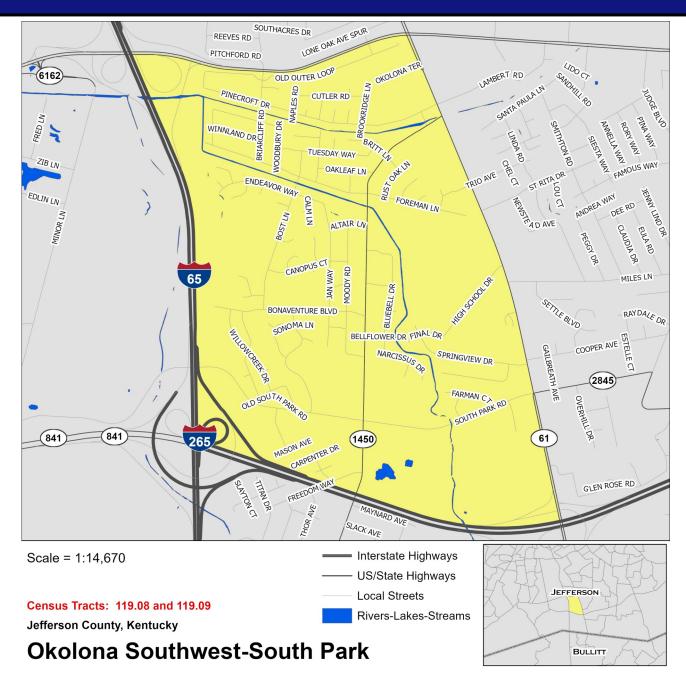
# Okolona Southwest-South Park NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE June 2022



A Partnership Between Metro United Way and the Kentucky State Data Center at the University of Louisville





This profile uses census tracts to approximate neighborhoods. Census tracts are statistical units used by the Census Bureau to enumerate data within small areas, and typically align well (but not perfectly) with traditional neighborhoods.

# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

### Age and Sex

	OS-	OS-SP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population	7,047	_	768,419	1,262,287
Male	3,637	52%	48%	49%
Female	3,410	48%	52%	51%
	OS-	SP	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under age 5	406	6%	6%	6%
Under age 3	304	4%	4%	4%
Age 3 and 4	102	1%	3%	2%
Population under age 18	1,592	23%	22%	22%
Age 5 to 14	799	11%	12%	13%
Age 15 to 17	387	5%	4%	4%
Population age 18 to 64	4,510	64%	62%	62%
Population age 65 and over	945	13%	16%	16%

### Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	OS-S	OS-SP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	4,007	57%	67%	75%
Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	1,837	26%	22%	15%
Asian, non-Hispanic/Latino	25	0%	3%	2%
Hispanic/Latino, of any race	944	13%	6%	5%
Multiple races, non-Hispanic/Latino	224	3%	3%	3%
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	10	0%	1%	0%
Foreign born	1,488	21%	8%	6%

### **Veteran Status**

	OS-SP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	5,455	_	597,788	978,060
Veterans	330	6%	7%	8%

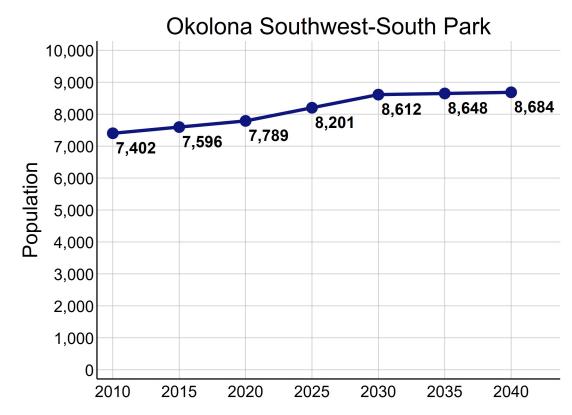
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

### Households and Families

	OS-S	OS-SP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total households	2,768	_	316,411	497,106
Married couple family households	980	35%	40%	46%
w/related children	427	15%	16%	18%
Male householder family households	304	11%	5%	5%
w/related children	254	9%	3%	3%
Female householder family households	549	20%	14%	13%
w/related children	286	10%	9%	8%
Non-family households	935	34%	41%	37%
Single person households	775	28%	34%	31%
Population in group quarters	0	0%	2%	2%

### **Population Projections**



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. STATS Indiana, Kentucky State Data Center 2022 Population Projections. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

