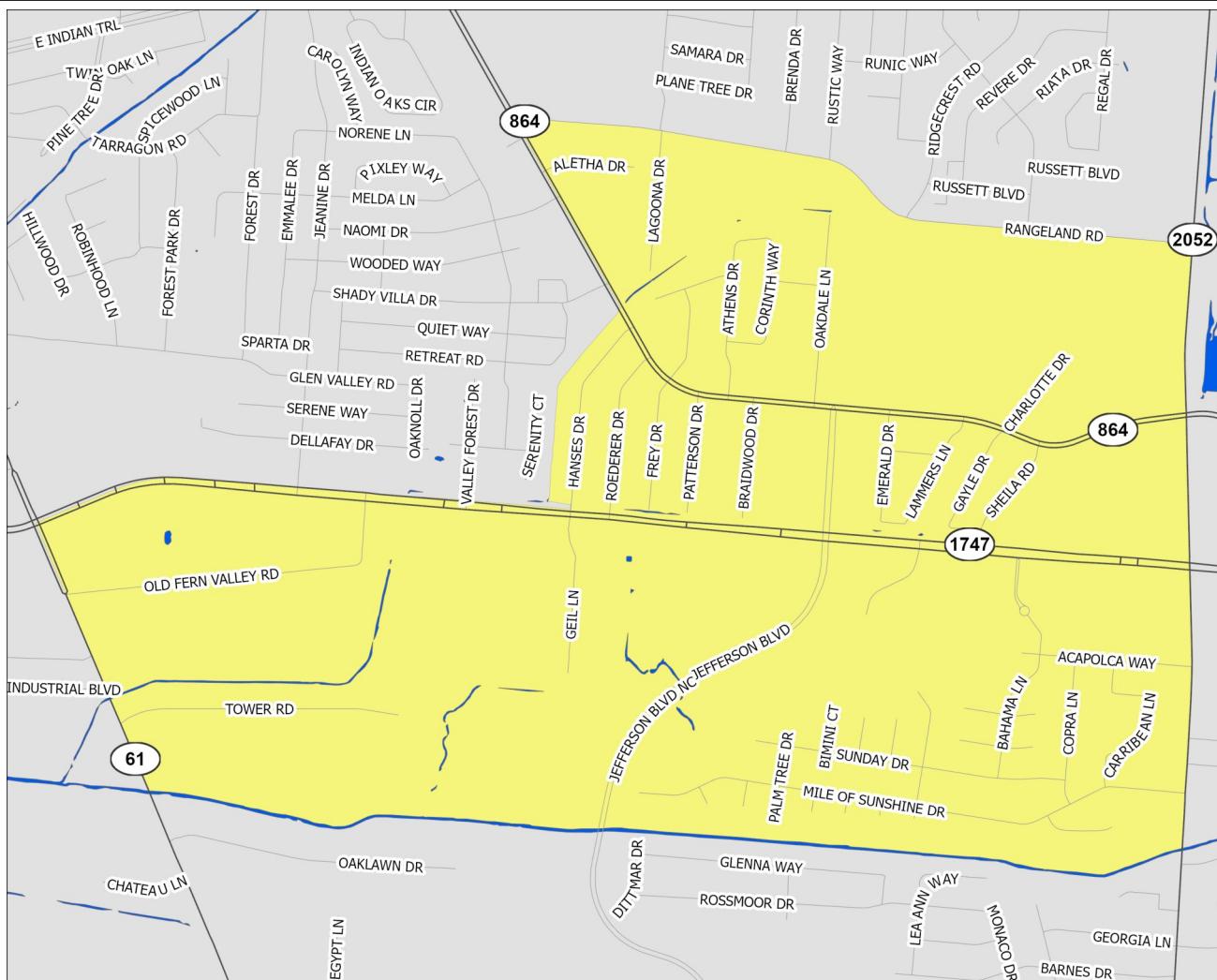


# Newburg South-Fern Valley NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

June 2022



A Partnership Between Metro  
United Way and the Kentucky  
State Data Center at the  
University of Louisville



Scale = 1:12,270

- Interstate Highways
- US/State Highways
- Local Streets
- Rivers-Lakes-Streams

Census Tract: 114.06

Jefferson County, Kentucky

## Newburg South-Fern Valley



This profile uses census tracts to approximate neighborhoods. Census tracts are statistical units used by the Census Bureau to enumerate data within small areas, and typically align well (but not perfectly) with traditional neighborhoods.

# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Age and Sex

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Total population	4,745	—	768,419 1,262,287
Male	2,073	44%	48% 49%
Female	2,672	56%	52% 51%
	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Population under age 5	183	4%	6% 6%
Under age 3	86	2%	4% 4%
Age 3 and 4	97	2%	3% 2%
Population under age 18	1,053	22%	22% 22%
Age 5 to 14	700	15%	12% 13%
Age 15 to 17	170	4%	4% 4%
Population age 18 to 64	3,175	67%	62% 62%
Population age 65 and over	517	11%	16% 16%

## Race, Ethnicity, and Nativit

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	1,636	34%	67% 75%
Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	1,519	32%	22% 15%
Asian, non-Hispanic/Latino	2	0%	3% 2%
Hispanic/Latino, of any race	1,340	28%	6% 5%
Multiple races, non-Hispanic/Latino	248	5%	3% 3%
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	0	0%	1% 0%
Foreign born	1,217	26%	8% 6%

## Veteran Status

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,657	—	597,788 978,060
Veterans	200	5%	7% 8%

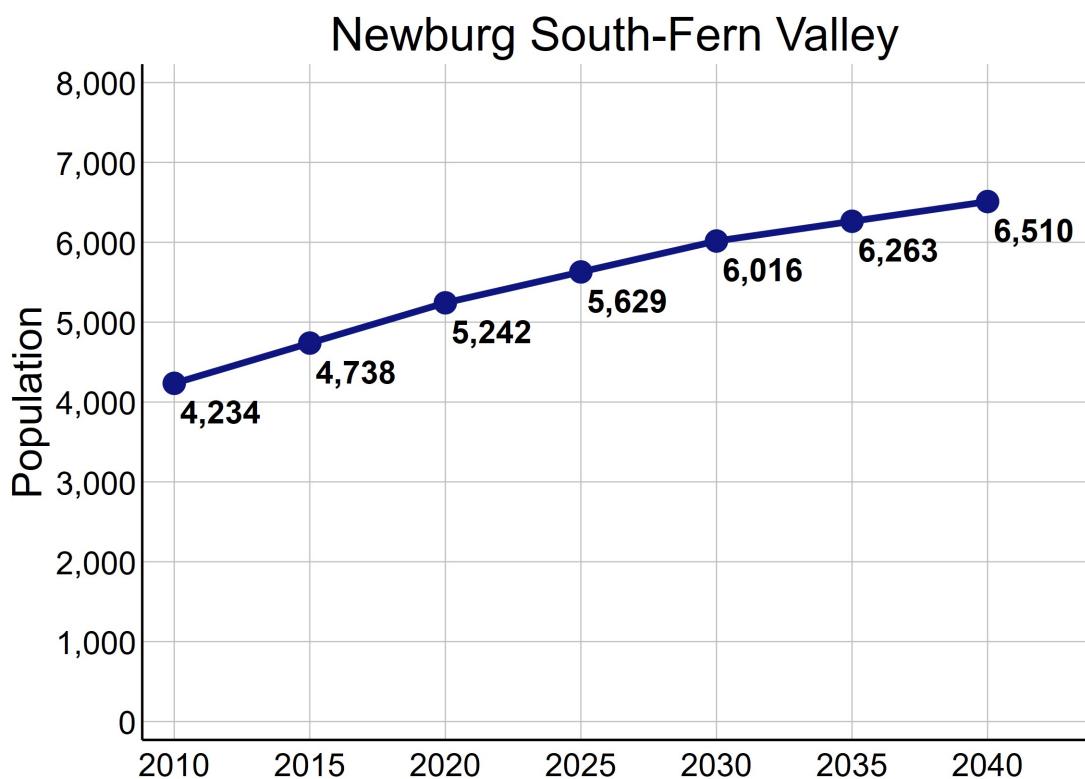
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.  
MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area

# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Households and Families

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Total households	2,169	—	316,411 497,106
Married couple family households	598	28%	40% 46%
w/related children	169	8%	16% 18%
Male householder family households	130	6%	5% 5%
w/related children	94	4%	3% 3%
Female householder family households	269	12%	14% 13%
w/related children	214	10%	9% 8%
Non-family households	1,172	54%	41% 37%
Single person households	1,004	46%	34% 31%
Population in group quarters	0	0%	2% 2%

## Population Projections



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. STATS Indiana, Kentucky State Data Center 2022 Population Projections. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Income

	NS-FV	County	MSA
Median household income (in 2020 dollars)	\$39,637	\$58,196	\$60,891
Median earnings for full-time male workers	\$40,413	\$52,019	\$52,300
Median earnings for full-time female workers	\$26,827	\$31,143	\$31,196
Gini coefficient	0.37	0.47	0.46

