

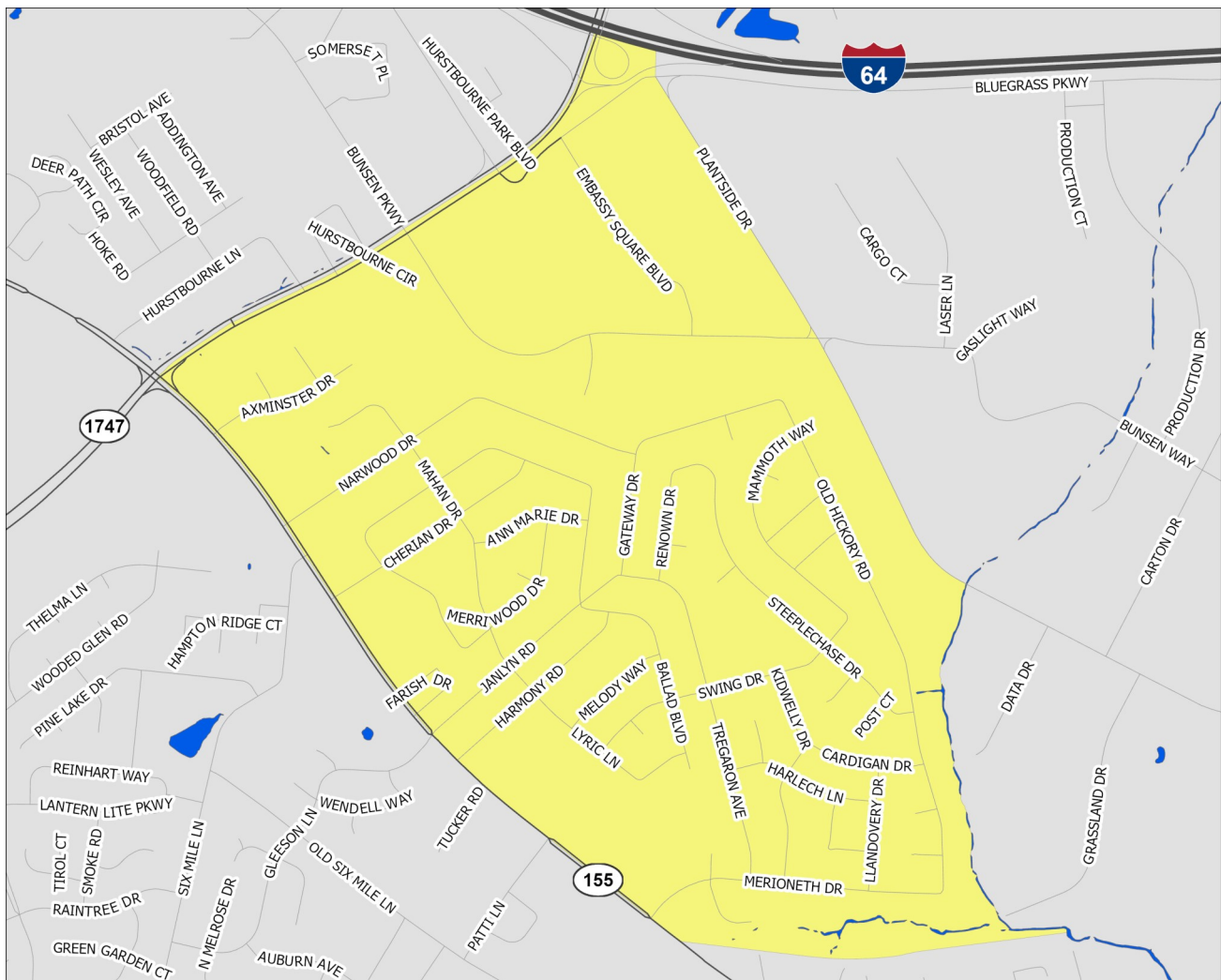
# J-Town-Forest Hills

## NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

June 2022



A Partnership Between Metro  
United Way and the Kentucky  
State Data Center at the  
University of Louisville



Scale = 1:10,800

**Census Tract: 111.15**

Jefferson County, Kentucky

### J-Town-Forest Hills

- Interstate Highways
- US/State Highways
- Local Streets
- Rivers-Lakes-Streams



This profile uses census tracts to approximate neighborhoods. Census tracts are statistical units used by the Census Bureau to enumerate data within small areas, and typically align well (but not perfectly) with traditional neighborhoods.

# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Age and Sex

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population	3,563	—	768,419	1,262,287
Male	1,695	48%	48%	49%
Female	1,868	52%	52%	51%

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under age 5	243	7%	6%	6%
Under age 3	166	5%	4%	4%
Age 3 and 4	77	2%	3%	2%
Population under age 18	928	26%	22%	22%
Age 5 to 14	566	16%	12%	13%
Age 15 to 17	119	3%	4%	4%
Population age 18 to 64	1,932	54%	62%	62%
Population age 65 and over	703	20%	16%	16%

## Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	2,845	80%	67%	75%
Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	110	3%	22%	15%
Asian, non-Hispanic/Latino	10	0%	3%	2%
Hispanic/Latino, of any race	388	11%	6%	5%
Multiple races, non-Hispanic/Latino	61	2%	3%	3%
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	149	4%	1%	0%
Foreign born	325	9%	8%	6%

## Veteran Status

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,635	—	597,788	978,060
Veterans	181	7%	7%	8%

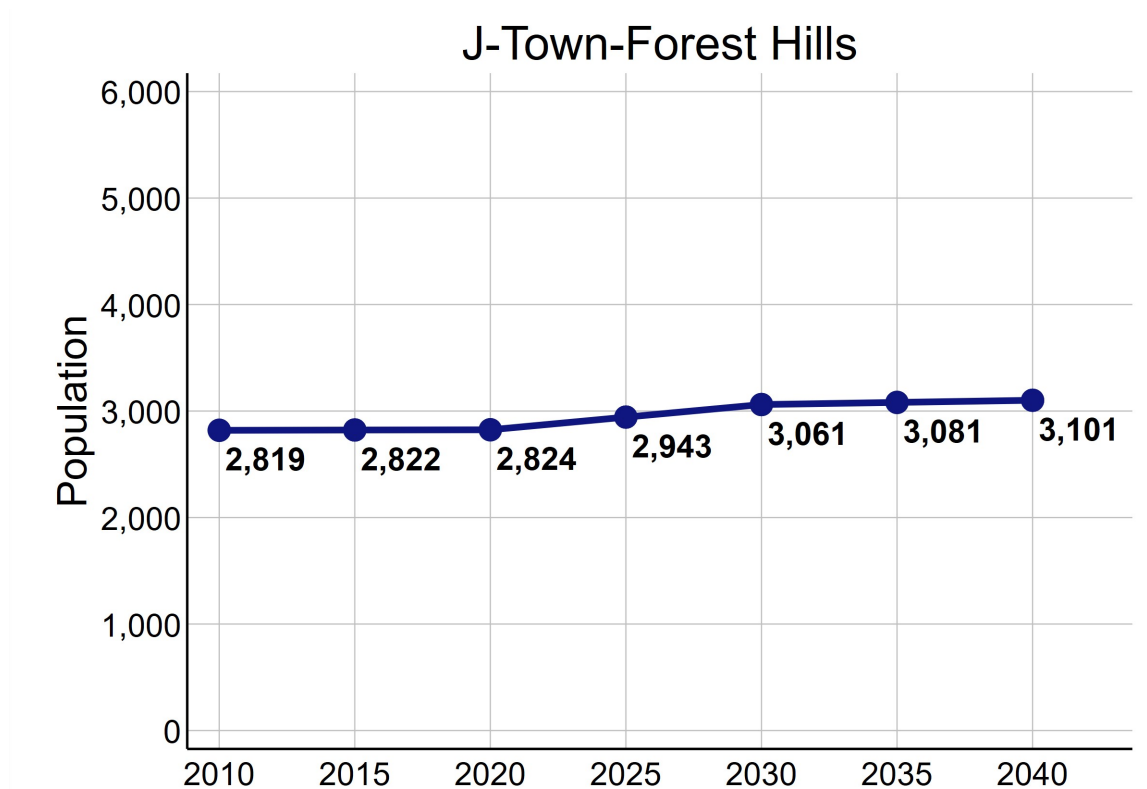
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.  
MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area

# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Households and Families

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total households	1,154	—	316,411	497,106
Married couple family households	638	55%	40%	46%
w/related children	274	24%	16%	18%
Male householder family households	139	12%	5%	5%
w/related children	80	7%	3%	3%
Female householder family households	88	8%	14%	13%
w/related children	55	5%	9%	8%
Non-family households	289	25%	41%	37%
Single person households	203	18%	34%	31%
Population in group quarters	0	0%	2%	2%

## Population Projections



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. STATS Indiana, Kentucky State Data Center 2022 Population Projections. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Income

	J-FH	County	MSA
Median household income (in 2020 dollars)	\$64,310	\$58,196	\$60,891
Median earnings for full-time male workers	\$44,005	\$52,019	\$52,300
Median earnings for full-time female workers	\$17,674	\$31,143	\$31,196
Gini coefficient	0.32	0.47	0.46

## SNAP Benefits

	J-FH	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	74	6%	10%
Households with public assistance (PA) income	0	0%	2%
Households receiving either SNAP or PA	74	6%	11%

## Vehicles Available

	J-FH	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Households with no vehicle	54	5%	9%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.



# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Poverty Status of Individuals

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	549	16%	14%	12%
Population under 18 years below FPL	15	1%	21%	17%
Population under 6 years below FPL	183	51%	22%	19%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	1	0%	21%	18%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	60	24%	18%	16%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	298	15%	13%	11%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	7	1%	9%	8%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	695	20%	22%	20%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	44	3%	32%	29%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	215	60%	35%	32%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	33	16%	34%	30%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	60	24%	28%	24%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	332	17%	20%	18%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	55	8%	17%	16%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	766	22%	28%	26%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	206	16%	39%	35%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	219	61%	43%	40%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	44	22%	40%	37%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	74	30%	34%	30%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	358	19%	25%	23%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	71	10%	23%	22%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	1,012	29%	30%	28%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	206	16%	42%	38%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	219	61%	46%	42%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	115	56%	44%	39%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	103	42%	36%	33%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	495	26%	27%	25%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	80	11%	25%	25%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Poverty Status

Poverty status is determined by comparing a family's income to defined income thresholds that vary by family size and composition. If a family's total income is less than the established threshold for a family of that size, then that family and every individual in it is considered in poverty. The official poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated for inflation annually. The official poverty definition uses money income before taxes and does not include capital gains or non-cash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The 2022 Poverty Guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:

Number of persons in household	Poverty guideline
1	\$13,590
2	\$18,310
3	\$23,030
4	\$27,750
5	\$32,470
6	\$37,190
7	\$41,910
8	\$46,630

## Poverty Status of Families

	J-FH	County		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Families	865	—	186,716	314,935
Families below federal poverty line (FPL)	51	6%	10%	8%
Families below 150% of the FPL	67	8%	16%	15%
Families below 185% of the FPL	82	9%	21%	20%
Families below 200% of the FPL	157	18%	24%	22%
Families with related children	371	43%	46%	46%
Families with related children below FPL	49	6%	7%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

## Labor Force Status

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	51	61%	13%	13%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	0	0%	8%	9%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	1	9%	9%	9%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	119	8%	5%	4%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	4%	3%
Total unemployed, age 16 and over	171	10%	5%	5%

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	120	59%	53%	53%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	2	3%	24%	23%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	17	61%	16%	17%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	321	18%	20%	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	515	73%	80%	80%
Total not in the labor force, age 16 and over	975	36%	34%	35%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Class of Worker

