	20%
Families below 200% of the FPL	218	18%	16%	22%
Families with related children	638	54%	44%	44%
Families with related children below FPL	90	8%	5%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

## Labor Force Status

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	0	0%	11%	13%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	29	40%	10%	9%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	31	15%	7%	9%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	105	5%	4%	4%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	1%	3%
Total unemployed, age 16 and over	165	6%	4%	5%

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	76	35%	53%	53%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	66	48%	26%	23%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	6	3%	19%	17%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	437	18%	21%	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	561	82%	80%	80%
Total not in the labor force, age 16 and over	1,146	31%	35%	35%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Class of Worker

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Private company/organization	1,789	74%	73%	74%
Nonprofit company/organization	136	6%	8%	8%
Local government	104	4%	5%	5%
State government	126	5%	3%	4%
Federal government	61	3%	2%	2%
Self-employed or unpaid family worker	210	9%	9%	8%

## Weeks and Hours Usually Worked

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works 48-52 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	1,786	72%	70%	69%
Works 48-52 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	197	8%	11%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	220	9%	8%	10%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	271	11%	11%	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Journey to Work

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Drives alone in car	1,834	84%	91%	86%
Bus	0	0%	1%	2%
Bike	0	0%	0%	0%
Walk	33	2%	1%	2%
All other modes	309	14%	7%	10%

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Commutes less than 10 minutes	191	9%	11%	10%
Commutes 10-19 minutes	894	41%	30%	30%
Commutes 20-29 minutes	467	21%	28%	28%
Commutes 30-44 minutes	490	23%	23%	23%
Commutes 45-59 minutes	64	3%	6%	6%
Commutes 60 or more minutes	70	3%	3%	4%

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works at home	228	9%	6%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Except for "Works at Home", estimates limited to population who commute. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

“Place of Work” identifies jobs located within the neighborhood and held by workers from **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. “Home Neighborhood of Worker” identifies jobs held by neighborhood residents, which may be located **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. The workplace is based on the administrative address, and may or may not be the location that a worker reports to most often.

## Jobs by Place of Work (2019)

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	921	—	30,989	653,432
Agriculture and mining	0	0%	0%	0%
Construction	28	3%	6%	4%
Manufacturing	0	0%	19%	13%
Trade	61	7%	12%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	0	0%	2%	9%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	45	5%	4%	9%
Professional services	30	3%	5%	5%
Management and administration	15	2%	6%	8%
Education	68	7%	8%	7%
Health care	340	37%	23%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	0	0%	0%	2%
Accommodations and food service	315	34%	10%	9%
Other services	19	2%	3%	3%
Public administration	0	0%	3%	3%

## Jobs by Home Neighborhood of Worker (2019)

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	2,328	—	42,385	613,518
Agriculture and mining	5	0%	0%	0%
Construction	105	5%	6%	4%
Manufacturing	352	15%	15%	13%
Trade	307	13%	16%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	189	8%	12%	8%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	145	6%	6%	8%
Professional services	109	5%	4%	5%
Management and administration	164	7%	6%	8%
Education	156	7%	8%	8%
Health care	364	16%	11%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	38	2%	1%	2%
Accommodations and food service	237	10%	8%	9%
Other services	62	3%	3%	3%
Public administration	95	4%	3%	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES). Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.



# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## School Enrollment

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3 and 4	223	—	2,003	31,544
Population age 3 and 4, enrolled in school	79	35%	49%	42%
Enrolled in Public school	29	13%	23%	20%
Population age 5 to 14	867	—	9,924	158,051
Population age 5 to 14, enrolled in school	860	99%	97%	96%
Enrolled in Public school	789	91%	84%	79%
Population age 15 to 17	111	—	3,151	48,770
Population age 15 to 17, enrolled in school	111	100%	99%	97%
Enrolled in Public school	84	76%	88%	79%
Population age 18 to 24	496	—	6,507	105,506
Population age 18 to 24, enrolled in school	245	49%	47%	43%

