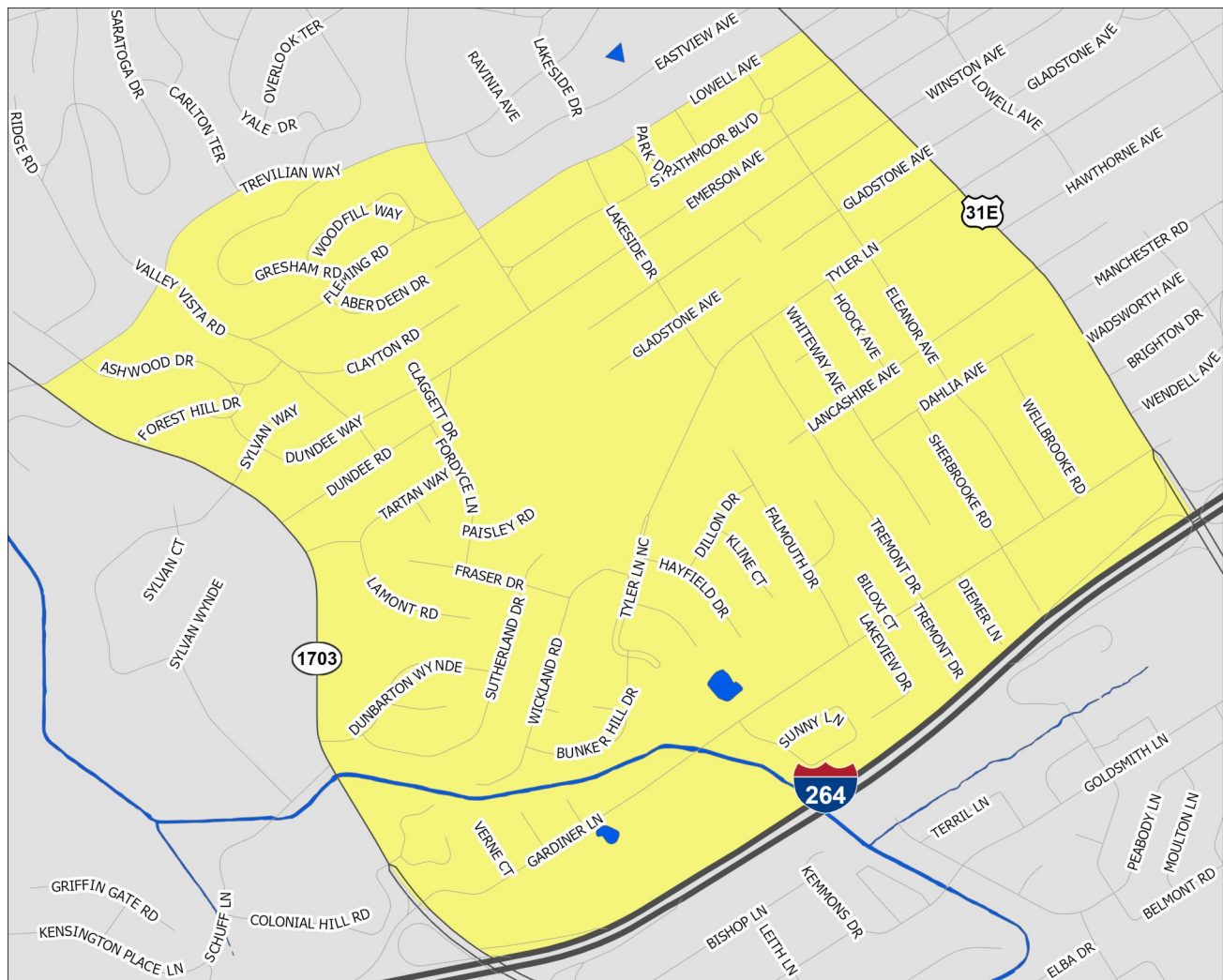


Hayfield Dundee-Gardiner Lane NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