## SNAP Benefits

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	282	13%	10%
Households with public assistance (PA) income	27	1%	2%
Households receiving either SNAP or PA	291	13%	11%

## Vehicles Available

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Households with no vehicle	99	5%	9%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Poverty Status of Individuals

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	639	13%	14%
Population under 18 years below FPL	290	28%	21%
Population under 6 years below FPL	57	21%	22%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	162	30%	21%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	71	31%	18%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	294	9%	13%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	55	11%	9%
 Total population below 150% of the FPL	 1,445	 30%	 22%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	707	67%	32%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	161	58%	35%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	475	87%	34%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	71	31%	28%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	636	20%	20%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	102	20%	17%
 Total population below 185% of the FPL	 1,779	 38%	 28%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	720	69%	39%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	168	60%	43%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	481	88%	40%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	71	31%	34%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	922	29%	25%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	137	26%	23%
 Total population below 200% of the FPL	 2,074	 44%	 30%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	810	77%	42%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	227	82%	46%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	481	88%	44%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	102	45%	36%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	1,071	34%	27%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	193	37%	25%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Poverty Status

Poverty status is determined by comparing a family's income to defined income thresholds that vary by family size and composition. If a family's total income is less than the established threshold for a family of that size, then that family and every individual in it is considered in poverty. The official poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated for inflation annually. The official poverty definition uses money income before taxes and does not include capital gains or non-cash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The 2022 Poverty Guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:

Number of persons in household	Poverty guideline
1	\$13,590
2	\$18,310
3	\$23,030
4	\$27,750
5	\$32,470
6	\$37,190
7	\$41,910
8	\$46,630

## Poverty Status of Families

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Families	997	—	186,716 314,935
Families below federal poverty line (FPL)	147	15%	10% 8%
Families below 150% of the FPL	297	30%	16% 15%
Families below 185% of the FPL	358	36%	21% 20%
Families below 200% of the FPL	436	44%	24% 22%
Families with related children	477	48%	46% 46%
Families with related children below FPL	130	13%	7% 6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

## Labor Force Status

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	0	0%	13%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	23	34%	8%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	0	0%	9%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	56	2%	5%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	4%
Total unemployed, age 16 and over	79	3%	5%

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	85	43%	53%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	0	0%	24%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	15	15%	16%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	324	11%	20%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	431	83%	80%
Total not in the labor force, age 16 and over	855	23%	34%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Class of Worker

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Private company/organization	2,446	87%	73%
Nonprofit company/organization	52	2%	8%
Local government	145	5%	5%
State government	76	3%	4%
Federal government	34	1%	2%
Self-employed or unpaid family worker	55	2%	8%

## Weeks and Hours Usually Worked

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Works 48-52 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	1,912	68%	68%
Works 48-52 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	485	17%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	186	7%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	236	8%	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Journey to Work

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Drives alone in car	2,329	85%	84%
Bus	0	0%	3%
Bike	12	0%	0%
Walk	0	0%	2%
All other modes	385	14%	11%
			10%

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Commutes less than 10 minutes	229	8%	10%
Commutes 10-19 minutes	1,042	38%	33%
Commutes 20-29 minutes	781	29%	31%
Commutes 30-44 minutes	626	23%	19%
Commutes 45-59 minutes	8	0%	4%
Commutes 60 or more minutes	40	1%	3%
			4%

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Works at home	35	1%	7%
			7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Except for "Works at Home", estimates limited to population who commute. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

“Place of Work” identifies jobs located within the neighborhood and held by workers from **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. “Home Neighborhood of Worker” identifies jobs held by neighborhood residents, which may be located **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. The workplace is based on the administrative address, and may or may not be the location that a worker reports to most often.

## Jobs by Place of Work (2019)

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	2,302	—	487,522 653,432
Agriculture and mining	0	0%	0% 0%
Construction	158	7%	4% 4%
Manufacturing	505	22%	11% 13%
Trade	618	27%	15% 15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	717	31%	9% 9%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	135	6%	10% 9%
Professional services	52	2%	6% 5%
Management and administration	29	1%	9% 8%
Education	0	0%	7% 7%
Health care	37	2%	13% 13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	0	0%	2% 2%
Accommodations and food service	32	1%	9% 9%
Other services	19	1%	3% 3%
Public administration	0	0%	2% 3%