## English Proficiency

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3+ speaking Spanish	102	2%	2%	4%
w/limited English proficiency	37	1%	0%	2%
Population age 3+ speaking Asian/PI language	157	3%	1%	1%
w/limited English proficiency	66	1%	0%	1%
Population age 3+ speaking Arabic	0	0%	0%	0%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	0%	0%
Population age 3+ speaking other language	9	0%	1%	2%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	0%	1%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Educational Attainment

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age <b>18 to 24</b>	496	—	6,507	105,506
Less than 9th grade education	0	0%	1%	1%
9th thru 12th grade education	34	7%	16%	11%
High school graduate/GED	157	32%	33%	36%
Some college, no degree	231	47%	36%	36%
Associate degree	17	3%	3%	4%
Bachelor's degree	57	11%	11%	11%
Graduate or professional degree	0	0%	0%	1%

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age <b>25 and over</b>	3,172	—	53,778	873,573
Less than 9th grade education	35	1%	2%	3%
9th thru 12th grade education	189	6%	7%	7%
High school graduate/GED	994	31%	30%	29%
Some college, no degree	719	23%	21%	22%
Associate degree	268	8%	9%	9%
Bachelor's degree	675	21%	19%	18%
Graduate or professional degree	292	9%	11%	12%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Field of Degree of Bachelor's Degree Holders

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total degrees	1,035	—	17,156	282,998
Science and engineering				
Computers, mathematics, and statistics	91	9%	4%	4%
Biological, agricultural, environmental sciences	57	6%	6%	5%
Physical and related sciences	24	2%	3%	3%
Psychology	35	3%	5%	5%
Social sciences	51	5%	5%	7%
Engineering	53	5%	5%	6%
Multidisciplinary studies	0	0%	1%	1%
Science and engineering related fields	103	10%	13%	11%
Business	274	26%	22%	21%
Education	149	14%	16%	12%
Arts, humanities, and other				
Literature and languages	47	5%	4%	4%
Liberal arts and history	43	4%	5%	6%
Visual and performing arts	25	2%	4%	4%
Communications	61	6%	3%	5%
Other	22	2%	4%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

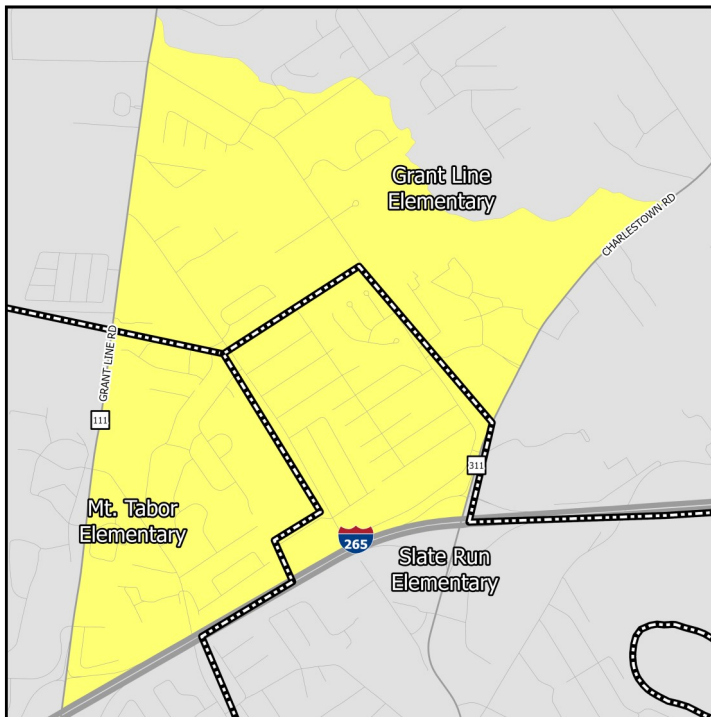
# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## New Albany-Floyd County Schools

Charlestown Crossing-Carriage House neighborhood is highlighted in yellow. Thick dashed lines represent school catchment area boundaries.

