Highlands Douglass-Seneca Gardens NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE June 2022



A Partnership Between Metro United Way and the Kentucky State Data Center at the University of Louisville





This profile uses census tracts to approximate neighborhoods. Census tracts are statistical units used by the Census Bureau to enumerate data within small areas, and typically align well (but not perfectly) with traditional neighborhoods.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	HD-	HD-SG		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population	3,713	_	768,419	1,262,287
Male	1,806	49%	48%	49%
Female	1,907	51%	52%	51%
	HD-	HD-SG		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under age 5	262	7%	6%	6%
Under age 3	125	3%	4%	4%
Age 3 and 4	137	4%	3%	2%
Population under age 18	732	20%	22%	22%
Age 5 to 14	371	10%	12%	13%
Age 15 to 17	99	3%	4%	4%
Population age 18 to 64	2,201	59%	62%	62%
Population age 65 and over	780	21%	16%	16%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	HD-S	HD-SG		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	3,483	94%	67%	75%
Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	68	2%	22%	15%
Asian, non-Hispanic/Latino	50	1%	3%	2%
Hispanic/Latino, of any race	82	2%	6%	5%
Multiple races, non-Hispanic/Latino	28	1%	3%	3%
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	2	0%	1%	0%
Foreign born	102	3%	8%	6%

Veteran Status

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,981	_	597,788	978,060
Veterans	214	7%	7%	8%

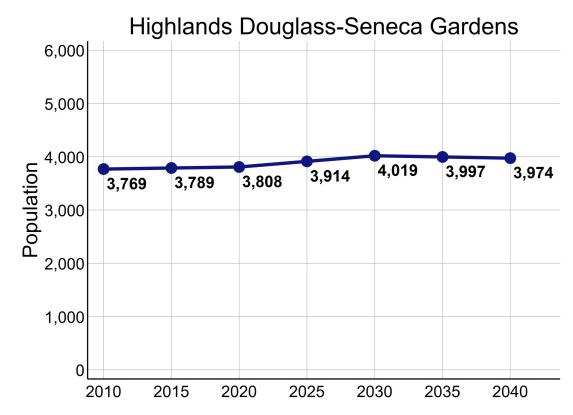
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	HD-S	HD-SG		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total households	1,666	_	316,411	497,106
Married couple family households	719	43%	40%	46%
w/related children	266	16%	16%	18%
Male householder family households	48	3%	5%	5%
w/related children	21	1%	3%	3%
Female householder family households	97	6%	14%	13%
w/related children	65	4%	9%	8%
Non-family households	802	48%	41%	37%
Single person households	600	36%	34%	31%
Population in group quarters	73	2%	2%	2%

Population Projections



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. STATS Indiana, Kentucky State Data Center 2022 Population Projections. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

Income

	HD-SG	County	MSA
Median household income (in 2020 dollars)	\$80,038	\$58,196	\$60,891
Median earnings for full-time male workers	\$75,707	\$52,019	\$52,300
Median earnings for full-time female workers	\$33,203	\$31,143	\$31,196
Gini coefficient	0.53	0.47	0.46

SNAP Benefits

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	13	1%	10%	9%
Households with public assistance (PA) income	8	0%	2%	2%
Households receiving either SNAP or PA	21	1%	11%	10%

Vehicles Available

	HD-S	G	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households with no vehicle	73	4%	9%	7%

Poverty Status of Individuals

	HD-S	G	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	245	7%	14%	12%
Population under 18 years below FPL	47	6%	21%	17%
Population under 6 years below FPL	27	9%	22%	19%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	0	0%	21%	18%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	20	10%	18%	16%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	156	7%	13%	11%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	42	6%	9%	8%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	498	14%	22%	20%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	62	9%	32%	29%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	27	9%	35%	32%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	0	0%	34%	30%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	35	18%	28%	24%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	362	17%	20%	18%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	74	10%	17%	16%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	617	17%	28%	26%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	71	10%	39%	35%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	27	9%	43%	40%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	0	0%	40%	37%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	44	22%	34%	30%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	432	20%	25%	23%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	114	16%	23%	22%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	642	18%	30%	28%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	71	10%	42%	38%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	27	9%	46%	42%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	0	0%	44%	39%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	44	22%	36%	33%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	456	21%	27%	25%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	115	16%	25%	25%