June 2022



A Partnership Between Metro
United Way and the Kentucky
State Data Center at the
University of Louisville



Scale = 1:9,790

Census Tract: 96.00

Jefferson County, Kentucky

Hayfield Dundee-Gardiner Lane

- Interstate Highways
- US/State Highways
- Local Streets
- Rivers-Lakes-Streams



This profile uses census tracts to approximate neighborhoods. Census tracts are statistical units used by the Census Bureau to enumerate data within small areas, and typically align well (but not perfectly) with traditional neighborhoods.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population	4,878	—	768,419	1,262,287
Male	2,429	50%	48%	49%
Female	2,449	50%	52%	51%

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under age 5	204	4%	6%	6%
Under age 3	65	1%	4%	4%
Age 3 and 4	139	3%	3%	2%
Population under age 18	1,013	21%	22%	22%
Age 5 to 14	662	14%	12%	13%
Age 15 to 17	147	3%	4%	4%
Population age 18 to 64	2,722	56%	62%	62%
Population age 65 and over	1,143	23%	16%	16%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	4,483	92%	67%	75%
Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	111	2%	22%	15%
Asian, non-Hispanic/Latino	15	0%	3%	2%
Hispanic/Latino, of any race	93	2%	6%	5%
Multiple races, non-Hispanic/Latino	145	3%	3%	3%
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	31	1%	1%	0%
Foreign born	127	3%	8%	6%

Veteran Status

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,865	—	597,788	978,060
Veterans	206	5%	7%	8%

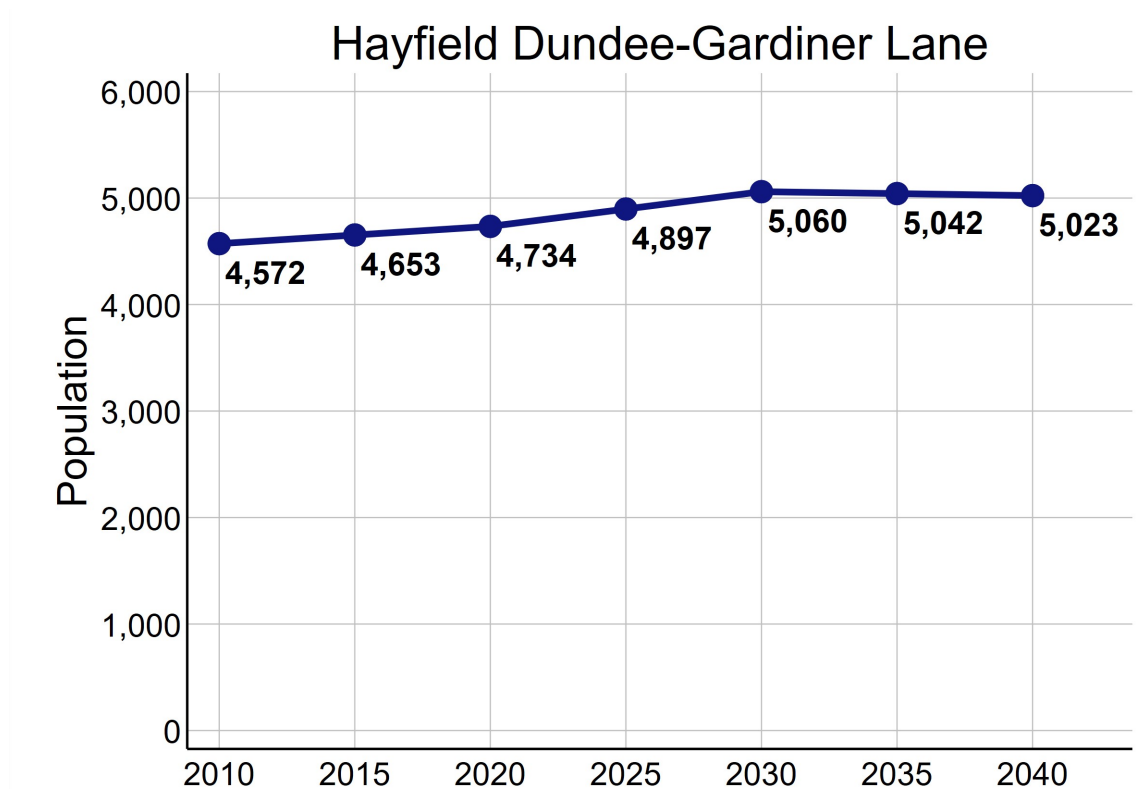
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.
MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total households	2,093	—	316,411	497,106
Married couple family households	1,100	53%	40%	46%
w/related children	418	20%	16%	18%
Male householder family households	83	4%	5%	5%
w/related children	0	0%	3%	3%
Female householder family households	152	7%	14%	13%
w/related children	60	3%	9%	8%
Non-family households	758	36%	41%	37%
Single person households	688	33%	34%	31%
Population in group quarters	24	0%	2%	2%

