

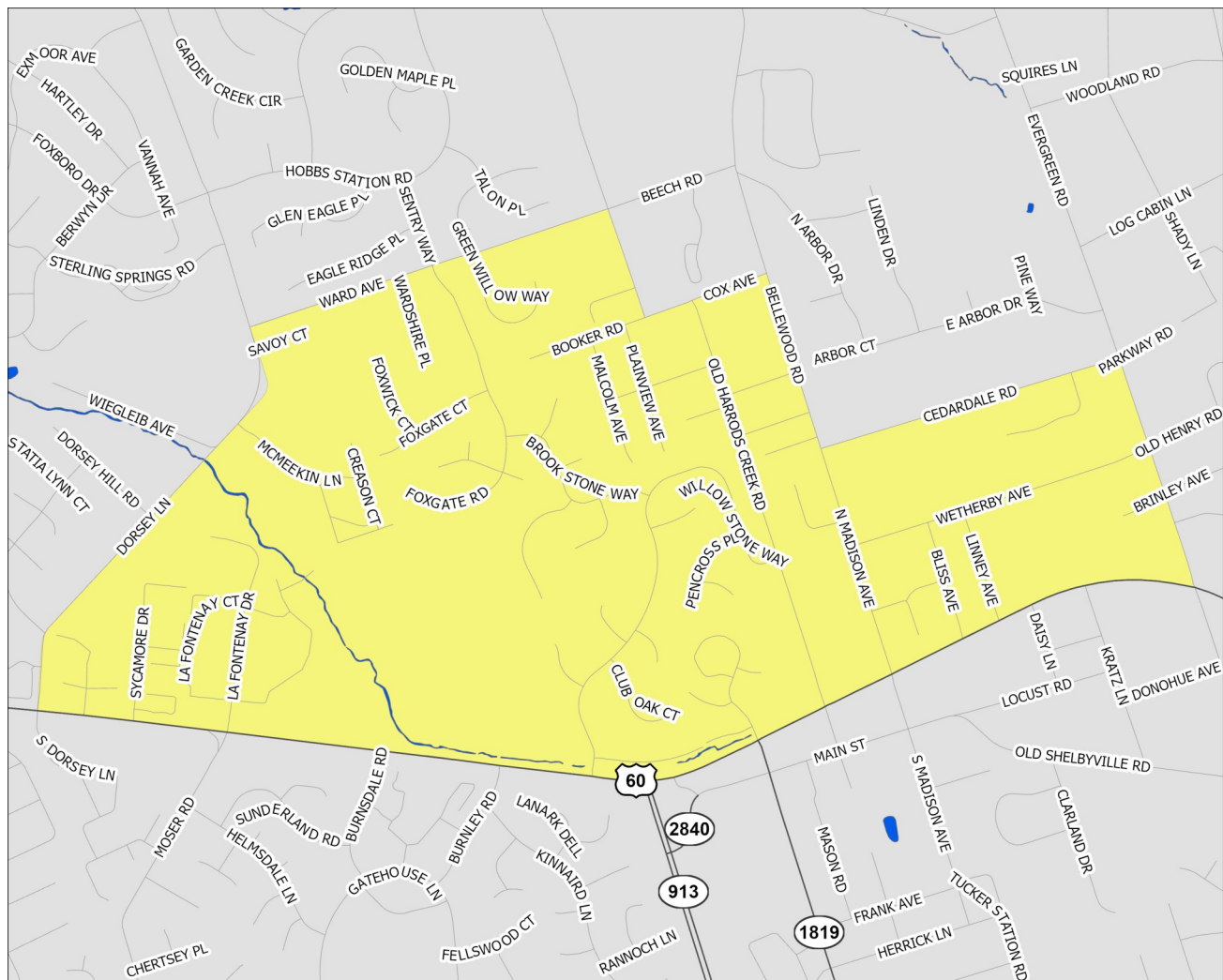
Griffytown

NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

June 2022



A Partnership Between Metro
United Way and the Kentucky
State Data Center at the
University of Louisville



