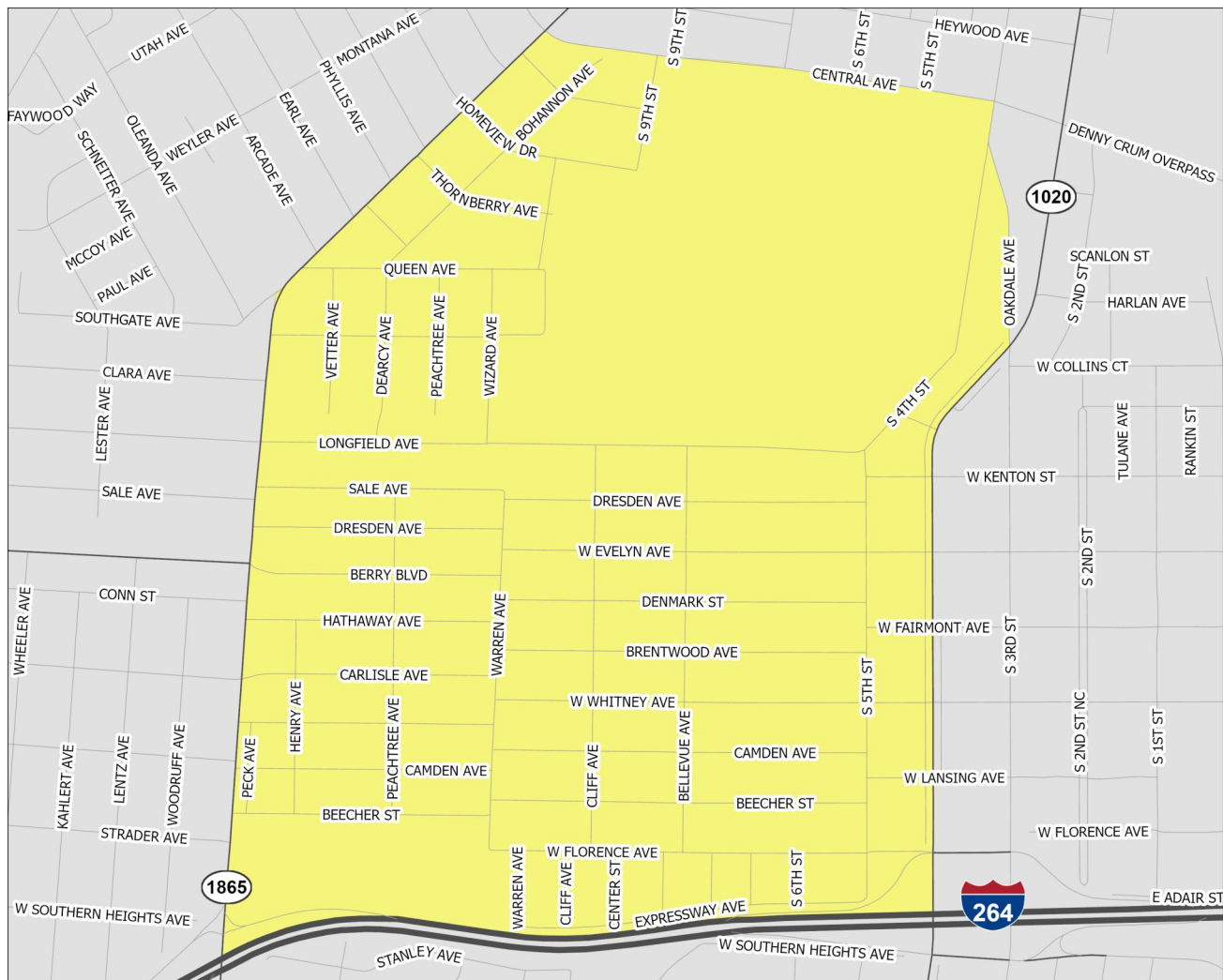


Oakdale-Wyandotte NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

June 2022



A Partnership Between Metro
United Way and the Kentucky
State Data Center at the
University of Louisville