Poverty Status

Poverty status is determined by comparing a family's income to defined income thresholds that vary by family size and composition. If a family's total income is less than the established threshold for a family of that size, then that family and every individual in it is considered in poverty. The official poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated for inflation annually. The official poverty definition uses money income before taxes and does not include capital gains or non-cash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The 2022 Poverty Guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:

Number of persons in household	Poverty guideline
1	\$13,590
2	\$18,310
3	\$23,030
4	\$27,750
5	\$32,470
6	\$37,190
7	\$41,910
8	\$46,630

Poverty Status of Families

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Families	864	_	186,716	314,935
Families below federal poverty line (FPL)	54	6%	10%	8%
Families below 150% of the FPL	77	9%	16%	15%
Families below 185% of the FPL	89	10%	21%	20%
Families below 200% of the FPL	89	10%	24%	22%
Families with related children	352	41%	46%	46%
Families with related children below FPL	31	4%	7%	6%

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

Labor Force Status

	HD-	HD-SG		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	1	3%	13%	13%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	0	0%	8%	9%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	0	0%	9%	9%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	29	2%	5%	4%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	4%	3%
Total unemployed, age 16 and over	30	1%	5%	5%

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	66	64%	53%	53%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	33	39%	24%	23%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	9	7%	16%	17%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	284	15%	20%	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	530	68%	80%	80%
Total not in the labor force, age 16 and over	922	30%	34%	35%

Class of Worker

	HD-S	HD-SG		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Private company/organization	1,231	59%	73%	74%
Nonprofit company/organization	344	16%	8%	8%
Local government	71	3%	5%	5%
State government	93	4%	4%	4%
Federal government	75	4%	2%	2%
Self-employed or unpaid family worker	289	14%	8%	8%

Weeks and Hours Usually Worked

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works 48-52 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	1,269	65%	68%	69%
Works 48-52 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	317	16%	11%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	225	12%	11%	10%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	140	7%	11%	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

Journey to Work

	HD-	HD-SG		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Drives alone in car	1,755	89%	84%	86%
Bus	48	2%	3%	2%
Bike	12	1%	0%	0%
Walk	22	1%	2%	2%
All other modes	139	7%	11%	10%

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Commutes less than 10 minutes	212	11%	10%	10%
Commutes 10-19 minutes	933	47%	33%	30%
Commutes 20-29 minutes	567	29%	31%	28%
Commutes 30-44 minutes	197	10%	19%	23%
Commutes 45-59 minutes	2	0%	4%	6%
Commutes 60 or more minutes	65	3%	3%	4%

	HD-S	G	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works at home	96	5%	7%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Except for "Works at Home", estimates limited to population who commute. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

"Place of Work" identifies jobs located within the neighborhood and held by workers from inside or outside of the neighborhood. "Home Neighborhood of Worker" identifies jobs held by neighborhood residents, which may be located *inside* or outside of the neighborhood. The workplace is based on the administrative address, and may or may not be the location that a worker reports to most often.

Jobs by Place of Work (2019)

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	763	_	487,522	653,432
Agriculture and mining	0	0%	0%	0%
Construction	45	6%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	9	1%	11%	13%
Trade	74	10%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	0	0%	9%	9%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	83	11%	10%	9%
Professional services	39	5%	6%	5%
Management and administration	25	3%	9%	8%
Education	91	12%	7%	7%
Health care	157	21%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	15	2%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	95	13%	9%	9%
Other services	130	17%	3%	3%
Public administration	0	0%	2%	3%

Jobs by Home Neighborhood of Worker (2019)