Scale = 1:10,940

Census Tract: 104.05

Jefferson County, Kentucky

Griffytown

- Interstate Highways
- US/State Highways
- Local Streets
- Rivers-Lakes-Streams



This profile uses census tracts to approximate neighborhoods. Census tracts are statistical units used by the Census Bureau to enumerate data within small areas, and typically align well (but not perfectly) with traditional neighborhoods.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population	4,490	—	768,419	1,262,287
Male	2,092	47%	48%	49%
Female	2,398	53%	52%	51%

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under age 5	274	6%	6%	6%
Under age 3	99	2%	4%	4%
Age 3 and 4	175	4%	3%	2%
Population under age 18	1,019	23%	22%	22%
Age 5 to 14	541	12%	12%	13%
Age 15 to 17	204	5%	4%	4%
Population age 18 to 64	2,053	46%	62%	62%
Population age 65 and over	1,418	32%	16%	16%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	3,031	68%	67%	75%
Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	777	17%	22%	15%
Asian, non-Hispanic/Latino	106	2%	3%	2%
Hispanic/Latino, of any race	234	5%	6%	5%
Multiple races, non-Hispanic/Latino	342	8%	3%	3%
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	0	0%	1%	0%
Foreign born	146	3%	8%	6%

Veteran Status

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,461	—	597,788	978,060
Veterans	369	11%	7%	8%

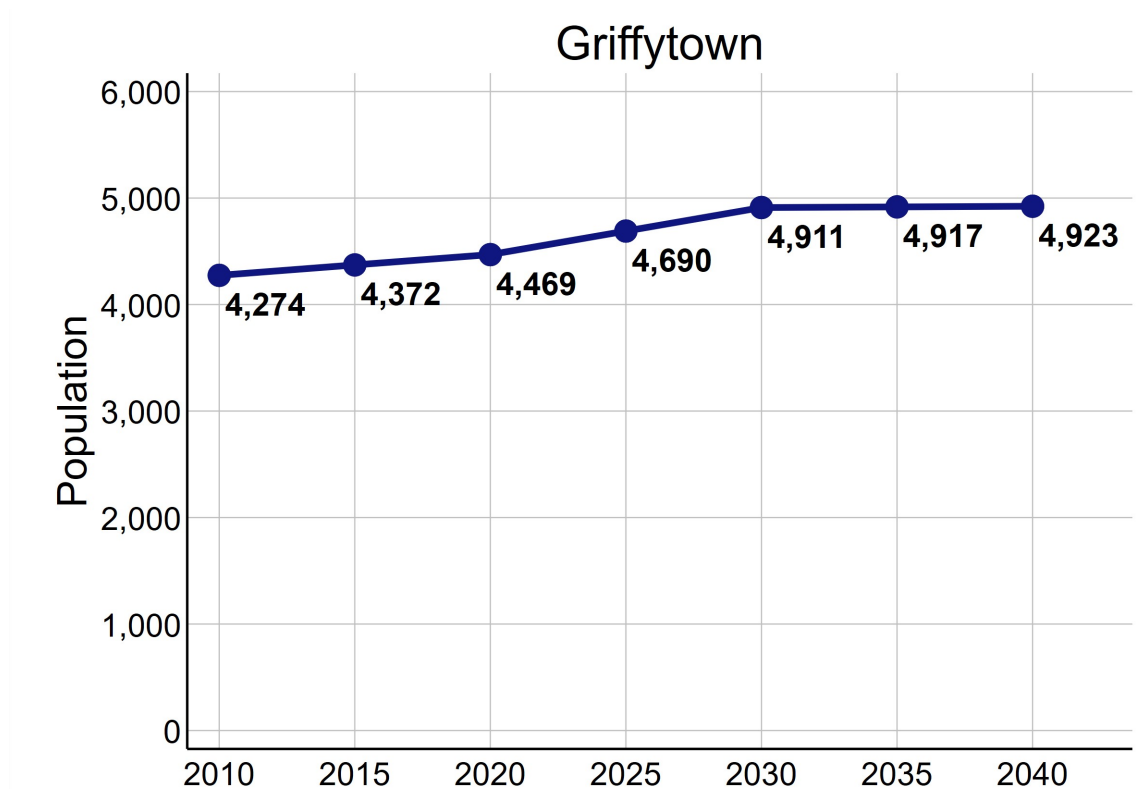
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.
MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total households	2,090	—	316,411	497,106
Married couple family households	766	37%	40%	46%
w/related children	325	16%	16%	18%
Male householder family households	54	3%	5%	5%
w/related children	32	2%	3%	3%
Female householder family households	234	11%	14%	13%
w/related children	173	8%	9%	8%
Non-family households	1,036	50%	41%	37%
Single person households	957	46%	34%	31%
Population in group quarters	94	2%	2%	2%