Scale = 1:9,000

Census Tracts: 38.00 and 40.00

Jefferson County, Kentucky

Oakdale-Wyandotte

- Interstate Highways
- US/State Highways
- Local Streets
- Rivers-Lakes-Streams



This profile uses census tracts to approximate neighborhoods. Census tracts are statistical units used by the Census Bureau to enumerate data within small areas, and typically align well (but not perfectly) with traditional neighborhoods.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population	5,287	—	768,419	1,262,287
Male	2,895	55%	48%	49%
Female	2,392	45%	52%	51%

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under age 5	230	4%	6%	6%
Under age 3	111	2%	4%	4%
Age 3 and 4	119	2%	3%	2%
Population under age 18	1,343	25%	22%	22%
Age 5 to 14	913	17%	12%	13%
Age 15 to 17	200	4%	4%	4%
Population age 18 to 64	3,549	67%	62%	62%
Population age 65 and over	395	7%	16%	16%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	3,727	70%	67%	75%
Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	960	18%	22%	15%
Asian, non-Hispanic/Latino	24	0%	3%	2%
Hispanic/Latino, of any race	340	6%	6%	5%
Multiple races, non-Hispanic/Latino	206	4%	3%	3%
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	30	1%	1%	0%
Foreign born	374	7%	8%	6%

Veteran Status

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,934	—	597,788	978,060
Veterans	213	5%	7%	8%

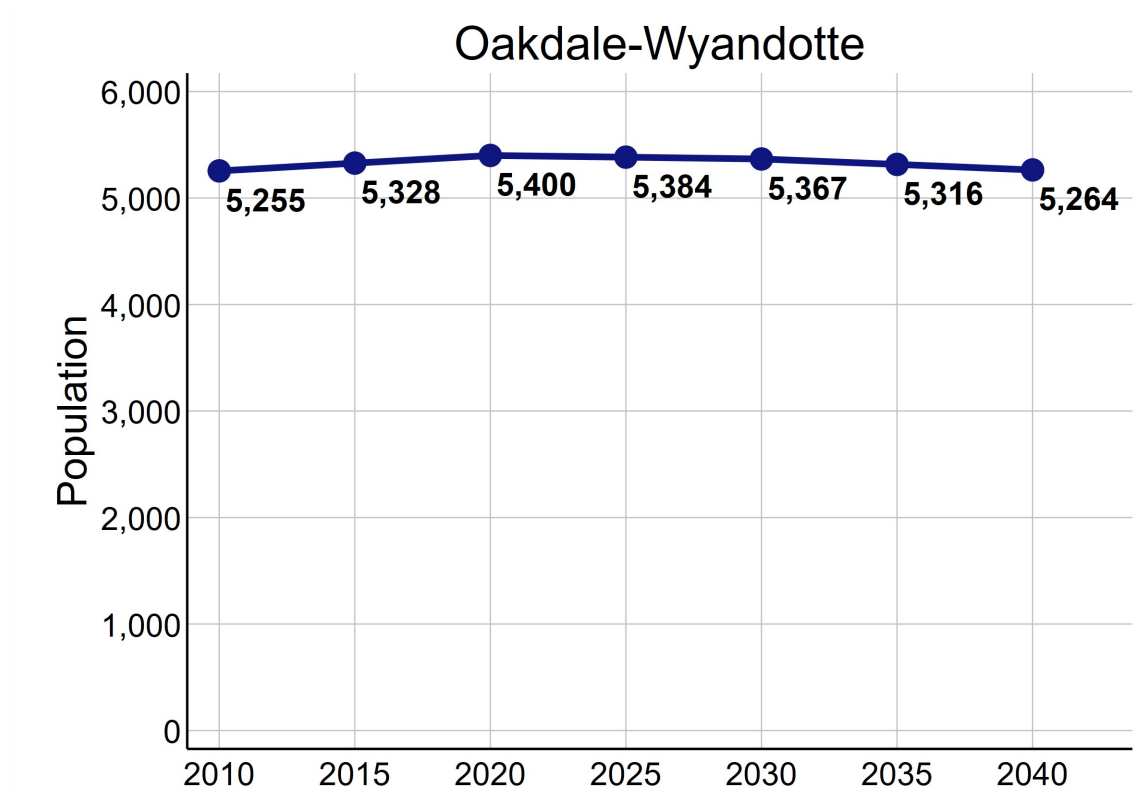
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.
MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total households	1,806	—	316,411	497,106
Married couple family households	421	23%	40%	46%
w/related children	231	13%	16%	18%
Male householder family households	235	13%	5%	5%
w/related children	155	9%	3%	3%
Female householder family households	446	25%	14%	13%
w/related children	361	20%	9%	8%
Non-family households	704	39%	41%	37%
Single person households	527	29%	34%	31%
Population in group quarters	64	1%	2%	2%