## Jobs by Home Neighborhood of Worker (2019)

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	2,551	—	367,691 613,518
Agriculture and mining	7	0%	0% 0%
Construction	79	3%	4% 4%
Manufacturing	386	15%	11% 13%
Trade	399	16%	15% 15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	351	14%	9% 8%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	171	7%	9% 8%
Professional services	94	4%	6% 5%
Management and administration	254	10%	9% 8%
Education	129	5%	8% 8%
Health care	324	13%	13% 13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	37	2%	2% 2%
Accommodations and food service	206	8%	10% 9%
Other services	56	2%	3% 3%
Public administration	58	2%	3% 3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES). Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## School Enrollment

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Population age 3 and 4	97	—	19,694 31,544
Population age 3 and 4, enrolled in school	0	0%	42% 42%
Enrolled in Public school	0	0%	19% 20%
Population age 5 to 14	700	—	93,803 158,051
Population age 5 to 14, enrolled in school	608	87%	95% 96%
Enrolled in Public school	545	78%	75% 79%
Population age 15 to 17	170	—	28,153 48,770
Population age 15 to 17, enrolled in school	170	100%	96% 97%
Enrolled in Public school	147	86%	74% 79%
Population age 18 to 24	283	—	65,804 105,506
Population age 18 to 24, enrolled in school	67	24%	45% 43%

## English Proficiency

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Population age 3+ speaking Spanish	1,283	28%	4% 4%
w/limited English proficiency	739	16%	2% 2%
Population age 3+ speaking Asian/PI language	2	0%	2% 1%
w/limited English proficiency	1	0%	1% 1%
Population age 3+ speaking Arabic	186	4%	0% 0%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	0% 0%
Population age 3+ speaking other language	142	3%	3% 2%
w/limited English proficiency	92	2%	1% 1%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Educational Attainment

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
<b>Population age 18 to 24</b>	283	—	65,804 105,506
Less than 9th grade education	0	0%	1% 1%
9th thru 12th grade education	20	7%	10% 11%
High school graduate/GED	142	50%	34% 36%
Some college, no degree	93	33%	37% 36%
Associate degree	9	3%	4% 4%
Bachelor's degree	19	7%	13% 11%
Graduate or professional degree	0	0%	1% 1%

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	3,409	—	532,550 873,573
Less than 9th grade education	243	7%	3% 3%
9th thru 12th grade education	311	9%	6% 7%
High school graduate/GED	1,393	41%	26% 29%
Some college, no degree	583	17%	23% 22%
Associate degree	393	12%	8% 9%
Bachelor's degree	394	12%	20% 18%
Graduate or professional degree	92	3%	14% 12%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Field of Degree of Bachelor's Degree Holders

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Total degrees	495	—	195,331 282,998
Science and engineering			
Computers, mathematics, and statistics	51	10%	4% 4%
Biological, agricultural, environmental sciences	0	0%	5% 5%
Physical and related sciences	5	1%	3% 3%
Psychology	12	2%	5% 5%
Social sciences	66	13%	7% 7%
Engineering	0	0%	6% 6%
Multidisciplinary studies	0	0%	1% 1%
Science and engineering related fields	34	7%	11% 11%
Business	114	23%	20% 21%
Education	55	11%	10% 12%
Arts, humanities, and other			
Literature and languages	25	5%	5% 4%
Liberal arts and history	52	11%	6% 6%
Visual and performing arts	8	2%	4% 4%
Communications	39	8%	6% 5%
Other	34	7%	6% 6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

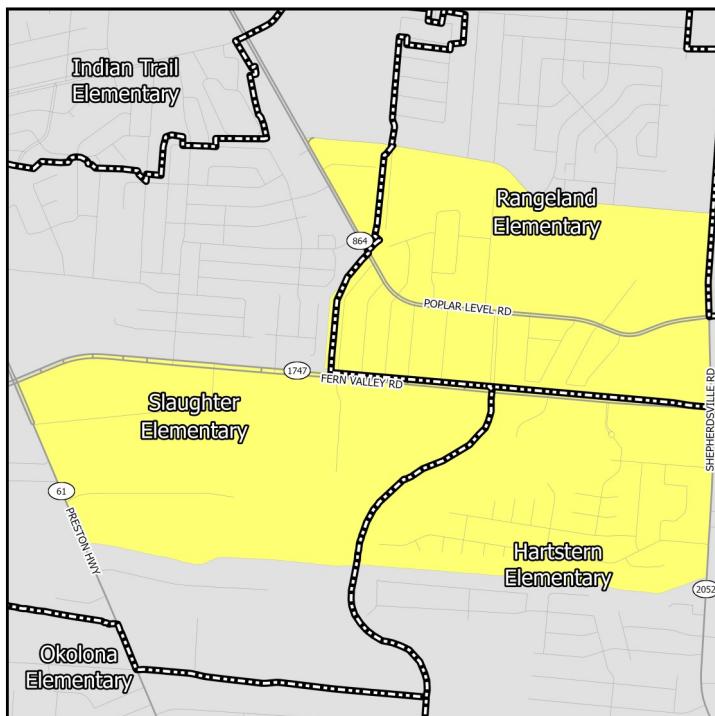
# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Jefferson County Public Schools

Newburg South-Fern Valley neighborhood is highlighted in yellow. Thick dashed lines represent school catchment area boundaries.