### Nearby Schools in Jefferson County

Jefferson County Public Schools students are assigned to a “resides” (home) school, and for elementary students a cluster, based on their home address. Students may attend their resides school, other schools within the cluster, or apply for traditional and magnet schools within the district. There are also alternative schools serving particular segments of the population. The maps on this page



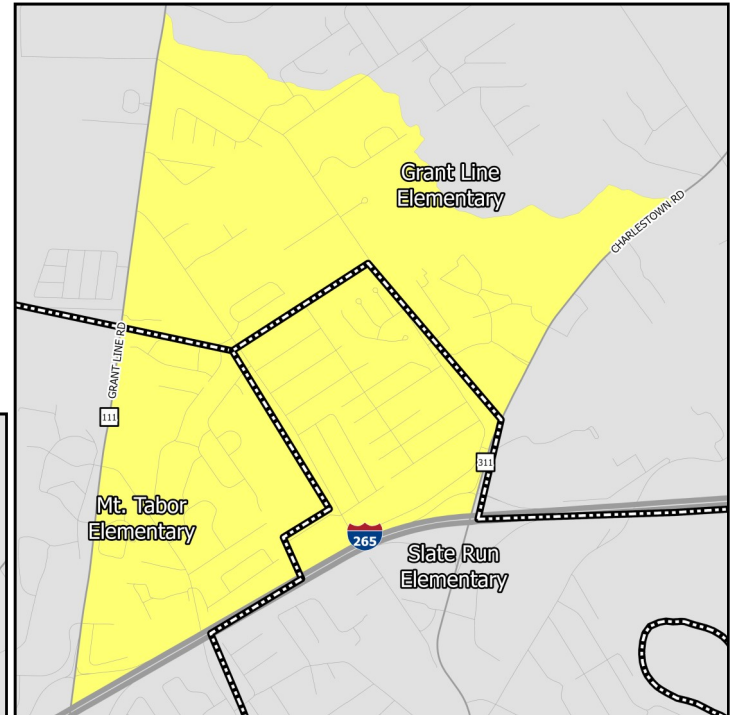
**Elementary Schools**

### Middle Schools

show only the “resides” schools for students within a particular neighborhood. Additional information on JCPSS student assignment – which has recently been revised – can be found on their website.

### Nearby Schools in Indiana

Indiana schools have open enrollment policies that allow for intra-district and inter-district transfers. The maps on this page show only the schools assigned to a student within a particular neighborhood based on their home address. Additional information on open enrollment policies can be obtained from individual district offices.



**High Schools**

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## New Albany-Floyd County Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Cluster	Enrollment	Non-White	Free Lunch Eligible	Student/Teacher	KDE/IDOE Grade
Grant Line	Elementary	—	513	22.2%	27.5%	20.5	B
Mount Tabor	Elementary	—	548	27.9%	53.6%	18.9	B
Slate Run	Elementary	—	350	35.1%	65.1%	19.2	B
Hazelwood	Middle	—	928	35.8%	64.2%	14.7	C
Scribner	Middle	—	918	39.9%	50.5%	16.1	B
New Albany	High	—	1,859	35.2%	50.5%	19.7	B

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), Indiana Department of Education (IDOE), Jefferson County Public Schools, 2020-2021 Academic Year. Note: KDE grade is the number of stars — out of 5 — that the Kentucky school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report. IDOE grade is the A-F grade that the Indiana school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report.

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## New Albany-Floyd County Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Reading Proficiency	Math Proficiency	KG Ready	Graduation Rate	College Transition
Grant Line	Elementary	47.7%	65.9%	—	—	—
Mount Tabor	Elementary	48.3%	60.2%	—	—	—
Slate Run	Elementary	33.6%	43.9%	—	—	—
Hazelwood	Middle	41.3%	30.1%	—	—	—
Scribner	Middle	44.1%	43.4%	—	—	—
New Albany	High	21.7%	22.0%	—	91.7%	51.5%

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education, Indiana Department of Education, 2018-2019 Academic Year. Note: KG=Kindergarten.



# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## Housing Units

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total housing units	1,962	—	33,011	547,307
Occupied housing units	1,812	92%	89%	91%
Owner occupied	1,161	64%	74%	67%
Renter occupied	651	36%	26%	33%
Vacant housing units	150	8%	11%	9%

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Single-family housing units	1,272	65%	83%	73%
Multi-family housing units	690	35%	15%	23%
2-4 unit structures	184	9%	5%	8%
5-9 unit structures	144	7%	3%	6%
10+ unit structures	362	18%	7%	10%
Other housing units	0	0%	2%	3%

## Home Value/Rent

	CC-CH	County	MSA
Median reported value of owner occupied housing units	\$156,200	\$179,100	\$177,400
Median gross rent of renter occupied housing units	\$898	\$812	\$882
Median contract rent of renter occupied housing units	\$773	\$658	\$719

## Internet Access

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households w/internet access of any type	1,518	84%	82%	87%
Households w/any broadband internet access	1,518	84%	80%	85%
Households w/cell phone internet access only	146	8%	9%	12%
Households w/no internet access	294	16%	18%	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. **Contract rent** is the amount indicated on the lease. **Gross rent** includes the estimated monthly cost of utilities that are paid by the tenant.

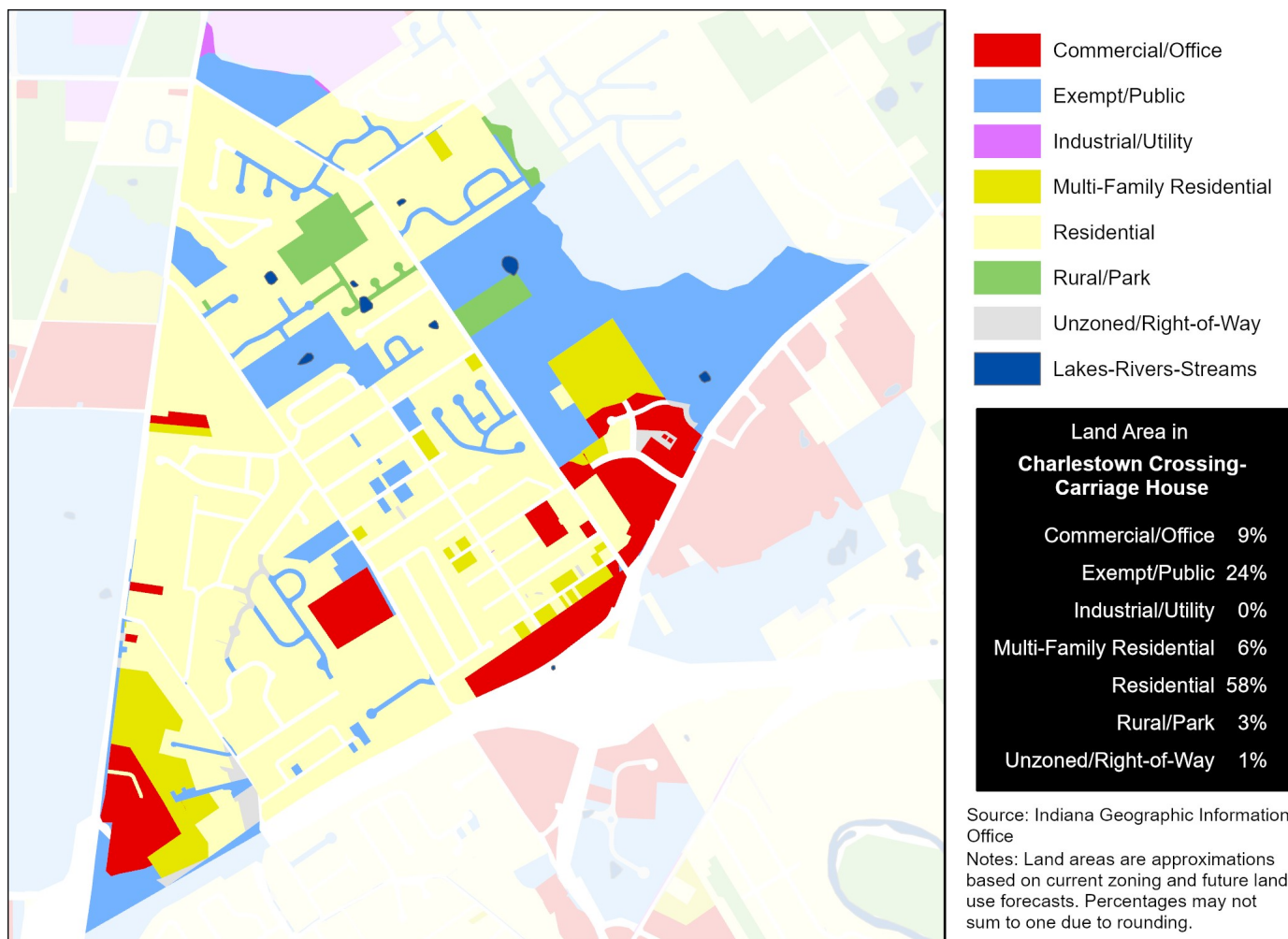
# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Renters paying 30%+ income on housing	306	50%	42%	43%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (mortgage)	133	16%	16%	20%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (no mortgage)	25	8%	9%	10%