Population Projections



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. STATS Indiana, Kentucky State Data Center 2022 Population Projections. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Income

	Griffytown	County	MSA
Median household income (in 2020 dollars)	\$61,813	\$58,196	\$60,891
Median earnings for full-time male workers	\$62,961	\$52,019	\$52,300
Median earnings for full-time female workers	\$37,213	\$31,143	\$31,196
Gini coefficient	0.41	0.47	0.46

SNAP Benefits

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	43	2%	10%	9%
Households with public assistance (PA) income	0	0%	2%	2%
Households receiving either SNAP or PA	43	2%	11%	10%

Vehicles Available

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households with no vehicle	182	9%	9%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status of Individuals

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	146	3%	14%	12%
Population under 18 years below FPL	21	2%	21%	17%
Population under 6 years below FPL	1	0%	22%	19%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	5	2%	21%	18%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	15	4%	18%	16%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	125	6%	13%	11%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	0	0%	9%	8%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	282	6%	22%	20%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	55	5%	32%	29%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	35	11%	35%	32%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	5	2%	34%	30%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	15	4%	28%	24%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	195	10%	20%	18%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	32	2%	17%	16%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	331	8%	28%	26%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	55	5%	39%	35%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	35	11%	43%	40%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	5	2%	40%	37%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	15	4%	34%	30%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	211	10%	25%	23%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	65	5%	23%	22%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	801	18%	30%	28%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	178	18%	42%	38%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	74	23%	46%	42%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	89	28%	44%	39%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	15	4%	36%	33%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	493	24%	27%	25%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	130	10%	25%	25%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status

Poverty status is determined by comparing a family's income to defined income thresholds that vary by family size and composition. If a family's total income is less than the established threshold for a family of that size, then that family and every individual in it is considered in poverty. The official poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated for inflation annually. The official poverty definition uses money income before taxes and does not include capital gains or non-cash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The 2022 Poverty Guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:

Number of persons in household	Poverty guideline
1	\$13,590
2	\$18,310
3	\$23,030
4	\$27,750
5	\$32,470
6	\$37,190
7	\$41,910
8	\$46,630

Poverty Status of Families

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Families	1,054	—	186,716	314,935
Families below federal poverty line (FPL)	5	0%	10%	8%
Families below 150% of the FPL	19	2%	16%	15%
Families below 185% of the FPL	19	2%	21%	20%
Families below 200% of the FPL	131	12%	24%	22%
Families with related children	530	50%	46%	46%
Families with related children below FPL	5	0%	7%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

Labor Force Status

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	0	0%	13%	13%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	0	0%	8%	9%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	0	0%	9%	9%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	64	4%	5%	4%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	4%	3%
Total unemployed, age 16 and over	64	3%	5%	5%

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	53	24%	53%	53%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	0	0%	24%	23%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	2	5%	16%	17%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	254	14%	20%	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	1,163	82%	80%	80%
Total not in the labor force, age 16 and over	1,472	41%	34%	35%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Class of Worker

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Private company/organization	1,537	76%	73%	74%
Nonprofit company/organization	171	8%	8%	8%
Local government	78	4%	5%	5%
State government	68	3%	4%	4%
Federal government	0	0%	2%	2%
Self-employed or unpaid family worker	160	8%	8%	8%

Weeks and Hours Usually Worked

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works 48-52 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	1,279	68%	68%	69%
Works 48-52 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	141	8%	11%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	217	12%	11%	10%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	234	13%	11%	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Journey to Work

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Drives alone in car	1,494	78%	84%	86%
Bus	17	1%	3%	2%
Bike	0	0%	0%	0%
Walk	7	0%	2%	2%
All other modes	395	21%	11%	10%

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Commutes less than 10 minutes	84	4%	10%	10%
Commutes 10-19 minutes	688	36%	33%	30%
Commutes 20-29 minutes	624	33%	31%	28%
Commutes 30-44 minutes	438	23%	19%	23%
Commutes 45-59 minutes	29	2%	4%	6%
Commutes 60 or more minutes	50	3%	3%	4%

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works at home	54	3%	7%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Except for "Works at Home", estimates limited to population who commute. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

“Place of Work” identifies jobs located within the neighborhood and held by workers from **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. “Home Neighborhood of Worker” identifies jobs held by neighborhood residents, which may be located **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. The workplace is based on the administrative address, and may or may not be the location that a worker reports to most often.