Population Projections



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. STATS Indiana, Kentucky State Data Center 2022 Population Projections. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Income

	HD-GL	County	MSA
Median household income (in 2020 dollars)	\$80,586	\$58,196	\$60,891
Median earnings for full-time male workers	\$88,558	\$52,019	\$52,300
Median earnings for full-time female workers	\$41,250	\$31,143	\$31,196
Gini coefficient	0.42	0.47	0.46

SNAP Benefits

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	44	2%	10%	9%
Households with public assistance (PA) income	0	0%	2%	2%
Households receiving either SNAP or PA	44	2%	11%	10%

Vehicles Available

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households with no vehicle	99	5%	9%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status of Individuals

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	270	6%	14%	12%
Population under 18 years below FPL	0	0%	21%	17%
Population under 6 years below FPL	0	0%	22%	19%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	0	0%	21%	18%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	0	0%	18%	16%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	245	9%	13%	11%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	25	2%	9%	8%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	642	13%	22%	20%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	140	14%	32%	29%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	18	8%	35%	32%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	58	16%	34%	30%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	64	15%	28%	24%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	370	14%	20%	18%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	132	12%	17%	16%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	767	16%	28%	26%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	140	14%	39%	35%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	18	8%	43%	40%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	58	16%	40%	37%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	64	15%	34%	30%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	425	16%	25%	23%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	202	18%	23%	22%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	845	17%	30%	28%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	144	14%	42%	38%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	18	8%	46%	42%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	58	16%	44%	39%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	68	16%	36%	33%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	468	17%	27%	25%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	233	20%	25%	25%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status

Poverty status is determined by comparing a family's income to defined income thresholds that vary by family size and composition. If a family's total income is less than the established threshold for a family of that size, then that family and every individual in it is considered in poverty. The official poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated for inflation annually. The official poverty definition uses money income before taxes and does not include capital gains or non-cash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The 2022 Poverty Guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:

Number of persons in household	Poverty guideline
1	\$13,590
2	\$18,310
3	\$23,030
4	\$27,750
5	\$32,470
6	\$37,190
7	\$41,910
8	\$46,630

Poverty Status of Families

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Families	1,335	—	186,716	314,935
Families below federal poverty line (FPL)	61	5%	10%	8%
Families below 150% of the FPL	124	9%	16%	15%
Families below 185% of the FPL	150	11%	21%	20%
Families below 200% of the FPL	154	12%	24%	22%
Families with related children	478	36%	46%	46%
Families with related children below FPL	0	0%	7%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

Labor Force Status

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	19	50%	13%	13%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	0	0%	8%	9%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	13	54%	9%	9%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	80	4%	5%	4%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	4%	3%
Total unemployed, age 16 and over	112	4%	5%	5%

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	77	67%	53%	53%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	30	30%	24%	23%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	30	56%	16%	17%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	402	16%	20%	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	900	79%	80%	80%
Total not in the labor force, age 16 and over	1,439	36%	34%	35%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Class of Worker