Population Projections



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. STATS Indiana, Kentucky State Data Center 2022 Population Projections. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Income

	O-W	County	MSA
Median household income (in 2020 dollars)	\$40,904	\$58,196	\$60,891
Median earnings for full-time male workers	\$31,951	\$52,019	\$52,300
Median earnings for full-time female workers	\$25,939	\$31,143	\$31,196
Gini coefficient	0.38	0.47	0.46

SNAP Benefits

	O-W	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	516	29%	10%
Households with public assistance (PA) income	80	4%	2%
Households receiving either SNAP or PA	525	29%	11%

Vehicles Available

	O-W	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Households with no vehicle	198	11%	9%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status of Individuals

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	1,172	22%	14%	12%
Population under 18 years below FPL	272	21%	21%	17%
Population under 6 years below FPL	120	36%	22%	19%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	58	10%	21%	18%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	94	27%	18%	16%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	876	25%	13%	11%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	24	6%	9%	8%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	2,376	45%	22%	20%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	641	50%	32%	29%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	168	50%	35%	32%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	289	49%	34%	30%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	184	52%	28%	24%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	1,571	44%	20%	18%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	164	42%	17%	16%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	2,942	56%	28%	26%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	876	68%	39%	35%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	281	84%	43%	40%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	361	61%	40%	37%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	234	66%	34%	30%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	1,894	53%	25%	23%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	172	44%	23%	22%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	3,272	63%	30%	28%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	928	72%	42%	38%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	309	93%	46%	42%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	385	65%	44%	39%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	234	66%	36%	33%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	2,132	60%	27%	25%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	212	54%	25%	25%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status

Poverty status is determined by comparing a family's income to defined income thresholds that vary by family size and composition. If a family's total income is less than the established threshold for a family of that size, then that family and every individual in it is considered in poverty. The official poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated for inflation annually. The official poverty definition uses money income before taxes and does not include capital gains or non-cash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The 2022 Poverty Guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:

Number of persons in household	Poverty guideline
1	\$13,590
2	\$18,310
3	\$23,030
4	\$27,750
5	\$32,470
6	\$37,190
7	\$41,910
8	\$46,630

Poverty Status of Families

	O-W	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Families	1,102	—	186,716
Families below federal poverty line (FPL)	152	14%	10%
Families below 150% of the FPL	377	34%	16%
Families below 185% of the FPL	505	46%	21%
Families below 200% of the FPL	592	54%	24%
Families with related children	747	68%	46%
Families with related children below FPL	143	13%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

Labor Force Status

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	13	10%	13%	13%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	27	18%	8%	9%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	37	16%	9%	9%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	98	5%	5%	4%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	4%	3%
Total unemployed, age 16 and over	175	7%	5%	5%

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	130	47%	53%	53%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	0	0%	24%	23%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	96	29%	16%	17%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	933	32%	20%	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	295	75%	80%	80%
Total not in the labor force, age 16 and over	1,454	36%	34%	35%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Class of Worker

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Private company/organization	1,885	77%	73%	74%
Nonprofit company/organization	158	6%	8%	8%
Local government	50	2%	5%	5%
State government	146	6%	4%	4%
Federal government	5	0%	2%	2%
Self-employed or unpaid family worker	200	8%	8%	8%