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Private company/organization	980	62%	73%	74%
Nonprofit company/organization	154	10%	8%	8%
Local government	257	16%	5%	5%
State government	38	2%	4%	4%
Federal government	2	0%	2%	2%
Self-employed or unpaid family worker	159	10%	8%	8%

## Weeks and Hours Usually Worked

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works 48-52 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	958	58%	68%	69%
Works 48-52 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	375	23%	11%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	237	14%	11%	10%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	84	5%	11%	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Journey to Work

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Drives alone in car	1,226	83%	84%	86%
Bus	0	0%	3%	2%
Bike	0	0%	0%	0%
Walk	6	0%	2%	2%
All other modes	241	16%	11%	10%

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Commutes less than 10 minutes	145	10%	10%	10%
Commutes 10-19 minutes	603	41%	33%	30%
Commutes 20-29 minutes	210	14%	31%	28%
Commutes 30-44 minutes	410	28%	19%	23%
Commutes 45-59 minutes	79	5%	4%	6%
Commutes 60 or more minutes	26	2%	3%	4%

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works at home	92	6%	7%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Except for "Works at Home", estimates limited to population who commute. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

“Place of Work” identifies jobs located within the neighborhood and held by workers from **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. “Home Neighborhood of Worker” identifies jobs held by neighborhood residents, which may be located **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. The workplace is based on the administrative address, and may or may not be the location that a worker reports to most often.

## Jobs by Place of Work (2019)

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	499	—	487,522	653,432
Agriculture and mining	0	0%	0%	0%
Construction	23	5%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	0	0%	11%	13%
Trade	222	45%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	0	0%	9%	9%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	22	4%	10%	9%
Professional services	27	5%	6%	5%
Management and administration	19	4%	9%	8%
Education	79	16%	7%	7%
Health care	34	7%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	2	0%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	57	11%	9%	9%
Other services	14	3%	3%	3%
Public administration	0	0%	2%	3%

## Jobs by Home Neighborhood of Worker (2019)

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	3,272	—	367,691	613,518
Agriculture and mining	1	0%	0%	0%
Construction	142	4%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	325	10%	11%	13%
Trade	555	17%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	257	8%	9%	8%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	309	9%	9%	8%
Professional services	208	6%	6%	5%
Management and administration	249	8%	9%	8%
Education	261	8%	8%	8%
Health care	455	14%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	48	2%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	283	9%	10%	9%
Other services	89	3%	3%	3%
Public administration	90	3%	3%	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES). Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## School Enrollment

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3 and 4	77	—	19,694	31,544
Population age 3 and 4, enrolled in school	52	68%	42%	42%
Enrolled in Public school	3	4%	19%	20%
Population age 5 to 14	566	—	93,803	158,051
Population age 5 to 14, enrolled in school	521	92%	95%	96%
Enrolled in Public school	392	69%	75%	79%
Population age 15 to 17	119	—	28,153	48,770
Population age 15 to 17, enrolled in school	119	100%	96%	97%
Enrolled in Public school	107	90%	74%	79%
Population age 18 to 24	190	—	65,804	105,506
Population age 18 to 24, enrolled in school	127	67%	45%	43%

## English Proficiency

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3+ speaking Spanish	287	9%	4%	4%
w/limited English proficiency	122	4%	2%	2%
Population age 3+ speaking Asian/PI language	8	0%	2%	1%
w/limited English proficiency	2	0%	1%	1%
Population age 3+ speaking Arabic	1	0%	0%	0%
w/limited English proficiency	1	0%	0%	0%
Population age 3+ speaking other language	14	0%	3%	2%
w/limited English proficiency	9	0%	1%	1%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.



# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Educational Attainment

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age <b>18 to 24</b>	190	—	65,804	105,506
Less than 9th grade education	2	1%	1%	1%
9th thru 12th grade education	26	14%	10%	11%
High school graduate/GED	84	44%	34%	36%
Some college, no degree	71	37%	37%	36%
Associate degree	0	0%	4%	4%
Bachelor's degree	7	4%	13%	11%
Graduate or professional degree	0	0%	1%	1%

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age <b>25 and over</b>	2,445	—	532,550	873,573
Less than 9th grade education	19	1%	3%	3%
9th thru 12th grade education	187	8%	6%	7%
High school graduate/GED	966	40%	26%	29%
Some college, no degree	363	15%	23%	22%
Associate degree	317	13%	8%	9%
Bachelor's degree	382	16%	20%	18%
Graduate or professional degree	211	9%	14%	12%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Field of Degree of Bachelor's Degree Holders

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total degrees	640	—	195,331	282,998
Science and engineering				
Computers, mathematics, and statistics	4	1%	4%	4%
Biological, agricultural, environmental sciences	27	4%	5%	5%
Physical and related sciences	8	1%	3%	3%
Psychology	45	7%	5%	5%
Social sciences	92	14%	7%	7%
Engineering	57	9%	6%	6%
Multidisciplinary studies	0	0%	1%	1%
Science and engineering related fields	72	11%	11%	11%
Business	91	14%	20%	21%
Education	77	12%	10%	12%
Arts, humanities, and other				
Literature and languages	24	4%	5%	4%
Liberal arts and history	18	3%	6%	6%
Visual and performing arts	79	12%	4%	4%
Communications	37	6%	6%	5%
Other	9	1%	6%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

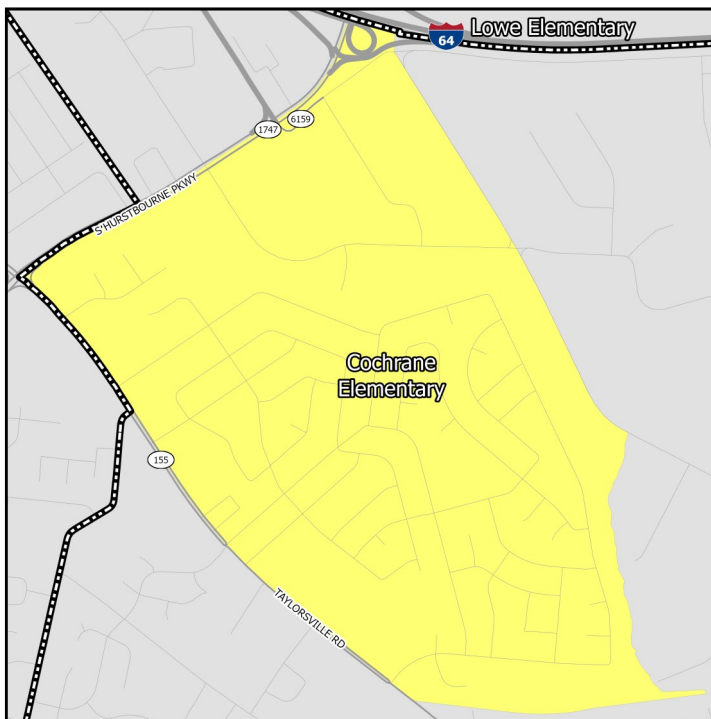
# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Jefferson County Public Schools

J-Town-Forest Hills neighborhood is highlighted in yellow. Thick dashed lines represent school catchment area boundaries.

### Nighborhoods in Jefferson County

Jefferson County Public Schools students are assigned to a “resides” (home) school, and for elementary students a cluster, based on their home address. Students may attend their resides school, other schools within the cluster, or apply for traditional and magnet schools within the district. There are also alternative schools serving particular segments of the population. The maps on this page