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Private company/organization	1,727	72%	73%	74%
Nonprofit company/organization	245	10%	8%	8%
Local government	86	4%	5%	5%
State government	88	4%	4%	4%
Federal government	14	1%	2%	2%
Self-employed or unpaid family worker	238	10%	8%	8%

Weeks and Hours Usually Worked

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works 48-52 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	1,614	71%	68%	69%
Works 48-52 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	267	12%	11%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	143	6%	11%	10%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	249	11%	11%	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Journey to Work

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Drives alone in car	1,715	90%	84%	86%
Bus	15	1%	3%	2%
Bike	0	0%	0%	0%
Walk	2	0%	2%	2%
All other modes	182	10%	11%	10%

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Commutes less than 10 minutes	256	13%	10%	10%
Commutes 10-19 minutes	832	43%	33%	30%
Commutes 20-29 minutes	505	26%	31%	28%
Commutes 30-44 minutes	219	11%	19%	23%
Commutes 45-59 minutes	71	4%	4%	6%
Commutes 60 or more minutes	31	2%	3%	4%

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works at home	341	15%	7%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Except for "Works at Home", estimates limited to population who commute. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

“Place of Work” identifies jobs located within the neighborhood and held by workers from **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. “Home Neighborhood of Worker” identifies jobs held by neighborhood residents, which may be located **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. The workplace is based on the administrative address, and may or may not be the location that a worker reports to most often.

Jobs by Place of Work (2019)

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	892	—	487,522	653,432
Agriculture and mining	0	0%	0%	0%
Construction	10	1%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	58	7%	11%	13%
Trade	235	26%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	27	3%	9%	9%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	61	7%	10%	9%
Professional services	115	13%	6%	5%
Management and administration	14	2%	9%	8%
Education	147	17%	7%	7%
Health care	59	7%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	0	0%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	133	15%	9%	9%
Other services	33	4%	3%	3%
Public administration	0	0%	2%	3%

Jobs by Home Neighborhood of Worker (2019)

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	2,288	—	367,691	613,518
Agriculture and mining	2	0%	0%	0%
Construction	76	3%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	148	7%	11%	13%
Trade	285	13%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	121	5%	9%	8%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	259	11%	9%	8%
Professional services	180	8%	6%	5%
Management and administration	173	8%	9%	8%
Education	324	14%	8%	8%
Health care	345	15%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	42	2%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	191	8%	10%	9%
Other services	71	3%	3%	3%
Public administration	71	3%	3%	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES). Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Enrollment

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3 and 4	139	—	19,694	31,544
Population age 3 and 4, enrolled in school	65	47%	42%	42%
Enrolled in Public school	0	0%	19%	20%
Population age 5 to 14	662	—	93,803	158,051
Population age 5 to 14, enrolled in school	644	97%	95%	96%
Enrolled in Public school	410	62%	75%	79%
Population age 15 to 17	147	—	28,153	48,770
Population age 15 to 17, enrolled in school	147	100%	96%	97%
Enrolled in Public school	77	52%	74%	79%
Population age 18 to 24	184	—	65,804	105,506
Population age 18 to 24, enrolled in school	98	53%	45%	43%

English Proficiency

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3+ speaking Spanish	12	0%	4%	4%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	2%	2%
Population age 3+ speaking Asian/PI language	13	0%	2%	1%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	1%	1%
Population age 3+ speaking Arabic	0	0%	0%	0%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	0%	0%
Population age 3+ speaking other language	98	2%	3%	2%
w/limited English proficiency	25	1%	1%	1%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Educational Attainment

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 18 to 24	184	—	65,804	105,506
Less than 9th grade education	0	0%	1%	1%
9th thru 12th grade education	31	17%	10%	11%
High school graduate/GED	17	9%	34%	36%
Some college, no degree	95	52%	37%	36%
Associate degree	0	0%	4%	4%
Bachelor's degree	41	22%	13%	11%
Graduate or professional degree	0	0%	1%	1%