### Neighborhoods in Jefferson County

Jefferson County Public Schools students are assigned to a “resides” (home) school, and for elementary students a cluster, based on their home address. Students may attend their resides school, other schools within the cluster, or apply for traditional and magnet schools within the district. There are also alternative schools serving particular segments of the population. The maps on this page

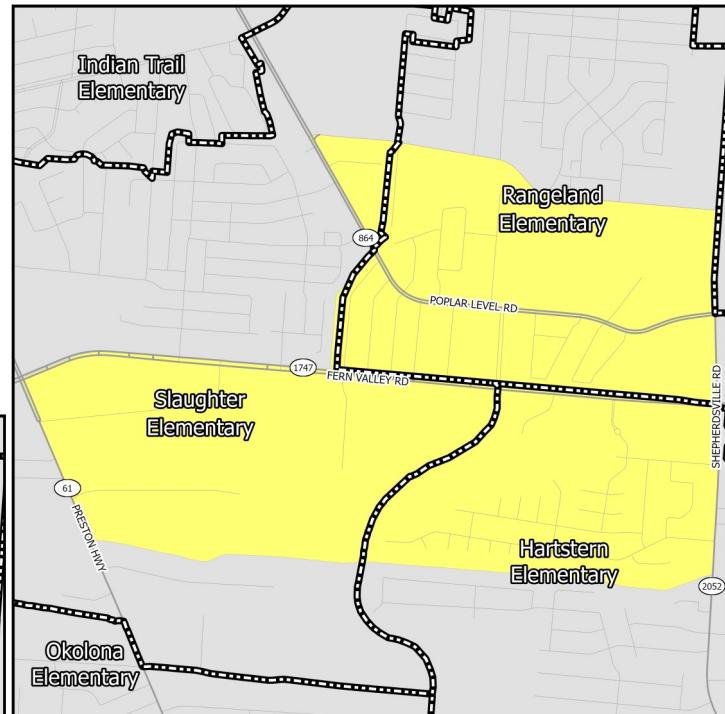


### Middle Schools

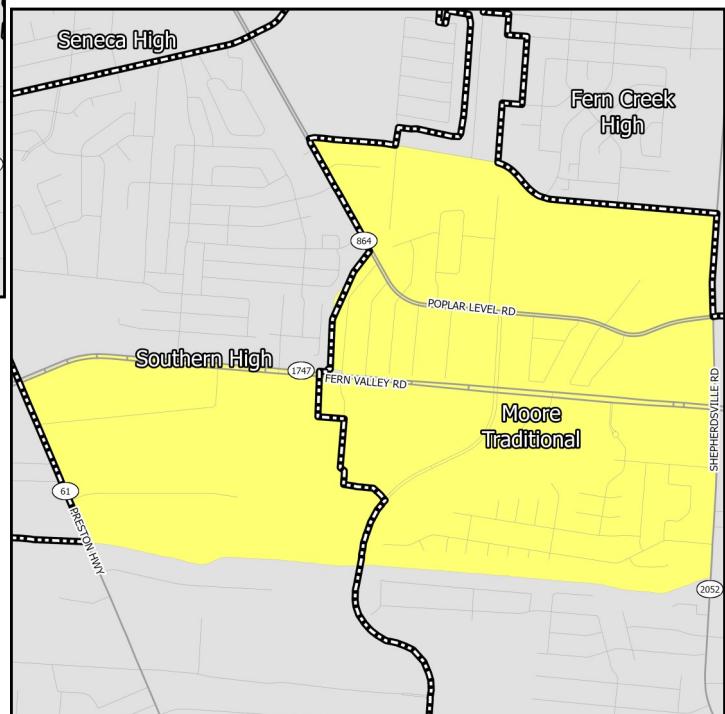
show only the “resides” schools for students within a particular neighborhood. Additional information on JCPS student assignment – which has recently been revised – can be found on their website.

### Neighborhoods in Indiana

Indiana schools have open enrollment policies that allow for intra-district and inter-district transfers. The maps on this page show only the schools assigned to a student within a particular neighborhood based on their home address. Additional information on open enrollment policies can be obtained from individual district offices.