Weeks and Hours Usually Worked

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works 48-52 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	1,496	59%	68%	69%
Works 48-52 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	467	18%	11%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	375	15%	11%	10%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	200	8%	11%	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Journey to Work

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Drives alone in car	1,936	84%	84%	86%
Bus	50	2%	3%	2%
Bike	9	0%	0%	0%
Walk	91	4%	2%	2%
All other modes	208	9%	11%	10%

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Commutes less than 10 minutes	361	16%	10%	10%
Commutes 10-19 minutes	1,045	46%	33%	30%
Commutes 20-29 minutes	602	26%	31%	28%
Commutes 30-44 minutes	163	7%	19%	23%
Commutes 45-59 minutes	63	3%	4%	6%
Commutes 60 or more minutes	60	3%	3%	4%

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works at home	78	3%	7%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Except for "Works at Home", estimates limited to population who commute. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

“Place of Work” identifies jobs located within the neighborhood and held by workers from **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. “Home Neighborhood of Worker” identifies jobs held by neighborhood residents, which may be located **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. The workplace is based on the administrative address, and may or may not be the location that a worker reports to most often.

Jobs by Place of Work (2019)

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	1,054	—	487,522	653,432
Agriculture and mining	0	0%	0%	0%
Construction	8	1%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	0	0%	11%	13%
Trade	61	6%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	0	0%	9%	9%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	14	1%	10%	9%
Professional services	101	10%	6%	5%
Management and administration	22	2%	9%	8%
Education	94	9%	7%	7%
Health care	6	1%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	653	62%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	69	7%	9%	9%
Other services	26	3%	3%	3%
Public administration	0	0%	2%	3%

Jobs by Home Neighborhood of Worker (2019)

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	2,371	—	367,691	613,518
Agriculture and mining	2	0%	0%	0%
Construction	90	4%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	234	10%	11%	13%
Trade	375	16%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	234	10%	9%	8%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	151	6%	9%	8%
Professional services	94	4%	6%	5%
Management and administration	277	12%	9%	8%
Education	131	6%	8%	8%
Health care	277	12%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	72	3%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	278	12%	10%	9%
Other services	89	4%	3%	3%
Public administration	67	3%	3%	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES). Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Enrollment

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3 and 4	119	—	19,694	31,544
Population age 3 and 4, enrolled in school	16	13%	42%	42%
Enrolled in Public school	16	13%	19%	20%
Population age 5 to 14	913	—	93,803	158,051
Population age 5 to 14, enrolled in school	822	90%	95%	96%
Enrolled in Public school	762	83%	75%	79%
Population age 15 to 17	200	—	28,153	48,770
Population age 15 to 17, enrolled in school	200	100%	96%	97%
Enrolled in Public school	186	93%	74%	79%
Population age 18 to 24	617	—	65,804	105,506
Population age 18 to 24, enrolled in school	80	13%	45%	43%

English Proficiency

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3+ speaking Spanish	340	7%	4%	4%
w/limited English proficiency	250	5%	2%	2%
Population age 3+ speaking Asian/PI language	20	0%	2%	1%
w/limited English proficiency	16	0%	1%	1%
Population age 3+ speaking Arabic	71	1%	0%	0%
w/limited English proficiency	41	1%	0%	0%
Population age 3+ speaking other language	77	2%	3%	2%
w/limited English proficiency	59	1%	1%	1%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Educational Attainment

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 18 to 24	617	—	65,804	105,506
Less than 9th grade education	75	12%	1%	1%
9th thru 12th grade education	99	16%	10%	11%
High school graduate/GED	272	44%	34%	36%
Some college, no degree	155	25%	37%	36%
Associate degree	0	0%	4%	4%
Bachelor's degree	16	3%	13%	11%
Graduate or professional degree	0	0%	1%	1%