Jobs by Place of Work (2019)

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	1,156	—	487,522	653,432
Agriculture and mining	0	0%	0%	0%
Construction	18	2%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	0	0%	11%	13%
Trade	102	9%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	3	0%	9%	9%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	116	10%	10%	9%
Professional services	185	16%	6%	5%
Management and administration	28	2%	9%	8%
Education	134	12%	7%	7%
Health care	378	33%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	5	0%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	137	12%	9%	9%
Other services	46	4%	3%	3%
Public administration	4	0%	2%	3%

Jobs by Home Neighborhood of Worker (2019)

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	2,205	—	367,691	613,518
Agriculture and mining	3	0%	0%	0%
Construction	79	4%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	191	9%	11%	13%
Trade	339	15%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	134	6%	9%	8%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	246	11%	9%	8%
Professional services	193	9%	6%	5%
Management and administration	207	9%	9%	8%
Education	182	8%	8%	8%
Health care	282	13%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	30	1%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	207	9%	10%	9%
Other services	60	3%	3%	3%
Public administration	52	2%	3%	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES). Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Enrollment

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3 and 4	175	—	19,694	31,544
Population age 3 and 4, enrolled in school	145	83%	42%	42%
Enrolled in Public school	65	37%	19%	20%
Population age 5 to 14	541	—	93,803	158,051
Population age 5 to 14, enrolled in school	541	100%	95%	96%
Enrolled in Public school	447	83%	75%	79%
Population age 15 to 17	204	—	28,153	48,770
Population age 15 to 17, enrolled in school	204	100%	96%	97%
Enrolled in Public school	140	69%	74%	79%
Population age 18 to 24	223	—	65,804	105,506
Population age 18 to 24, enrolled in school	106	48%	45%	43%

English Proficiency

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3+ speaking Spanish	212	5%	4%	4%
w/limited English proficiency	78	2%	2%	2%
Population age 3+ speaking Asian/PI language	67	2%	2%	1%
w/limited English proficiency	38	1%	1%	1%
Population age 3+ speaking Arabic	0	0%	0%	0%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	0%	0%
Population age 3+ speaking other language	54	1%	3%	2%
w/limited English proficiency	22	1%	1%	1%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Educational Attainment

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 18 to 24	223	—	65,804	105,506
Less than 9th grade education	0	0%	1%	1%
9th thru 12th grade education	99	44%	10%	11%
High school graduate/GED	80	36%	34%	36%
Some college, no degree	2	1%	37%	36%
Associate degree	12	5%	4%	4%
Bachelor's degree	30	13%	13%	11%
Graduate or professional degree	0	0%	1%	1%

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 25 and over	3,248	—	532,550	873,573
Less than 9th grade education	51	2%	3%	3%
9th thru 12th grade education	112	3%	6%	7%
High school graduate/GED	548	17%	26%	29%
Some college, no degree	856	26%	23%	22%
Associate degree	157	5%	8%	9%
Bachelor's degree	891	27%	20%	18%
Graduate or professional degree	633	19%	14%	12%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Field of Degree of Bachelor's Degree Holders

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total degrees	1,654	—	195,331	282,998
Science and engineering				
Computers, mathematics, and statistics	87	5%	4%	4%
Biological, agricultural, environmental sciences	16	1%	5%	5%
Physical and related sciences	69	4%	3%	3%
Psychology	42	3%	5%	5%
Social sciences	118	7%	7%	7%
Engineering	99	6%	6%	6%
Multidisciplinary studies	21	1%	1%	1%
Science and engineering related fields	222	13%	11%	11%
Business	343	21%	20%	21%
Education	316	19%	10%	12%
Arts, humanities, and other				
Literature and languages	74	4%	5%	4%
Liberal arts and history	64	4%	6%	6%
Visual and performing arts	34	2%	4%	4%
Communications	14	1%	6%	5%
Other	135	8%	6%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