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 25 and over	3,681	—	532,550	873,573
Less than 9th grade education	116	3%	3%	3%
9th thru 12th grade education	61	2%	6%	7%
High school graduate/GED	544	15%	26%	29%
Some college, no degree	624	17%	23%	22%
Associate degree	429	12%	8%	9%
Bachelor's degree	1,148	31%	20%	18%
Graduate or professional degree	759	21%	14%	12%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Field of Degree of Bachelor's Degree Holders

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total degrees	1,986	—	195,331	282,998
Science and engineering				
Computers, mathematics, and statistics	44	2%	4%	4%
Biological, agricultural, environmental sciences	96	5%	5%	5%
Physical and related sciences	65	3%	3%	3%
Psychology	111	6%	5%	5%
Social sciences	185	9%	7%	7%
Engineering	72	4%	6%	6%
Multidisciplinary studies	0	0%	1%	1%
Science and engineering related fields	361	18%	11%	11%
Business	502	25%	20%	21%
Education	206	10%	10%	12%
Arts, humanities, and other				
Literature and languages	83	4%	5%	4%
Liberal arts and history	71	4%	6%	6%
Visual and performing arts	94	5%	4%	4%
Communications	64	3%	6%	5%
Other	32	2%	6%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

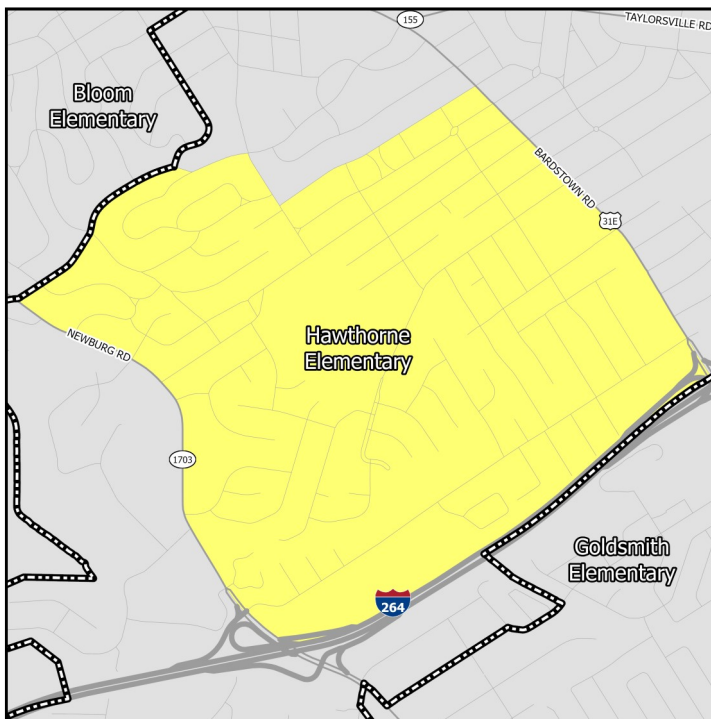
EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Jefferson County Public Schools

Hayfield Dundee-Gardiner Lane neighborhood is highlighted in yellow. Thick dashed lines represent school catchment area boundaries.

Nearby Neighborhoods in Jefferson County

Jefferson County Public Schools students are assigned to a “resides” (home) school, and for elementary students a cluster, based on their home address. Students may attend their resides school, other schools within the cluster, or apply for traditional and magnet schools within the district. There are also alternative schools serving particular segments of the population. The maps on this page