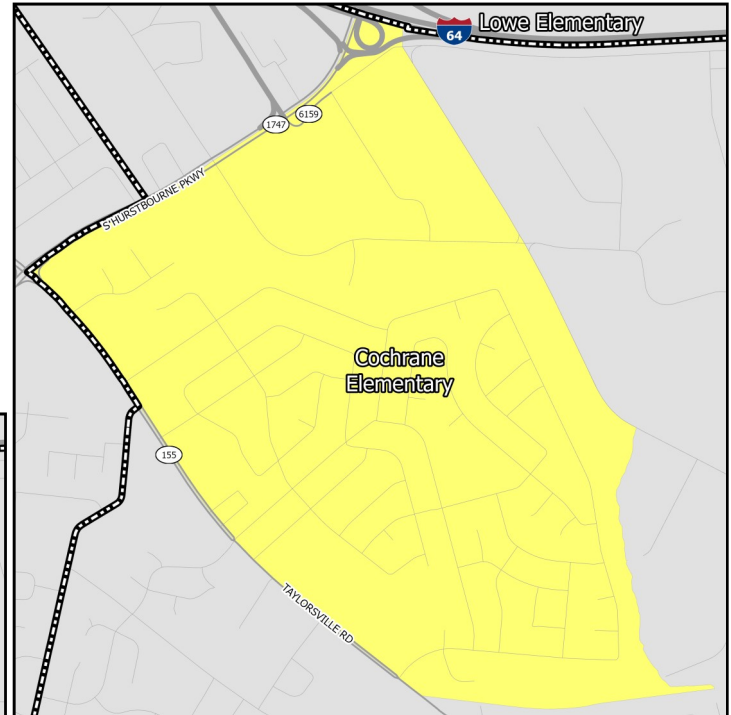


### Middle Schools

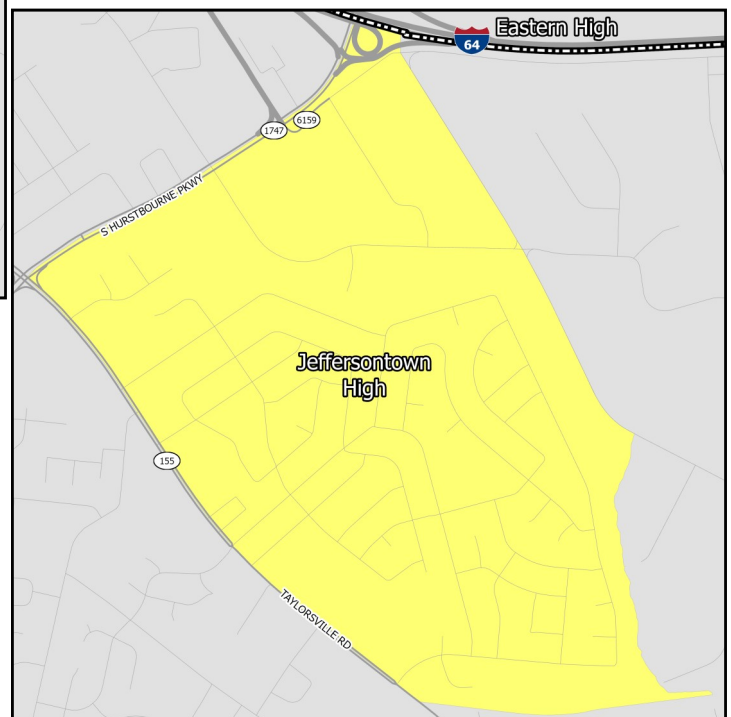
show only the “resides” schools for students within a particular neighborhood. Additional information on JCPSS student assignment – which has recently been revised – can be found on their website.

### Nighborhoods in Indiana

Indiana schools have open enrollment policies that allow for intra-district and inter-district transfers. The maps on this page show only the schools assigned to a student within a particular neighborhood based on their home address. Additional information on open enrollment policies can be obtained from individual district offices.



### Elementary Schools



### High Schools

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Cluster	Enrollment	Non-White	Free Lunch Eligible	Student/Teacher	KDE/IDOE Grade
Cochrane	Elementary	9	533	64.0%	72.9%	14.3	2
Carrithers	Middle	—	678	60.2%	71.0%	16.8	2
Jeffersontown	High	—	1,040	59.2%	66.0%	15.9	2

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), Indiana Department of Education (IDOE), Jefferson County Public Schools, 2020-2021 Academic Year. Note: KDE grade is the number of stars — out of 5 — that the Kentucky school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report. IDOE grade is the A-F grade that the Indiana school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report.