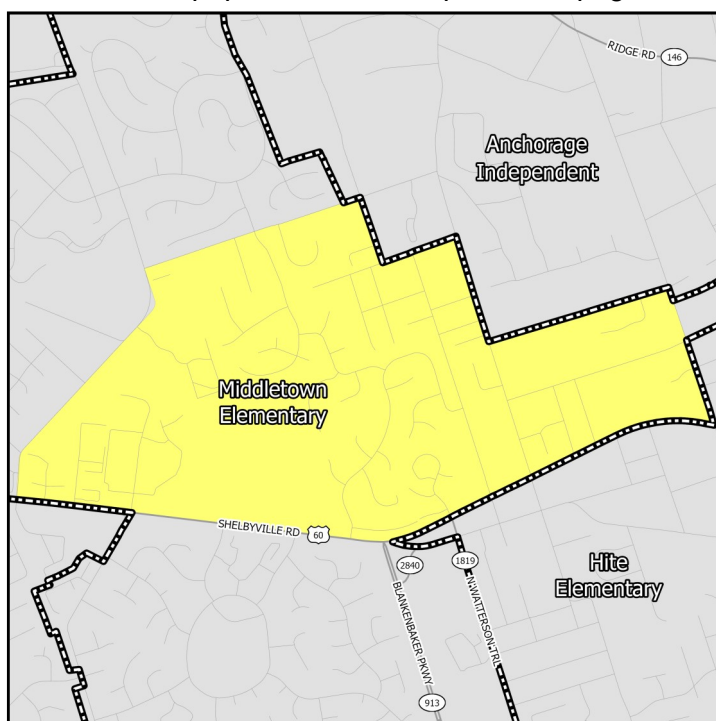
EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Jefferson County Public Schools

Griffytown neighborhood is highlighted in yellow. Thick dashed lines represent school catchment area boundaries.

Nearby Neighborhoods in Jefferson County

Jefferson County Public Schools students are assigned to a “resides” (home) school, and for elementary students a cluster, based on their home address. Students may attend their resides school, other schools within the cluster, or apply for traditional and magnet schools within the district. There are also alternative schools serving particular segments of the population. The maps on this page