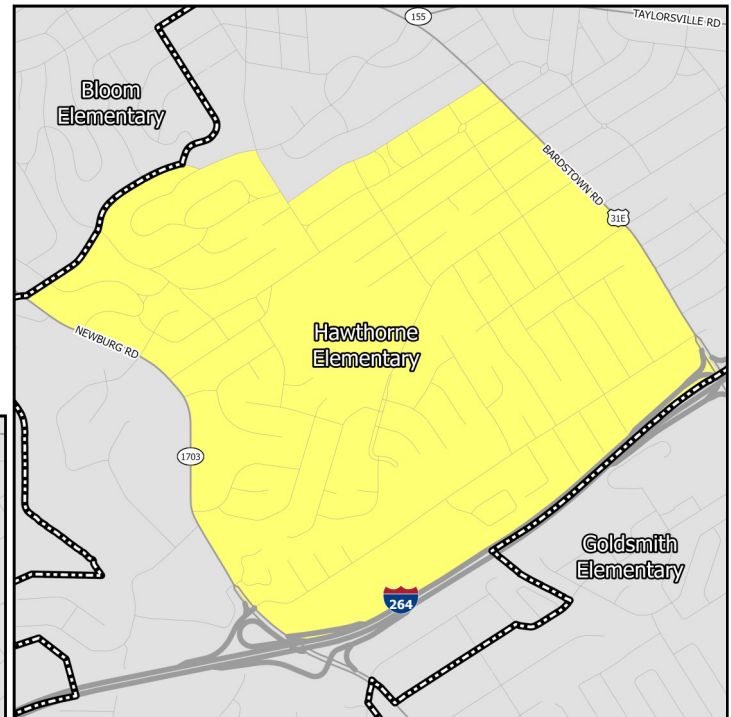


Middle Schools

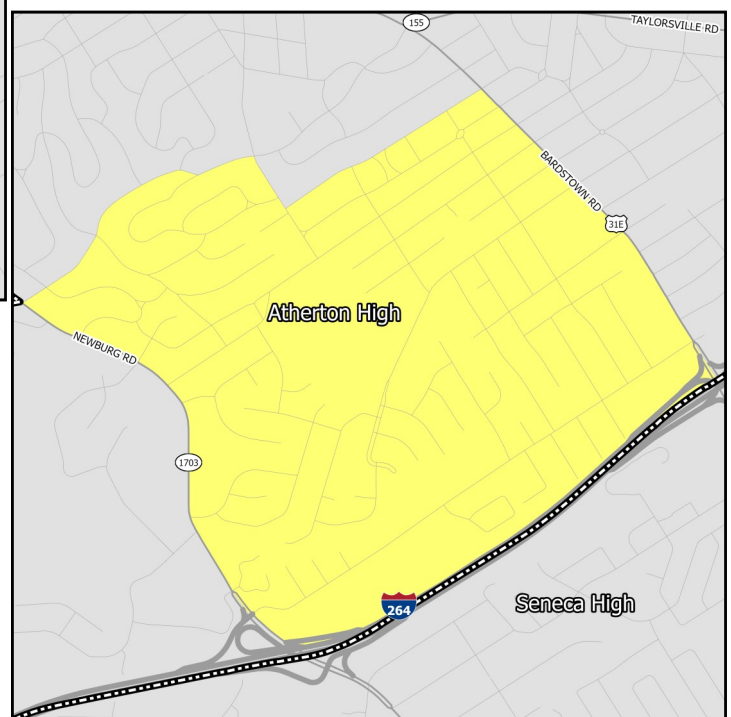
show only the “resides” schools for students within a particular neighborhood. Additional information on JCPSS student assignment – which has recently been revised – can be found on their website.

Nearby Neighborhoods in Indiana

Indiana schools have open enrollment policies that allow for intra-district and inter-district transfers. The maps on this page show only the schools assigned to a student within a particular neighborhood based on their home address. Additional information on open enrollment policies can be obtained from individual district offices.



Elementary Schools



High Schools

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Cluster	Enrollment	Non-White	Free Lunch Eligible	Student/Teacher	KDE/IDOE Grade
Hawthorne	Elementary	13	473	52.6%	47.4%	14.2	2
Highland	Middle	—	915	52.9%	67.4%	17.8	2
Atherton	High	—	1,521	34.4%	42.0%	19.3	3