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	HD-S	SG	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	1,866	_	367,691	613,518
Agriculture and mining	1	0%	0%	0%
Construction	60	3%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	131	7%	11%	13%
Trade	252	14%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	70	4%	9%	8%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	253	14%	9%	8%
Professional services	145	8%	6%	5%
Management and administration	154	8%	9%	8%
Education	221	12%	8%	8%
Health care	276	15%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	30	2%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	184	10%	10%	9%
Other services	49	3%	3%	3%
Public administration	40	2%	3%	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES). Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

School Enrollment

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3 and 4	137	_	19,694	31,544
Population age 3 and 4, enrolled in school	83	61%	42%	42%
Enrolled in Public school	9	7%	19%	20%
Population age 5 to 14	371	_	93,803	158,051
Population age 5 to 14, enrolled in school	371	100%	95%	96%
Enrolled in Public school	142	38%	75%	79%
Population age 15 to 17	99	_	28,153	48,770
Population age 15 to 17, enrolled in school	99	100%	96%	97%
Enrolled in Public school	41	41%	74%	79%
Population age 18 to 24	246	_	65,804	105,506
Population age 18 to 24, enrolled in school	149	61%	45%	43%

English Proficiency

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3+ speaking Spanish	15	0%	4%	4%
w/limited English proficiency	2	0%	2%	2%
Population age 3+ speaking Asian/PI language	0	0%	2%	1%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	1%	1%
Population age 3+ speaking Arabic	0	0%	0%	0%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	0%	0%
Population age 3+ speaking other language	36	1%	3%	2%
w/limited English proficiency	4	0%	1%	1%

Educational Attainment

	HD-S	HD-SG		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 18 to 24	246	_	65,804	105,506
Less than 9th grade education	0	0%	1%	1%
9th thru 12th grade education	10	4%	10%	11%
High school graduate/GED	26	11%	34%	36%
Some college, no degree	124	50%	37%	36%
Associate degree	20	8%	4%	4%
Bachelor's degree	66	27%	13%	11%
Graduate or professional degree	0	0%	1%	1%

	HD-9	SG	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 25 and over	2,735	_	532,550	873,573
Less than 9th grade education	17	1%	3%	3%
9th thru 12th grade education	8	0%	6%	7%
High school graduate/GED	201	7%	26%	29%
Some college, no degree	453	17%	23%	22%
Associate degree	123	4%	8%	9%
Bachelor's degree	971	36%	20%	18%
Graduate or professional degree	962	35%	14%	12%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

Field of Degree of Bachelor's Degree Holders

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total degrees	2,044	_	195,331	282,998
Science and engineering				
Computers, mathematics, and statistics	64	3%	4%	4%
Biological, agricultural, environmental sciences	163	8%	5%	5%
Physical and related sciences	24	1%	3%	3%
Psychology	118	6%	5%	5%
Social sciences	153	7%	7%	7%
Engineering	93	5%	6%	6%
Multidisciplinary studies	18	1%	1%	1%
Science and engineering related fields	271	13%	11%	11%
Business	243	12%	20%	21%
Education	217	11%	10%	12%
Arts, humanities, and other				
Literature and languages	146	7%	5%	4%
Liberal arts and history	184	9%	6%	6%
Visual and performing arts	148	7%	4%	4%
Communications	117	6%	6%	5%
Other	85	4%	6%	6%

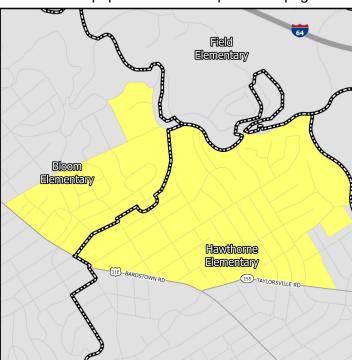
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

Jefferson County Public Schools

Highlands Douglass-Seneca Gardens neighborhood is highlighted in yellow. Thick dashed lines represent school catchment area boundaries.