### Elementary Schools



### High Schools

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Cluster	Enrollment	Non-White	Free Lunch Eligible	Student/Teacher	KDE/IDOE Grade
Hartstern	Elementary	7	517	75.8%	80.6%	15.7	3
Rangeland	Elementary	7	472	84.1%	92.6%	14.5	1
Slaughter	Elementary	6	470	86.4%	90.5%	11.2	2
Moore	Middle	—	2,548	65.2%	72.8%	—	1
Thomas Jefferson	Middle	—	1,146	77.3%	87.3%	14.4	1
Moore	High	—	2,548	65.2%	72.8%	16.4	1
Southern	High	—	1,401	63.4%	74.8%	15.4	1

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), Indiana Department of Education (IDOE), Jefferson County Public Schools, 2020-2021 Academic Year. Note: KDE grade is the number of stars — out of 5 — that the Kentucky school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report. IDOE grade is the A-F grade that the Indiana school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report.

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Reading Proficiency	Math Proficiency	KG Ready	Graduation Rate	College Transition
Hartstern	Elementary	49.1%	43.0%	34.2%	—	—
Rangeland	Elementary	26.1%	21.2%	28.4%	—	—
Slaughter	Elementary	33.9%	32.8%	33.3%	—	—
Moore	Middle	38.8%	18.7%	—	—	—
Thomas Jefferson	Middle	28.8%	12.0%	—	—	—
Moore	High	22.5%	11.5%	—	86.6%	46.2%
Southern	High	18.8%	9.0%	—	89.6%	44.7%

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education, Indiana Department of Education, 2018-2019 Academic Year. Note: KG=Kindergarten.

# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## Housing Units

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Total housing units	2,294	—	347,172 547,307
Occupied housing units	2,169	95%	91% 91%
Owner occupied	749	35%	62% 67%
Renter occupied	1,420	65%	38% 33%
Vacant housing units	125	5%	9% 9%

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Single-family housing units	1,037	45%	68% 73%
Multi-family housing units	1,257	55%	30% 23%
2-4 unit structures	478	21%	10% 8%
5-9 unit structures	336	15%	7% 6%
10+ unit structures	443	19%	13% 10%
Other housing units	0	0%	1% 3%

## Home Value/Rent

	NS-FV	County	MSA
Median reported value of owner occupied housing units	\$131,200	\$178,100	\$177,400
Median gross rent of renter occupied housing units	\$977	\$901	\$882
Median contract rent of renter occupied housing units	\$784	\$741	\$719

## Internet Access

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Households w/internet access of any type	1,962	90%	89% 87%
Households w/any broadband internet access	1,936	89%	87% 85%
Households w/cell phone internet access only	582	27%	13% 12%
Households w/no internet access	207	10%	11% 13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. **Contract rent** is the amount indicated on the lease. **Gross rent** includes the estimated monthly cost of utilities that are paid by the tenant.