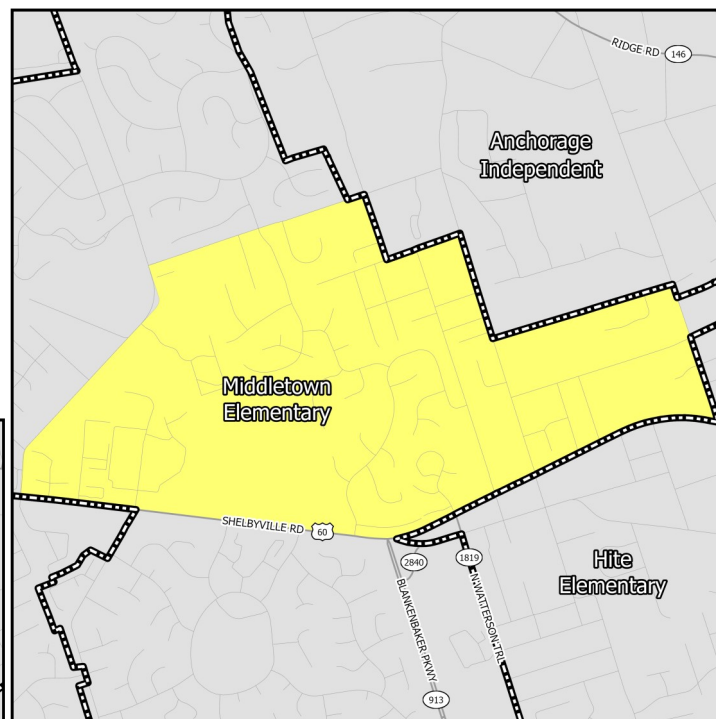


Middle Schools

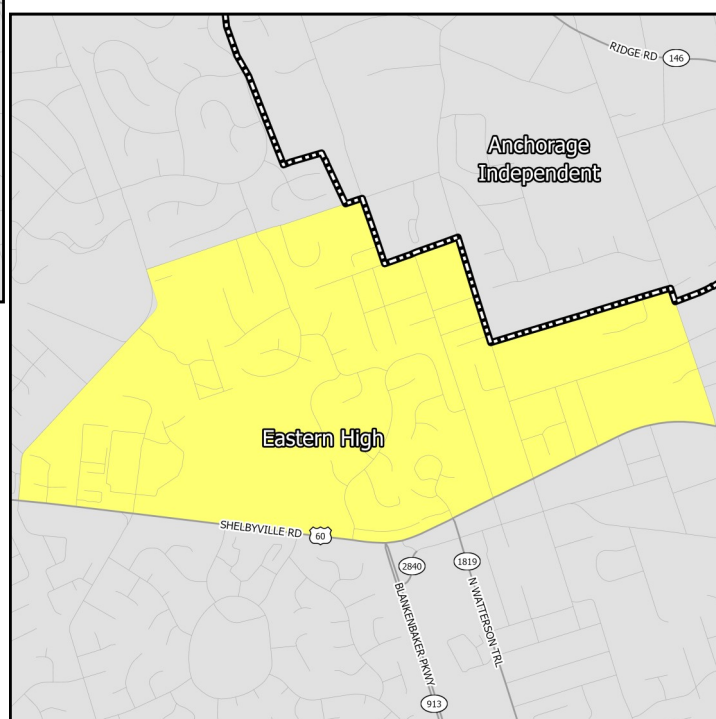
show only the “resides” schools for students within a particular neighborhood. Additional information on JCPSS student assignment – which has recently been revised – can be found on their website.

Nearby Neighborhoods in Indiana

Indiana schools have open enrollment policies that allow for intra-district and inter-district transfers. The maps on this page show only the schools assigned to a student within a particular neighborhood based on their home address. Additional information on open enrollment policies can be obtained from individual district offices.



Elementary Schools



High Schools

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Cluster	Enrollment	Non-White	Free Lunch Eligible	Student/Teacher	KDE/IDOE Grade
Middletown	Elementary	10	567	46.4%	55.3%	15.7	3
Crosby	Middle	—	1,136	53.1%	47.4%	20.0	3
Eastern	High	—	2,268	39.0%	37.3%	19.8	3

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), Indiana Department of Education (IDOE), Jefferson County Public Schools, 2020-2021 Academic Year. Note: KDE grade is the number of stars — out of 5 — that the Kentucky school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report. IDOE grade is the A-F grade that the Indiana school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Reading Proficiency	Math Proficiency	KG Ready	Graduation Rate	College Transition
Middletown	Elementary	55.1%	52.2%	53.3%	—	—
Crosby	Middle	61.4%	52.0%	—	—	—
Eastern	High	56.3%	49.6%	—	89.2%	69.6%

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education, Indiana Department of Education, 2018-2019 Academic Year. Note: KG=Kindergarten.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total housing units	2,174	—	347,172	547,307
Occupied housing units	2,090	96%	91%	91%
Owner occupied	1,265	61%	62%	67%
Renter occupied	825	39%	38%	33%
Vacant housing units	84	4%	9%	9%

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Single-family housing units	1,128	52%	68%	73%
Multi-family housing units	1,046	48%	30%	23%
2-4 unit structures	157	7%	10%	8%
5-9 unit structures	529	24%	7%	6%
10+ unit structures	360	17%	13%	10%
Other housing units	0	0%	1%	3%

Home Value/Rent

	Griffytown	County	MSA
Median reported value of owner occupied housing units	\$240,100	\$178,100	\$177,400
Median gross rent of renter occupied housing units	\$1,242	\$901	\$882
Median contract rent of renter occupied housing units	\$1,109	\$741	\$719

Internet Access

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households w/internet access of any type	1,852	89%	89%	87%
Households w/any broadband internet access	1,820	87%	87%	85%
Households w/cell phone internet access only	186	9%	13%	12%
Households w/no internet access	238	11%	11%	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. **Contract rent** is the amount indicated on the lease. **Gross rent** includes the estimated monthly cost of utilities that are paid by the tenant.