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Reading Proficiency	Math Proficiency	KG Ready	Graduation Rate	College Transition
Cochrane	Elementary	37.4%	33.0%	32.4%	—	—
Carrithers	Middle	51.4%	33.6%	—	—	—
Jeffersontown	High	28.8%	20.0%	—	83.0%	63.6%

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education, Indiana Department of Education, 2018-2019 Academic Year. Note: KG=Kindergarten.

# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## Housing Units

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total housing units	1,218	—	347,172	547,307
Occupied housing units	1,154	95%	91%	91%
Owner occupied	906	79%	62%	67%
Renter occupied	248	21%	38%	33%
Vacant housing units	64	5%	9%	9%

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Single-family housing units	1,099	90%	68%	73%
Multi-family housing units	116	10%	30%	23%
2-4 unit structures	41	3%	10%	8%
5-9 unit structures	12	1%	7%	6%
10+ unit structures	63	5%	13%	10%
Other housing units	3	0%	1%	3%

## Home Value/Rent

	J-FH	County	MSA
Median reported value of owner occupied housing units	\$171,700	\$178,100	\$177,400
Median gross rent of renter occupied housing units	\$990	\$901	\$882
Median contract rent of renter occupied housing units	\$880	\$741	\$719

## Internet Access

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households w/internet access of any type	1,076	93%	89%	87%
Households w/any broadband internet access	1,075	93%	87%	85%
Households w/cell phone internet access only	144	12%	13%	12%
Households w/no internet access	78	7%	11%	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. **Contract rent** is the amount indicated on the lease. **Gross rent** includes the estimated monthly cost of utilities that are paid by the tenant.

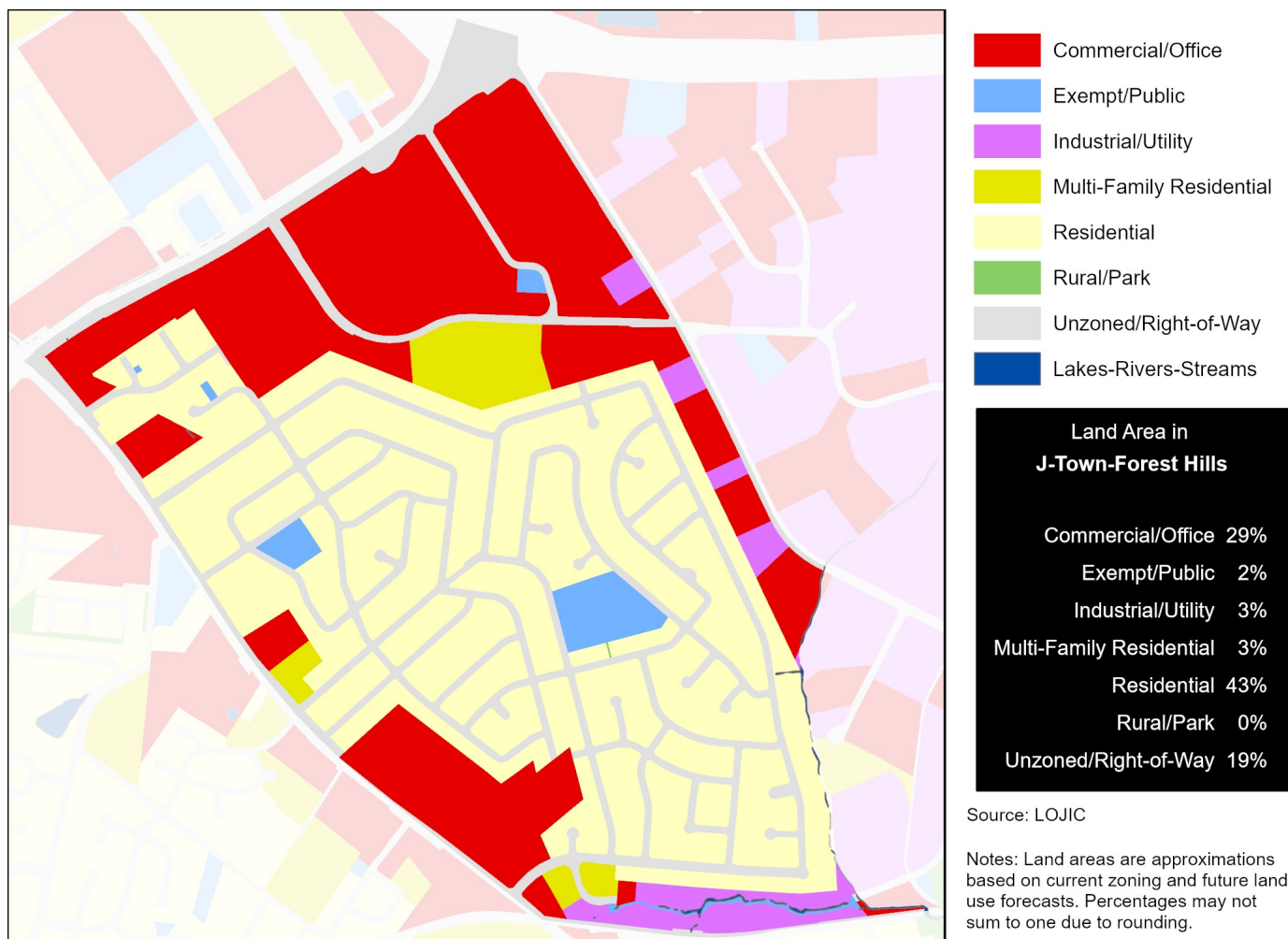
# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Renters paying 30%+ income on housing	131	53%	43%	43%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (mortgage)	145	23%	21%	20%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (no mortgage)	3	1%	11%	10%