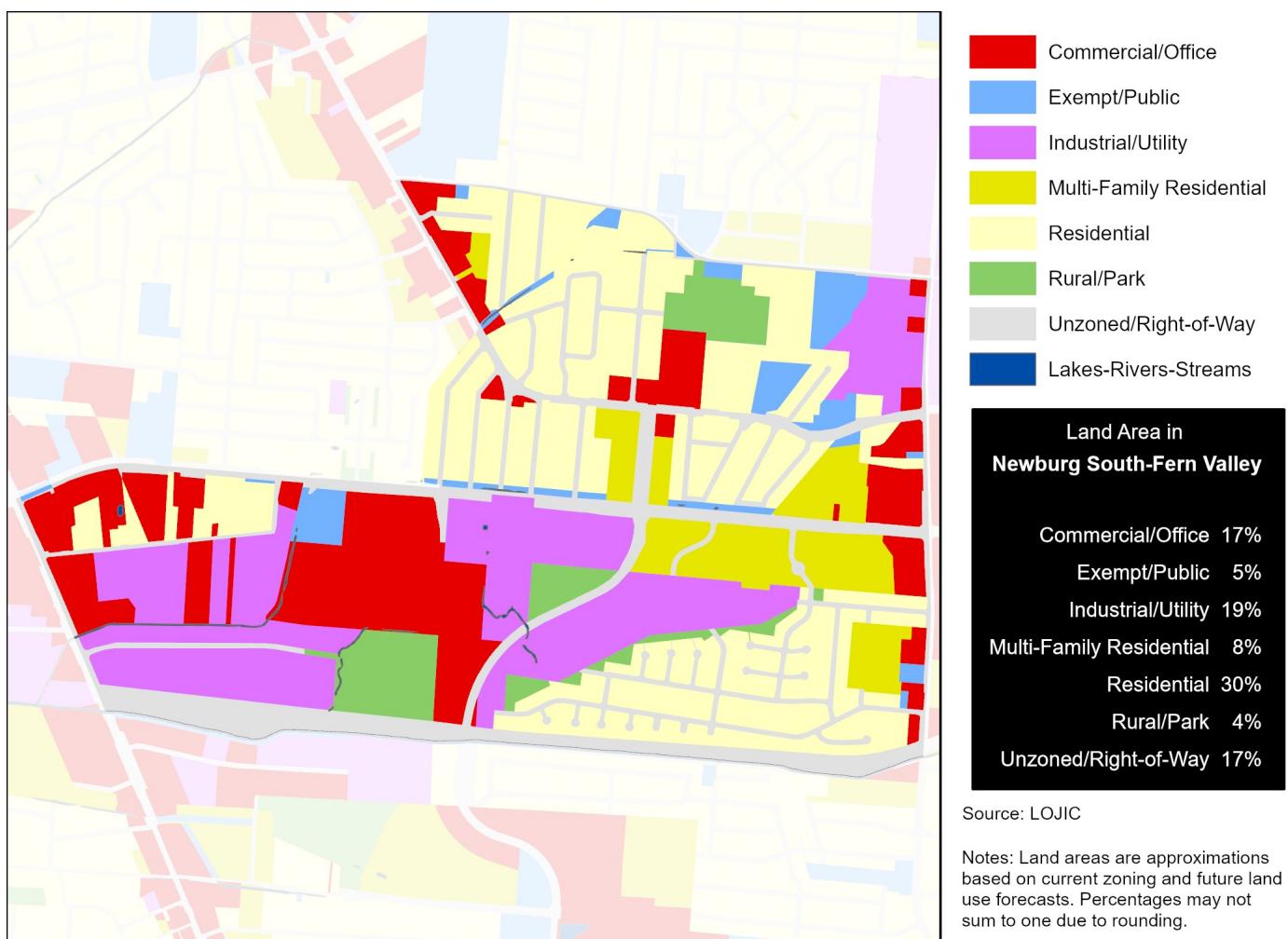
# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Renters paying 30%+ income on housing	653	48%	43%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (mortgage)	143	29%	21%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (no mortgage)	33	14%	10%

## Land Use



Data Source (Housing Cost): U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

## Health Insurance Coverage

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	44	16%	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	44	4%	3%
Total population without health insurance	391	8%	5%

## Disability Status

	NS-FV	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Population with a disability	565	12%	14%

## Food Access

	NS-FV	Jefferson County
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	1,713	92,837
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	36

## Crime (2019)

	NS-FV	County	MSA
Violent crimes	115	13,314	16,031
Violent crimes per 100,000 population	2,194	1,728	1,262
Property crimes	179	29,085	34,867
Property crimes per 100,000 population	3,415	3,775	2,744

Neighborhood crime includes only incidents reported to Louisville Metro Police Department — it does not include incidents reported to other local agencies. County and MSA crime includes incidents reported to all agencies.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. ESRI Business Analyst. FBI, Uniform Crime Reports. Louisville Metro Police Department. Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Within an urban area, not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store. Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) and share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract are greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

## Fertility Measures

	NS-FV	County	MSA
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	9%	10%	10%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	16%	13%	—
Births to unmarried mothers	63%	46%	47%
Low birthweight births (<2,500 grams)	6%	9%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	19	22.0	22.6

## Mortality Measures

	NS-FV	County	MSA
Years of potential life lost (age 75) per 100,000	6,405	8,318	8,186

## Health Behaviors

	NS-FV	County	MSA
Population 18+ currently smokes	25%	22%	17%
Population 18+ obese	35%	34%	34%
Population 18+ binge drinking	19%	18%	16%
Population 18+ reporting 'fair' or 'poor' health	14%	14%	17%

## Health Outcomes

	NS-FV	County	MSA
Population 18+ reports having/had asthma	10%	10%	15%
Population 18+ reports having/had cancer	6%	8%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had CHD	6%	7%	8%
Population 18+ reports having/had COPD	8%	9%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had depression	24%	23%	23%
Population 18+ reports having/had diabetes	11%	12%	11%
Population 18+ reports having/had stroke	3%	4%	5%