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), Indiana Department of Education (IDOE), Jefferson County Public Schools, 2020-2021 Academic Year. Note: KDE grade is the number of stars — out of 5 — that the Kentucky school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report. IDOE grade is the A-F grade that the Indiana school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Reading Proficiency	Math Proficiency	KG Ready	Graduation Rate	College Transition
Hawthorne	Elementary	53.7%	31.6%	50.0%	—	—
Highland	Middle	56.3%	25.7%	—	—	—
Atherton	High	70.9%	57.8%	—	96.6%	70.9%

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education, Indiana Department of Education, 2018-2019 Academic Year. Note: KG=Kindergarten.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total housing units	2,198	—	347,172	547,307
Occupied housing units	2,093	95%	91%	91%
Owner occupied	1,816	87%	62%	67%
Renter occupied	277	13%	38%	33%
Vacant housing units	105	5%	9%	9%

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Single-family housing units	1,582	72%	68%	73%
Multi-family housing units	616	28%	30%	23%
2-4 unit structures	207	9%	10%	8%
5-9 unit structures	85	4%	7%	6%
10+ unit structures	324	15%	13%	10%
Other housing units	0	0%	1%	3%

Home Value/Rent

	HD-GL	County	MSA
Median reported value of owner occupied housing units	\$264,400	\$178,100	\$177,400
Median gross rent of renter occupied housing units	\$900	\$901	\$882
Median contract rent of renter occupied housing units	\$800	\$741	\$719

Internet Access

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households w/internet access of any type	1,890	90%	89%	87%
Households w/any broadband internet access	1,850	88%	87%	85%
Households w/cell phone internet access only	190	9%	13%	12%
Households w/no internet access	203	10%	11%	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. **Contract rent** is the amount indicated on the lease. **Gross rent** includes the estimated monthly cost of utilities that are paid by the tenant.

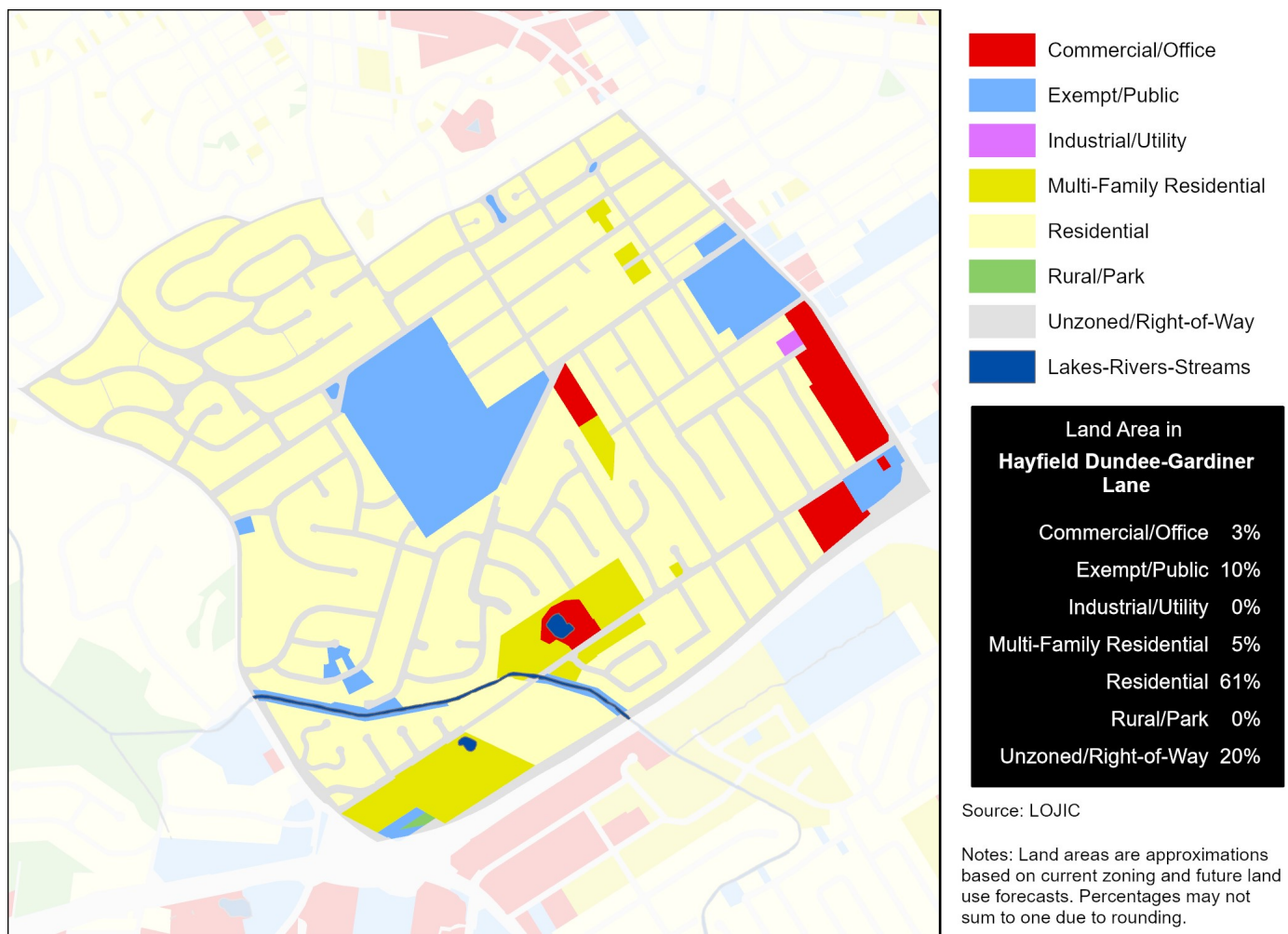
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Renters paying 30%+ income on housing	143	54%	43%	43%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (mortgage)	282	27%	21%	20%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (no mortgage)	124	16%	11%	10%