### Income

	OS-SP	County	MSA
Median household income (in 2020 dollars)	\$49,394	\$58,196	\$60,891
Median earnings for full-time male workers	\$42,130	\$52,019	\$52,300
Median earnings for full-time female workers	\$28,205	\$31,143	\$31,196
Gini coefficient	0.36	0.47	0.46

### **SNAP Benefits**

	OS-SP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	564	20%	10%	9%
Households with public assistance (PA) income	132	5%	2%	2%
Households receiving either SNAP or PA	564	20%	11%	10%

### Vehicles Available

	OS-S	OS-SP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households with no vehicle	194	7%	9%	7%

### Poverty Status of Individuals

	OS-S	SP	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	936	13%	14%	12%
Population under 18 years below FPL	372	23%	21%	17%
Population under 6 years below FPL	33	6%	22%	19%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	198	42%	21%	18%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	141	24%	18%	16%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	526	12%	13%	11%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	38	4%	9%	8%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	1,598	23%	22%	20%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	563	35%	32%	29%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	165	31%	35%	32%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	220	47%	34%	30%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	178	30%	28%	24%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	986	22%	20%	18%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	49	5%	17%	16%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	2,350	33%	28%	26%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	846	53%	39%	35%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	297	56%	43%	40%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	319	68%	40%	37%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	230	38%	34%	30%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	1,404	31%	25%	23%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	100	11%	23%	22%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	2,760	39%	30%	28%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	901	57%	42%	38%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	340	65%	46%	42%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	319	68%	44%	39%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	242	40%	36%	33%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	1,686	37%	27%	25%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	173	18%	25%	25%

### **Poverty Status**

Poverty status is determined by comparing a family's income to defined income thresholds that vary by family size and composition. If a family's total income is less than the established threshold for a family of that size, then that family and every individual in it is considered in poverty. The official poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated for inflation annually. The official poverty definition uses money income before taxes and does not include capital gains or non-cash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The 2022 Poverty Guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:

Number of persons in household	Poverty guideline
1	\$13,590
2	\$18,310
3	\$23,030
4	\$27,750
5	\$32,470
6	\$37,190
7	\$41,910
8	\$46,630

### **Poverty Status of Families**

	OS-SP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Families	1,833	_	186,716	314,935
Families below federal poverty line (FPL)	168	9%	10%	8%
Families below 150% of the FPL	316	17%	16%	15%
Families below 185% of the FPL	475	26%	21%	20%
Families below 200% of the FPL	583	32%	24%	22%
Families with related children	967	53%	46%	46%
Families with related children below FPL	155	8%	7%	6%

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

#### **Labor Force Status**

	OS-	OS-SP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	16	8%	13%	13%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	0	0%	8%	9%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	52	27%	9%	9%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	166	5%	5%	4%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	4%	3%
Total unemployed, age 16 and over	234	6%	5%	5%

	OS-SP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	252	55%	53%	53%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	90	27%	24%	23%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	0	0%	16%	17%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	701	18%	20%	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	839	89%	80%	80%
Total not in the labor force, age 16 and over	1,882	33%	34%	35%

### Class of Worker

	OS-S	OS-SP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Private company/organization	2,942	80%	73%	74%
Nonprofit company/organization	203	6%	8%	8%
Local government	131	4%	5%	5%
State government	42	1%	4%	4%
Federal government	21	1%	2%	2%
Self-employed or unpaid family worker	329	9%	8%	8%

### Weeks and Hours Usually Worked

	OS-SP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works 48-52 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	2,780	72%	68%	69%
Works 48-52 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	197	5%	11%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	506	13%	11%	10%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	379	10%	11%	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

### Journey to Work

	OS-	OS-SP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Drives alone in car	2,933	87%	84%	86%
Bus	14	0%	3%	2%
Bike	0	0%	0%	0%
Walk	86	3%	2%	2%
All other modes	341	10%	11%	10%

	OS-SP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Commutes less than 10 minutes	222	7%	10%	10%
Commutes 10-19 minutes	1,056	31%	33%	30%
Commutes 20-29 minutes	1,092	32%	31%	28%
Commutes 30-44 minutes	713	21%	19%	23%
Commutes 45-59 minutes	168	5%	4%	6%
Commutes 60 or more minutes	123	4%	3%	4%

	OS-S	SP	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works at home	159	5%	7%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Except for "Works at Home", estimates limited to population who commute. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

"Place of Work" identifies jobs located within the neighborhood and held by workers from inside or outside of the neighborhood. "Home Neighborhood of Worker" identifies jobs held by neighborhood residents, which may be located *inside* or outside of the neighborhood. The workplace is based on the administrative address, and may or may not be the location that a worker reports to most often.