Neighborhoods in Jefferson County

Jefferson County Public Schools students are assigned to a "resides" (home) school, and for elementary students a cluster, based on their home address. Students may attend their resides school, other schools within the cluster, or apply for traditional and magnet schools within the district. There are also alternative schools serving particular segments of the population. The maps on this page

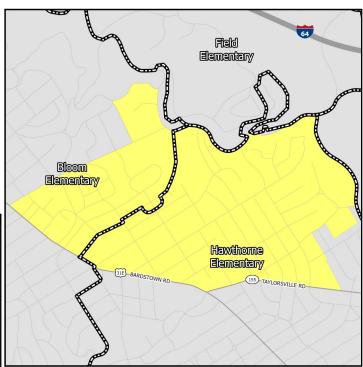


Middle Schools

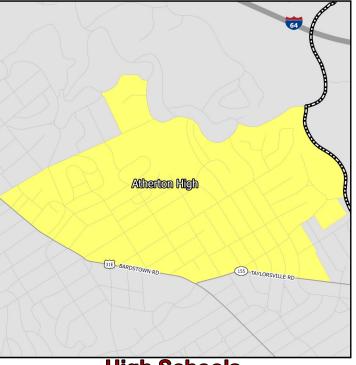
show only the "resides" schools for students within a particular neighborhood. Additional information on JCPS student assignment – which has recently been revised – can be found on their website.

Neighborhoods in Indiana

Indiana schools have open enrollment policies that allow for intra-district and inter-district transfers. The maps on this page show only the schools assigned to a student within a particular neighborhood based on their home address. Additional information on open enrollment policies can be obtained from individual district offices.



Elementary Schools



High Schools

Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Cluster	Enrollment	Non-White	Free Lunch Eligible	Student/ Teacher	KDE/IDOE Grade
Bloom	Elementary	13	569	21.8%	28.3%	19.5	3
Hawthorne	Elementary	13	473	52.6%	47.4%	14.2	2
Highland	Middle	_	915	52.9%	67.4%	17.8	2
Atherton	High	_	1,521	34.4%	42.0%	19.3	3

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), Indiana Department of Education (IDOE), Jefferson County Public Schools, 2020-2021 Academic Year. Note: KDE grade is the number of stars — out of 5 — that the Kentucky school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report. IDOE grade is the A-F grade that the Indiana school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report.

Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Reading Proficiency	Math Proficiency	KG Ready	Graduation Rate	College Transition
Bloom	Elementary	68.4%	53.1%	41.1%	_	_
Hawthorne	Elementary	53.7%	31.6%	50.0%	<u> </u>	
Highland	Middle	56.3%	25.7%	_	_	_
Atherton	High	70.9%	57.8%	_	96.6%	70.9%

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education, Indiana Department of Education, 2018-2019 Academic Year. Note: KG=Kindergarten.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	HD-S	HD-SG		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total housing units	1,751	_	347,172	547,307
Occupied housing units	1,666	95%	91%	91%
Owner occupied	1,124	67%	62%	67%
Renter occupied	542	33%	38%	33%
Vacant housing units	85	5%	9%	9%

	HD-S	HD-SG		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Single-family housing units	1,092	62%	68%	73%
Multi-family housing units	657	38%	30%	23%
2-4 unit structures	347	20%	10%	8%
5-9 unit structures	126	7%	7%	6%
10+ unit structures	184	11%	13%	10%
Other housing units	2	0%	1%	3%

Home Value/Rent

	HD-SG	County	MSA
Median reported value of owner occupied housing units	\$395,100	\$178,100	\$177,400
Median gross rent of renter occupied housing units	\$963	\$901	\$882
Median contract rent of renter occupied housing units	\$876	\$741	\$719

Internet Access

	HD-S	G	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households w/internet access of any type	1,567	94%	89%	87%
Households w/any broadband internet access	1,541	92%	87%	85%
Households w/cell phone internet access only	80	5%	13%	12%
Households w/no internet access	99	6%	11%	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. **Contract rent** is the amount indicated on the lease. **Gross rent** includes the estimated monthly cost of utilities that are paid by the tenant.