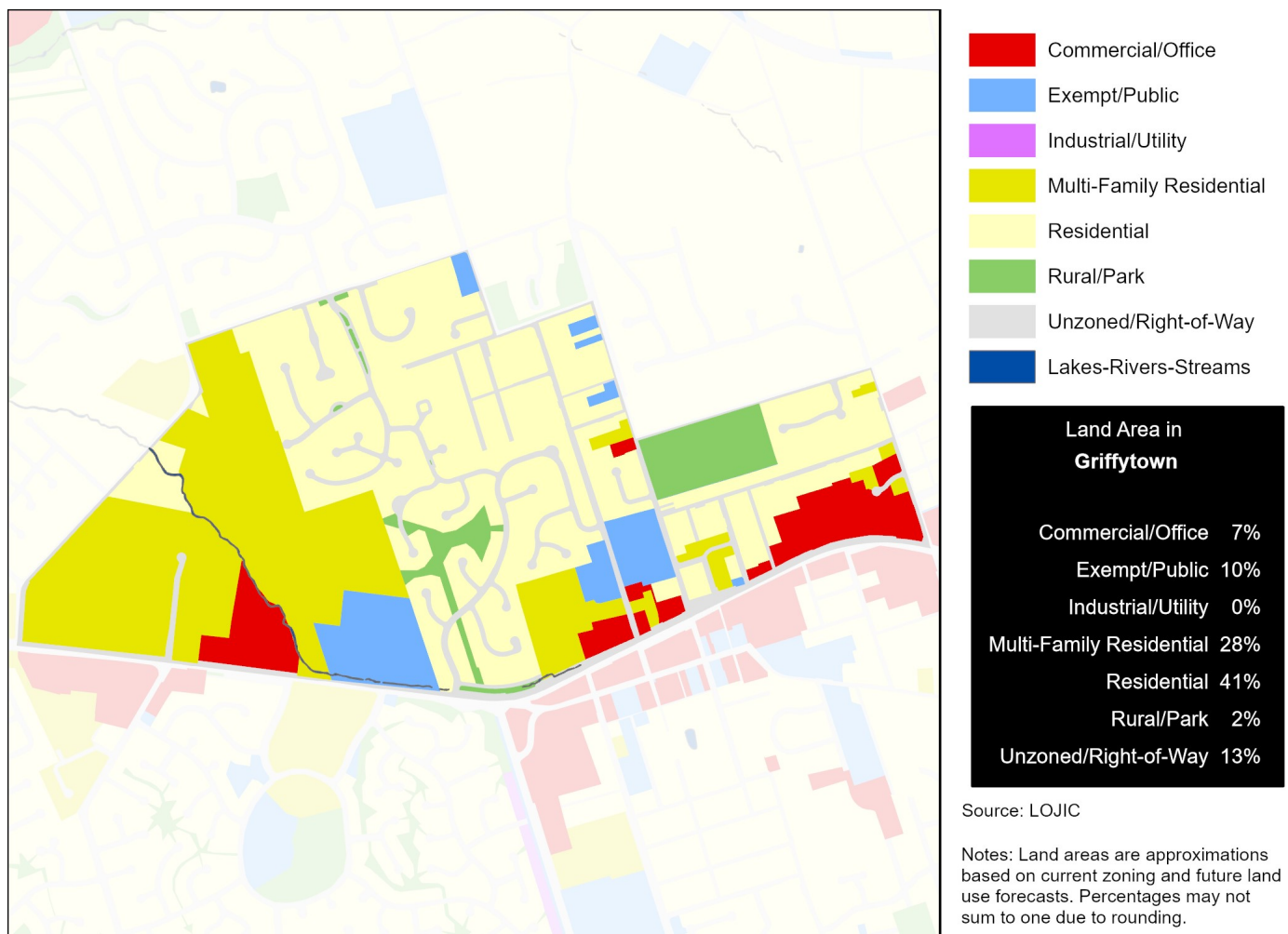
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Renters paying 30%+ income on housing	501	62%	43%	43%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (mortgage)	155	24%	21%	20%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (no mortgage)	51	8%	11%	10%

Land Use



Data Source (Housing Cost): U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	0	0%	3%	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	0	0%	3%	3%
Total population without health insurance	143	3%	5%	5%