### Jobs by Place of Work (2019)

	OS-SP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	1,668	_	487,522	653,432
Agriculture and mining	0	0%	0%	0%
Construction	28	2%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	0	0%	11%	13%
Trade	638	38%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	0	0%	9%	9%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	25	2%	10%	9%
Professional services	17	1%	6%	5%
Management and administration	263	16%	9%	8%
Education	225	14%	7%	7%
Health care	76	5%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	0	0%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	269	16%	9%	9%
Other services	127	8%	3%	3%
Public administration	0	0%	2%	3%

### Jobs by Home Neighborhood of Worker (2019)

		•		
	OS-S	SP	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	3,563	_	367,691	613,518
Agriculture and mining	4	0%	0%	0%
Construction	171	5%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	518	15%	11%	13%
Trade	589	17%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	484	14%	9%	8%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	236	7%	9%	8%
Professional services	147	4%	6%	5%
Management and administration	318	9%	9%	8%
Education	155	4%	8%	8%
Health care	403	11%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	53	2%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	334	9%	10%	9%
Other services	92	3%	3%	3%
Public administration	59	2%	3%	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES). Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

### **School Enrollment**

	OS-SP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3 and 4	102	_	19,694	31,544
Population age 3 and 4, enrolled in school	52	51%	42%	42%
Enrolled in Public school	0	0%	19%	20%
Population age 5 to 14	799	_	93,803	158,051
Population age 5 to 14, enrolled in school	766	96%	95%	96%
Enrolled in Public school	694	87%	75%	79%
Population age 15 to 17	387	_	28,153	48,770
Population age 15 to 17, enrolled in school	387	100%	96%	97%
Enrolled in Public school	310	80%	74%	79%
Population age 18 to 24	658	_	65,804	105,506
Population age 18 to 24, enrolled in school	92	14%	45%	43%

### **English Proficiency**

	OS-SP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3+ speaking Spanish	968	15%	4%	4%
w/limited English proficiency	679	10%	2%	2%
Population age 3+ speaking Asian/PI language	25	0%	2%	1%
w/limited English proficiency	8	0%	1%	1%
Population age 3+ speaking Arabic	115	2%	0%	0%
w/limited English proficiency	76	1%	0%	0%
Population age 3+ speaking other language	574	9%	3%	2%
w/limited English proficiency	420	6%	1%	1%

### **Educational Attainment**

	OS-S	OS-SP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 18 to 24	658	_	65,804	105,506
Less than 9th grade education	0	0%	1%	1%
9th thru 12th grade education	0	0%	10%	11%
High school graduate/GED	468	71%	34%	36%
Some college, no degree	137	21%	37%	36%
Associate degree	52	8%	4%	4%
Bachelor's degree	1	0%	13%	11%
Graduate or professional degree	0	0%	1%	1%

	OS-	SP	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 25 and over	4,797	_	532,550	873,573
Less than 9th grade education	163	3%	3%	3%
9th thru 12th grade education	516	11%	6%	7%
High school graduate/GED	1,869	39%	26%	29%
Some college, no degree	1,258	26%	23%	22%
Associate degree	423	9%	8%	9%
Bachelor's degree	411	9%	20%	18%
Graduate or professional degree	157	3%	14%	12%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

### Field of Degree of Bachelor's Degree Holders

	OS-SP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total degrees	608	_	195,331	282,998
Science and engineering				
Computers, mathematics, and statistics	0	0%	4%	4%
Biological, agricultural, environmental sciences	0	0%	5%	5%
Physical and related sciences	13	2%	3%	3%
Psychology	0	0%	5%	5%
Social sciences	14	2%	7%	7%
Engineering	28	5%	6%	6%
Multidisciplinary studies	0	0%	1%	1%
Science and engineering related fields	186	31%	11%	11%
Business	163	27%	20%	21%
Education	100	16%	10%	12%
Arts, humanities, and other				
Literature and languages	9	1%	5%	4%
Liberal arts and history	27	4%	6%	6%
Visual and performing arts	38	6%	4%	4%
Communications	17	3%	6%	5%
Other	13	2%	6%	6%

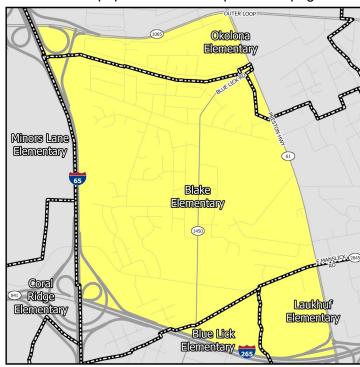
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

### **Jefferson County Public Schools**

Okolona Southwest-South Park neighborhood is highlighted in yellow. Thick dashed lines represent school catchment area boundaries.