## Land Use



Data Source (Housing Cost): U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.



# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

## Health Insurance Coverage

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	32	9%	3%	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	107	11%	3%	3%
Total population without health insurance	418	12%	5%	5%

## Disability Status

	J-FH		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population with a disability	341	10%	14%	14%

## Food Access

	J-FH	Jefferson County
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	92,837
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	36

## Crime (2019)

	J-FH	County	MSA
Violent crimes	5	13,314	16,031
Violent crimes per 100,000 population	177	1,728	1,262
Property crimes	7	29,085	34,867
Property crimes per 100,000 population	248	3,775	2,744

Neighborhood crime includes only incidents reported to Louisville Metro Police Department — it does not include incidents reported to other local agencies. County and MSA crime includes incidents reported to all agencies.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. ESRI Business Analyst. FBI, Uniform Crime Reports. Louisville Metro Police Department. Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Within an urban area, not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store. Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) and share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract are greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

## Fertility Measures

	J-FH	County	MSA
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	8%	10%	10%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	7%	13%	—
Births to unmarried mothers	30%	46%	47%
Low birthweight births (<2,500 grams)	8%	9%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	19	22.0	22.6

## Mortality Measures

	J-FH	County	MSA
Years of potential life lost (age 75) per 100,000	13,297	8,318	8,186

## Health Behaviors

	J-FH	County	MSA
Population 18+ currently smokes	3%	22%	17%
Population 18+ obese	5%	34%	34%
Population 18+ binge drinking	3%	18%	16%
Population 18+ reporting 'fair' or 'poor' health	2%	14%	17%

## Health Outcomes

	J-FH	County	MSA
Population 18+ reports having/had asthma	2%	10%	15%
Population 18+ reports having/had cancer	1%	8%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had CHD	1%	7%	8%
Population 18+ reports having/had COPD	1%	9%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had depression	4%	23%	23%
Population 18+ reports having/had diabetes	2%	12%	11%
Population 18+ reports having/had stroke	1%	4%	5%

Data Source: Vital Stats: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health, Indiana Department of Health, 2015-2019. Health Behaviors and Health Outcomes: Centers for Disease Control, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Note: CHD=coronary heart disease, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

## Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 37 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



## Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 6.2 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services. Note: Mortality data covers the period 2015-2019.