Disability Status

	Griffytown		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population with a disability	690	16%	14%	14%

Food Access

	Griffytown	Jefferson County
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	92,837
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	36

Crime (2019)

	Griffytown	County	MSA
Violent crimes	38	13,314	16,031
Violent crimes per 100,000 population	850	1,728	1,262
Property crimes	65	29,085	34,867
Property crimes per 100,000 population	1,454	3,775	2,744

Neighborhood crime includes only incidents reported to Louisville Metro Police Department — it does not include incidents reported to other local agencies. County and MSA crime includes incidents reported to all agencies.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. ESRI Business Analyst. FBI, Uniform Crime Reports. Louisville Metro Police Department. Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Within an urban area, not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store. Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) and share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract are greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Fertility Measures

	Griffytown	County	MSA
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	7%	10%	10%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	12%	13%	—
Births to unmarried mothers	32%	46%	47%
Low birthweight births (<2,500 grams)	9%	9%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	22	22.0	22.6

Mortality Measures

	Griffytown	County	MSA
Years of potential life lost (age 75) per 100,000	8,837	8,318	8,186

Health Behaviors

	Griffytown	County	MSA
Population 18+ currently smokes	16%	22%	17%
Population 18+ obese	28%	34%	34%
Population 18+ binge drinking	18%	18%	16%
Population 18+ reporting 'fair' or 'poor' health	12%	14%	17%

Health Outcomes

	Griffytown	County	MSA
Population 18+ reports having/had asthma	9%	10%	15%
Population 18+ reports having/had cancer	10%	8%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had CHD	7%	7%	8%
Population 18+ reports having/had COPD	7%	9%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had depression	21%	23%	23%
Population 18+ reports having/had diabetes	10%	12%	11%
Population 18+ reports having/had stroke	4%	4%	5%

Data Source: Vital Stats: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health, Indiana Department of Health, 2015-2019. Health Behaviors and Health Outcomes: Centers for Disease Control, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Note: CHD=coronary heart disease, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 37 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

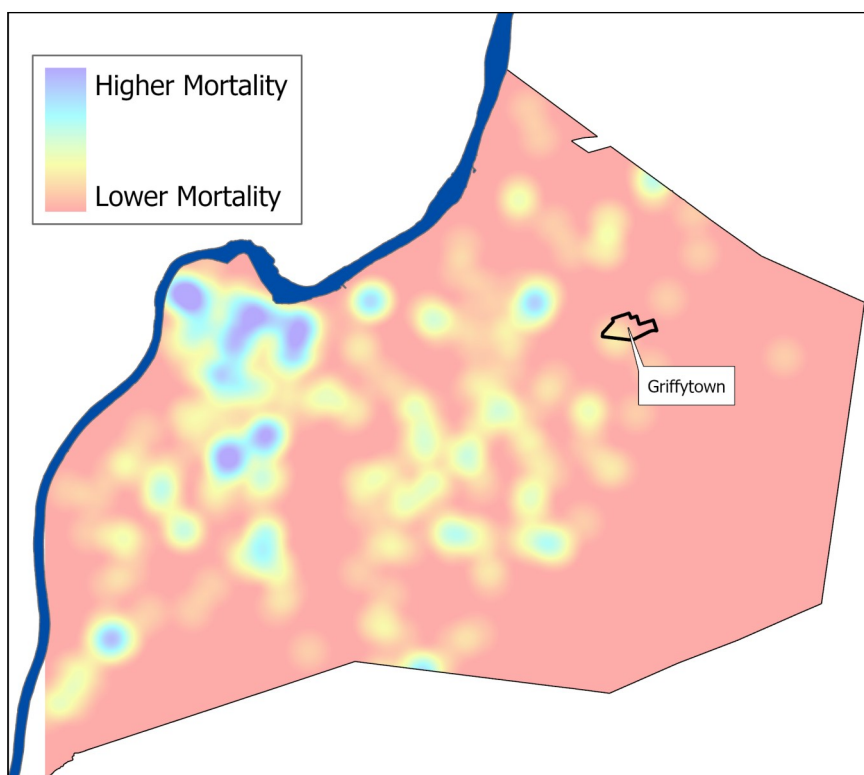
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 6.2 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services. Note: Mortality data covers the period 2015-2019.