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 25 and over	3,327	—	532,550	873,573
Less than 9th grade education	244	7%	3%	3%
9th thru 12th grade education	677	20%	6%	7%
High school graduate/GED	1,269	38%	26%	29%
Some college, no degree	793	24%	23%	22%
Associate degree	89	3%	8%	9%
Bachelor's degree	183	6%	20%	18%
Graduate or professional degree	72	2%	14%	12%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Field of Degree of Bachelor's Degree Holders

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total degrees	255	—	195,331	282,998
Science and engineering				
Computers, mathematics, and statistics	5	2%	4%	4%
Biological, agricultural, environmental sciences	45	18%	5%	5%
Physical and related sciences	5	2%	3%	3%
Psychology	8	3%	5%	5%
Social sciences	33	13%	7%	7%
Engineering	14	5%	6%	6%
Multidisciplinary studies	0	0%	1%	1%
Science and engineering related fields	10	4%	11%	11%
Business	62	24%	20%	21%
Education	30	12%	10%	12%
Arts, humanities, and other				
Literature and languages	0	0%	5%	4%
Liberal arts and history	5	2%	6%	6%
Visual and performing arts	8	3%	4%	4%
Communications	11	4%	6%	5%
Other	19	7%	6%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

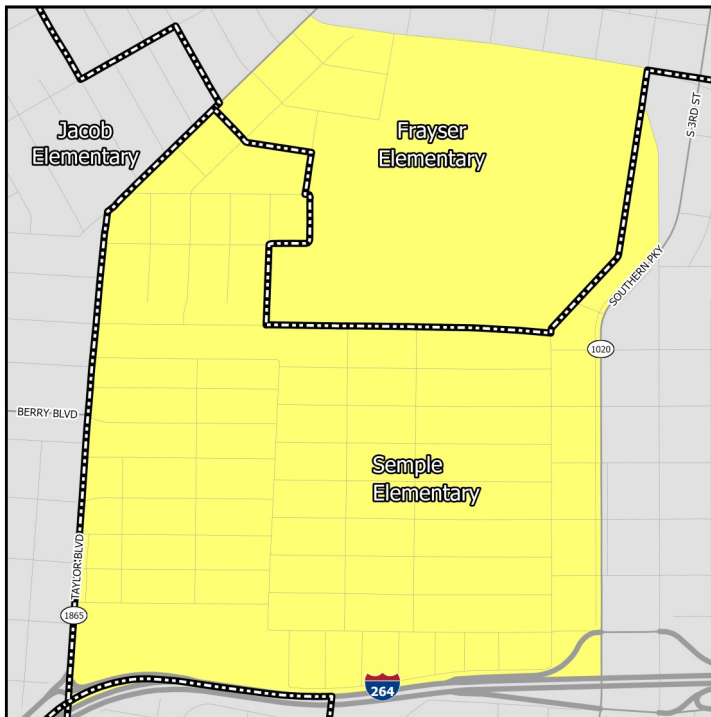
EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Jefferson County Public Schools

Oakdale-Wyandotte neighborhood is highlighted in yellow. Thick dashed lines represent school catchment area boundaries.

Nighborhoods in Jefferson County

Jefferson County Public Schools students are assigned to a “resides” (home) school, and for elementary students a cluster, based on their home address. Students may attend their resides school, other schools within the cluster, or apply for traditional and magnet schools within the district. There are also alternative schools serving particular segments of the population. The maps on this page