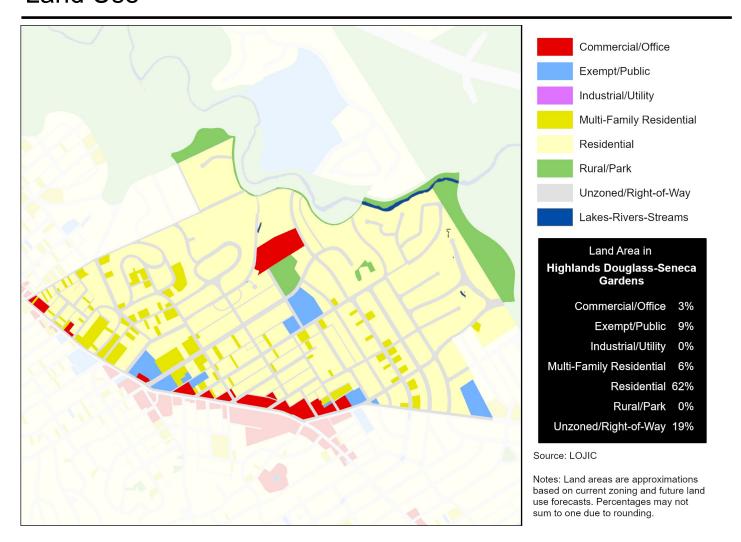
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Renters paying 30%+ income on housing	187	35%	43%	43%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (mortgage)	204	27%	21%	20%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (no mortgage)	4	1%	11%	10%

Land Use



HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	23	8%	3%	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	23	3%	3%	3%
Total population without health insurance	57	2%	5%	5%

Disability Status

	HD-SG		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population with a disability	344	9%	14%	14%

Food Access

	HD-SG	Jefferson County
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	92,837
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	36

Crime (2019)

	HD-SG	County	MSA
Violent crimes	17	13,314	16,031
Violent crimes per 100,000 population	446	1,728	1,262
Property crimes	75	29,085	34,867
Property crimes per 100,000 population	1,970	3,775	2,744

Neighborhood crime includes only incidents reported to Louisville Metro Police Department— it does not include incidents reported to other local agencies. County and MSA crime includes incidents reported to all agencies.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. ESRI Business Analyst. FBI, Uniform Crime Reports. Louisville Metro Police Department. Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Within an urban area, not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store. Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) and share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract are greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Fertility Measures

	HD-SG	County	MSA
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	2%	10%	10%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	3%	13%	_
Births to unmarried mothers	11%	46%	47%
Low birthweight births (<2,500 grams)	5%	9%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	4	22.0	22.6

Mortality Measures

	HD-SG	County	MSA
Years of potential life lost (age 75) per 100,000	3,266	8,318	8,186

Health Behaviors

	HD-SG	County	MSA
Population 18+ currently smokes	19%	22%	17%
Population 18+ obese	38%	34%	34%
Population 18+ binge drinking	27%	18%	16%
Population 18+ reporting 'fair' or 'poor' health	14%	14%	17%

Health Outcomes

	HD-SG	County	MSA
Population 18+ reports having/had asthma	12%	10%	15%
Population 18+ reports having/had cancer	11%	8%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had CHD	8%	7%	8%
Population 18+ reports having/had COPD	8%	9%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had depression	30%	23%	23%
Population 18+ reports having/had diabetes	11%	12%	11%
Population 18+ reports having/had stroke	4%	4%	5%

Data Source: Vital Stats: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health, Indiana Department of Health, 2015-2019. Health Behaviors and Health Outcomes: Centers for Disease Control, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Note: CHD=coronary heart disease, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 37 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

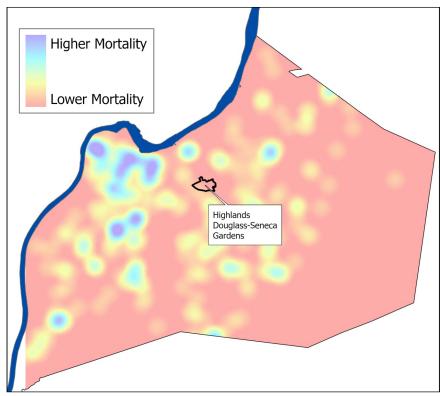
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 6.2 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services. Note: Mortality data covers the period 2015-2019.