Land Use



Data Source (Housing Cost): U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	0	0%	3%	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	0	0%	3%	3%
Total population without health insurance	47	1%	5%	5%

Disability Status

	HD-GL		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population with a disability	640	13%	14%	14%

Food Access

	HD-GL	Jefferson County
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	92,837
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	36

Crime (2019)

	HD-GL	County	MSA
Violent crimes	23	13,314	16,031
Violent crimes per 100,000 population	486	1,728	1,262
Property crimes	86	29,085	34,867
Property crimes per 100,000 population	1,817	3,775	2,744

Neighborhood crime includes only incidents reported to Louisville Metro Police Department — it does not include incidents reported to other local agencies. County and MSA crime includes incidents reported to all agencies.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. ESRI Business Analyst. FBI, Uniform Crime Reports. Louisville Metro Police Department. Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Within an urban area, not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store. Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) and share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract are greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Fertility Measures

	HD-GL	County	MSA
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	3%	10%	10%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	1%	13%	—
Births to unmarried mothers	14%	46%	47%
Low birthweight births (<2,500 grams)	5%	9%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	4	22.0	22.6

Mortality Measures

	HD-GL	County	MSA
Years of potential life lost (age 75) per 100,000	5,232	8,318	8,186

Health Behaviors

	HD-GL	County	MSA
Population 18+ currently smokes	18%	22%	17%
Population 18+ obese	33%	34%	34%
Population 18+ binge drinking	19%	18%	16%
Population 18+ reporting 'fair' or 'poor' health	14%	14%	17%

Health Outcomes

	HD-GL	County	MSA
Population 18+ reports having/had asthma	10%	10%	15%
Population 18+ reports having/had cancer	11%	8%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had CHD	9%	7%	8%
Population 18+ reports having/had COPD	9%	9%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had depression	25%	23%	23%
Population 18+ reports having/had diabetes	12%	12%	11%
Population 18+ reports having/had stroke	4%	4%	5%

Data Source: Vital Stats: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health, Indiana Department of Health, 2015-2019. Health Behaviors and Health Outcomes: Centers for Disease Control, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Note: CHD=coronary heart disease, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 37 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 6.2 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services. Note: Mortality data covers the period 2015-2019.