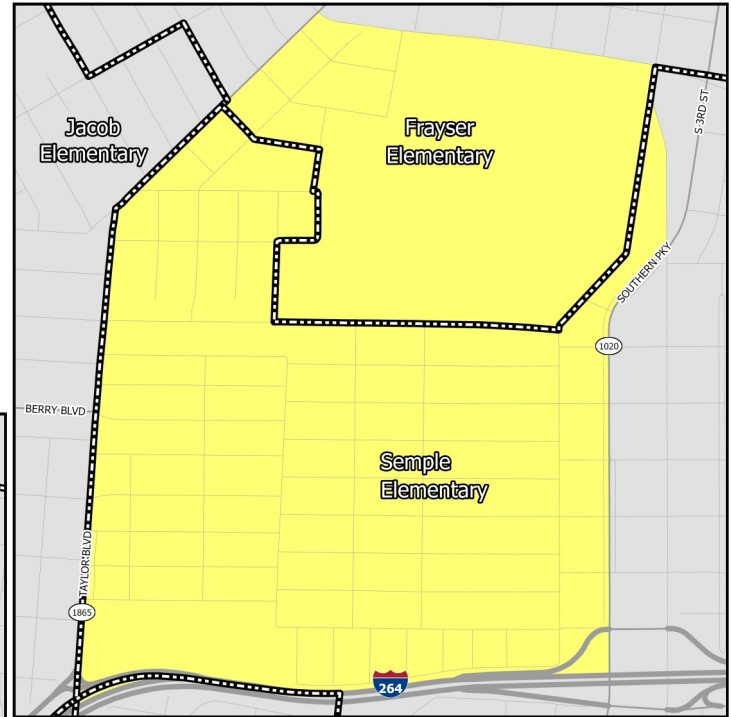


Middle Schools

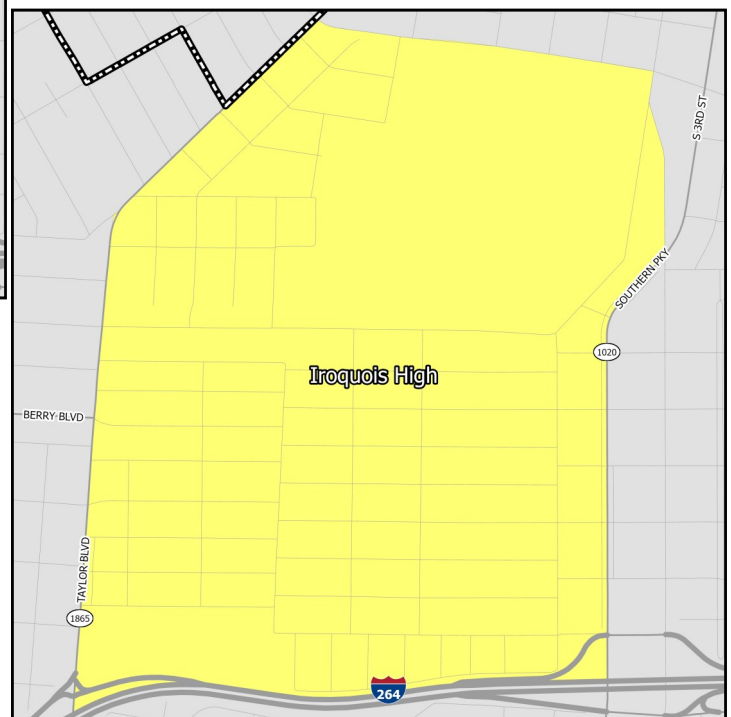
show only the “resides” schools for students within a particular neighborhood. Additional information on JCPSS student assignment – which has recently been revised – can be found on their website.

Nighborhoods in Indiana

Indiana schools have open enrollment policies that allow for intra-district and inter-district transfers. The maps on this page show only the schools assigned to a student within a particular neighborhood based on their home address. Additional information on open enrollment policies can be obtained from individual district offices.



Elementary Schools



High Schools

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Cluster	Enrollment	Non-White	Free Lunch Eligible	Student/Teacher	KDE/IDOE Grade
Frayser	Elementary	4	340	84.1%	96.8%	10.1	1
Semple	Elementary	4	571	75.8%	93.3%	12.8	2
Noe	Middle	—	1,354	51.3%	52.3%	18.8	3
Olmsted North	Middle	—	690	72.2%	87.0%	14.0	1
Iroquois	High	—	1,250	79.0%	83.4%	13.6	1