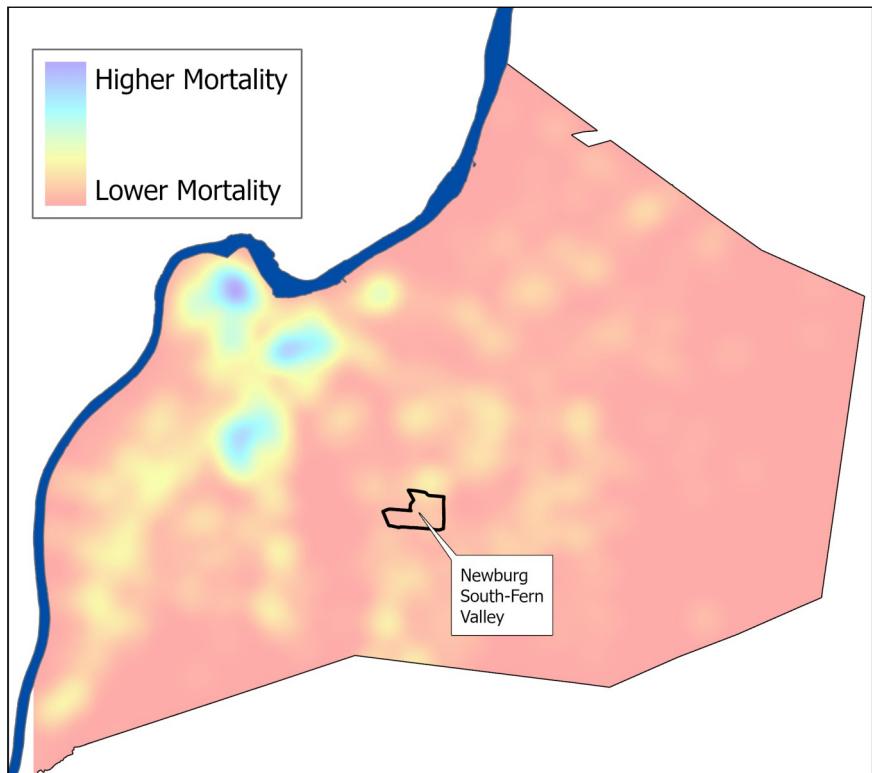
Data Source: Vital Stats: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health, Indiana Department of Health, 2015-2019. Health Behaviors and Health Outcomes: Centers for Disease Control, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Note: CHD=coronary heart disease, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

## Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 37 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

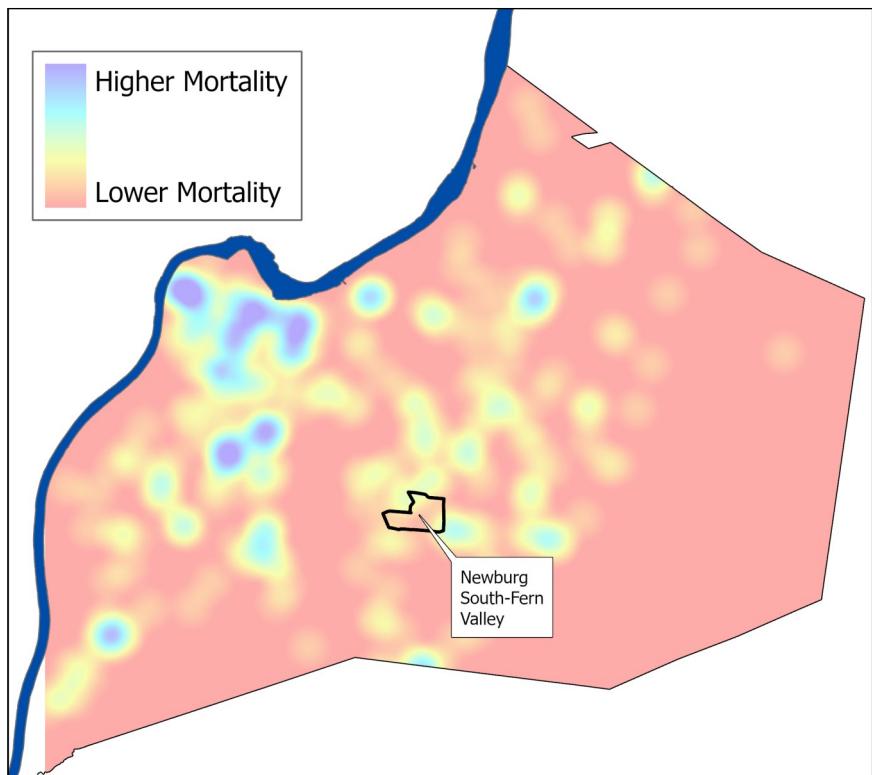
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



## Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 6.2 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services. Note: Mortality data covers the period 2015-2019.