## Land Use



Data Source (Housing Cost): U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

## Health Insurance Coverage

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	10	2%	2%	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	24	2%	3%	3%
Total population without health insurance	220	4%	5%	5%

## Disability Status

	CC-CH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population with a disability	538	11%	14%	14%

## Food Access

	CC-CH	Floyd County
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	9,052
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	3

## Crime (2019)

	CC-CH	County	MSA
Violent crimes	—	500	16,031
Violent crimes per 100,000 population	—	638	1,262
Property crimes	—	2,297	34,867
Property crimes per 100,000 population	—	2,933	2,744

Neighborhood crime includes only incidents reported to Louisville Metro Police Department — it does not include incidents reported to other local agencies. County and MSA crime includes incidents reported to all agencies.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. ESRI Business Analyst. FBI, Uniform Crime Reports. Louisville Metro Police Department. Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Within an urban area, not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store. Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) and share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract are greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

## Fertility Measures

	CC-CH	County	MSA
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	—	11%	10%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	—	—	—
Births to unmarried mothers	—	58%	47%
Low birthweight births (<2,500 grams)	—	8%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	—	25.2	22.6

## Mortality Measures

	CC-CH	County	MSA
Years of potential life lost (age 75) per 100,000	—	8,452	8,186

## Health Behaviors

	CC-CH	County	MSA
Population 18+ currently smokes	19%	19%	17%
Population 18+ obese	34%	34%	34%
Population 18+ binge drinking	17%	16%	16%
Population 18+ reporting 'fair' or 'poor' health	13%	13%	17%

## Health Outcomes

	CC-CH	County	MSA
Population 18+ reports having/had asthma	10%	10%	15%
Population 18+ reports having/had cancer	7%	8%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had CHD	6%	7%	8%
Population 18+ reports having/had COPD	7%	8%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had depression	23%	22%	23%
Population 18+ reports having/had diabetes	10%	11%	11%
Population 18+ reports having/had stroke	3%	3%	5%

Data Source: Vital Stats: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health, Indiana Department of Health, 2015-2019. Health Behaviors and Health Outcomes: Centers for Disease Control, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Note: CHD=coronary heart disease, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.