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), Indiana Department of Education (IDOE), Jefferson County Public Schools, 2020-2021 Academic Year. Note: KDE grade is the number of stars — out of 5 — that the Kentucky school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report. IDOE grade is the A-F grade that the Indiana school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Reading Proficiency	Math Proficiency	KG Ready	Graduation Rate	College Transition
Frayser	Elementary	12.6%	5.2%	28.6%	—	—
Semple	Elementary	25.6%	23.3%	22.0%	—	—
Noe	Middle	68.5%	61.2%	—	—	—
Olmsted North	Middle	20.7%	11.6%	—	—	—
Iroquois	High	5.6%	—	—	73.7%	16.5%

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education, Indiana Department of Education, 2018-2019 Academic Year. Note: KG=Kindergarten.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total housing units	2,090	—	347,172	547,307
Occupied housing units	1,806	86%	91%	91%
Owner occupied	651	36%	62%	67%
Renter occupied	1,155	64%	38%	33%
Vacant housing units	284	14%	9%	9%

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Single-family housing units	1,766	84%	68%	73%
Multi-family housing units	324	16%	30%	23%
2-4 unit structures	186	9%	10%	8%
5-9 unit structures	100	5%	7%	6%
10+ unit structures	38	2%	13%	10%
Other housing units	0	0%	1%	3%

Home Value/Rent

	O-W	County	MSA
Median reported value of owner occupied housing units	\$68,883	\$178,100	\$177,400
Median gross rent of renter occupied housing units	\$900	\$901	\$882
Median contract rent of renter occupied housing units	\$669	\$741	\$719

Internet Access

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households w/internet access of any type	1,498	83%	89%	87%
Households w/any broadband internet access	1,478	82%	87%	85%
Households w/cell phone internet access only	295	16%	13%	12%
Households w/no internet access	308	17%	11%	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. **Contract rent** is the amount indicated on the lease. **Gross rent** includes the estimated monthly cost of utilities that are paid by the tenant.

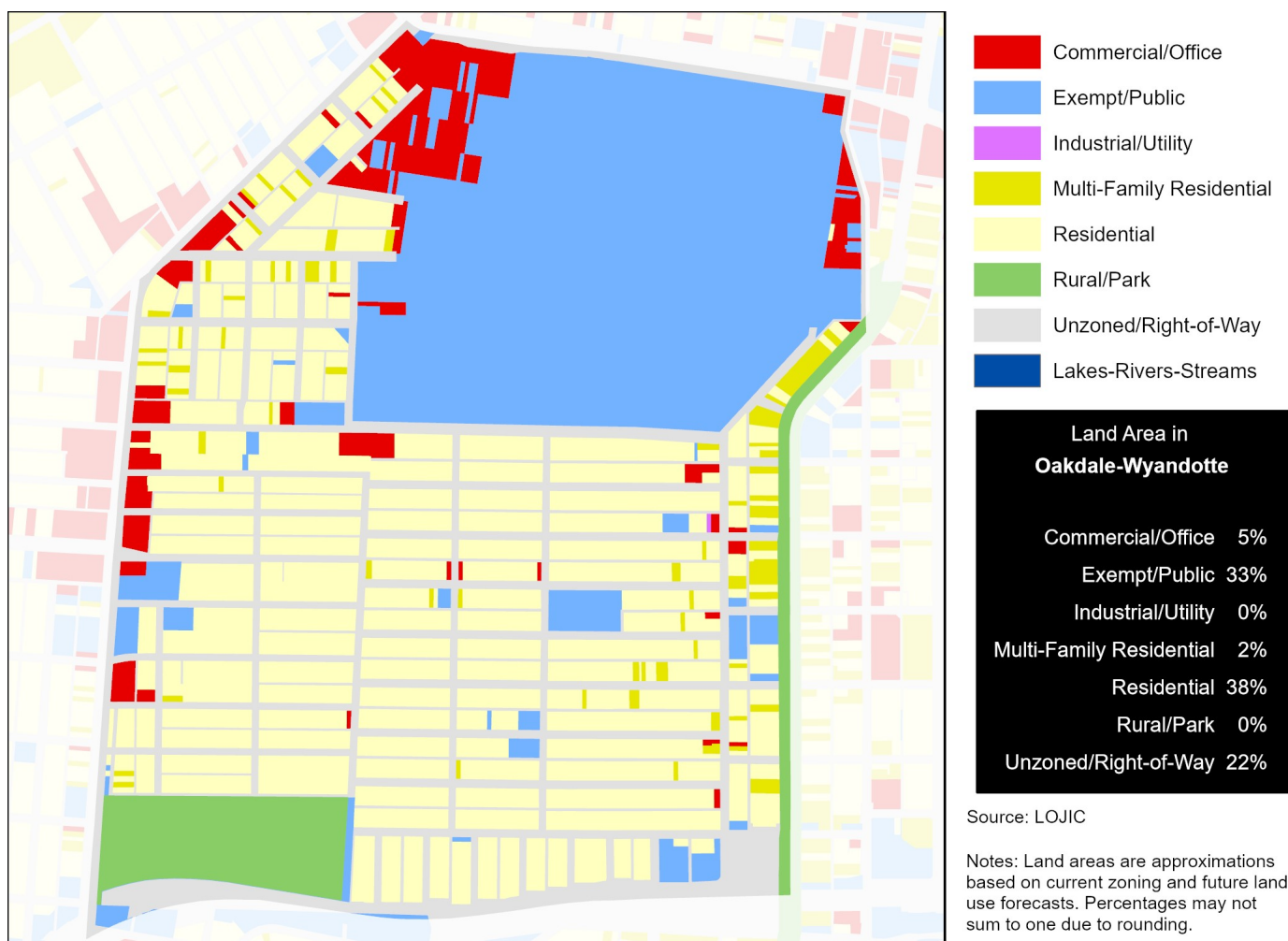
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Renters paying 30%+ income on housing	510	45%	43%	43%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (mortgage)	60	16%	21%	20%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (no mortgage)	34	14%	11%	10%

Land Use



Data Source (Housing Cost): U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	0	0%	3%	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	0	0%	3%	3%
Total population without health insurance	371	7%	5%	5%

Disability Status

	O-W		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population with a disability	1,167	22%	14%	14%

Food Access

	O-W	Jefferson County
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	92,837
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	36

Crime (2019)

	O-W	County	MSA
Violent crimes	223	13,314	16,031
Violent crimes per 100,000 population	4,130	1,728	1,262
Property crimes	347	29,085	34,867
Property crimes per 100,000 population	6,426	3,775	2,744

Neighborhood crime includes only incidents reported to Louisville Metro Police Department — it does not include incidents reported to other local agencies. County and MSA crime includes incidents reported to all agencies.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. ESRI Business Analyst. FBI, Uniform Crime Reports. Louisville Metro Police Department. Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Within an urban area, not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store. Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) and share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract are greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Fertility Measures

	O-W	County	MSA
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	26%	10%	10%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	27%	13%	—
Births to unmarried mothers	68%	46%	47%
Low birthweight births (<2,500 grams)	10%	9%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	55	22.0	22.6

Mortality Measures

	O-W	County	MSA
Years of potential life lost (age 75) per 100,000	17,548	8,318	8,186

Health Behaviors

	O-W	County	MSA
Population 18+ currently smokes	35%	22%	17%
Population 18+ obese	39%	34%	34%
Population 18+ binge drinking	17%	18%	16%
Population 18+ reporting 'fair' or 'poor' health	20%	14%	17%

Health Outcomes

	O-W	County	MSA
Population 18+ reports having/had asthma	12%	10%	15%
Population 18+ reports having/had cancer	7%	8%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had CHD	9%	7%	8%
Population 18+ reports having/had COPD	14%	9%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had depression	28%	23%	23%
Population 18+ reports having/had diabetes	14%	12%	11%
Population 18+ reports having/had stroke	5%	4%	5%

Data Source: Vital Stats: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health, Indiana Department of Health, 2015-2019. Health Behaviors and Health Outcomes: Centers for Disease Control, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Note: CHD=coronary heart disease, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 37 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 6.2 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services. Note: Mortality data covers the period 2015-2019.