#### **Neighborhoods in Jefferson County**

Jefferson County Public Schools students are assigned to a "resides" (home) school, and for elementary students a cluster, based on their home address. Students may attend their resides school, other schools within the cluster, or apply for traditional and magnet schools within the district. There are also alternative schools serving particular segments of the population. The maps on this page

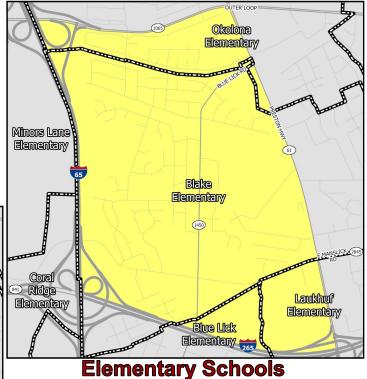


#### Middle Schools

show only the "resides" schools for students within a particular neighborhood. Additional information on JCPS student assignment – which has recently been revised – can be found on their website.

#### Neighborhoods in Indiana

Indiana schools have open enrollment policies that allow for intra-district and inter-district transfers. The maps on this page show only the schools assigned to a student within a particular neighborhood based on their home address. Additional information on open enrollment policies can be obtained from individual district offices.



Faircie High

High Schools

### **Jefferson County Public Schools**

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Cluster	Enrollment	Non-White	Free Lunch Eligible	Student/ Teacher	KDE/IDOE Grade
Blake	Elementary	5	539	70.1%	84.1%	14.9	2
Blue Lick	Elementary	5	522	48.5%	83.3%	14.0	3
Laukhuf	Elementary	7	602	46.8%	64.4%	17.9	3
Okolona	Elementary	7	377	61.0%	85.2%	14.2	2
Knight	Middle	_	484	52.3%	78.8%	13.9	1
Thomas Jefferson	Middle	_	1,146	77.3%	87.3%	14.4	1
Southern	High	_	1,401	63.4%	74.8%	15.4	1

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), Indiana Department of Education (IDOE), Jefferson County Public Schools, 2020-2021 Academic Year. Note: KDE grade is the number of stars — out of 5 — that the Kentucky school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report. IDOE grade is the A-F grade that the Indiana school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report.

# **Jefferson County Public Schools**

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Reading Proficiency	Math Proficiency	KG Ready	Graduation Rate	College Transition
Blake	Elementary	32.1%	23.7%	27.6%	_	_
Blue Lick	Elementary	49.0%	41.3%	30.7%	_	
Laukhuf	Elementary	59.5%	55.4%	38.5%	_	_
Okolona	Elementary	41.8%	34.2%	28.3%	_	
Knight	Middle	41.6%	15.5%	_	_	_
Thomas Jefferson	Middle	28.8%	12.0%	_		
Southern	High	18.8%	9.0%	_	89.6%	44.7%

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education, Indiana Department of Education, 2018-2019 Academic Year. Note: KG=Kindergarten.

# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### **Housing Units**

	OS-S	OS-SP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total housing units	2,914	_	347,172	547,307
Occupied housing units	2,768	95%	91%	91%
Owner occupied	1,437	52%	62%	67%
Renter occupied	1,331	48%	38%	33%
Vacant housing units	146	5%	9%	9%

	OS-S	OS-SP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Single-family housing units	1,986	68%	68%	73%
Multi-family housing units	928	32%	30%	23%
2-4 unit structures	212	7%	10%	8%
5-9 unit structures	439	15%	7%	6%
10+ unit structures	277	10%	13%	10%
Other housing units	0	0%	1%	3%

### Home Value/Rent

	OS-SP	County	MSA
Median reported value of owner occupied housing units	\$119,170	\$178,100	\$177,400
Median gross rent of renter occupied housing units	\$846	\$901	\$882
Median contract rent of renter occupied housing units	\$709	\$741	\$719

### **Internet Access**

	OS-S	Р	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households w/internet access of any type	2,426	88%	89%	87%
Households w/any broadband internet access	2,409	87%	87%	85%
Households w/cell phone internet access only	367	13%	13%	12%
Households w/no internet access	342	12%	11%	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. **Contract rent** is the amount indicated on the lease. **Gross rent** includes the estimated monthly cost of utilities that are paid by the tenant.

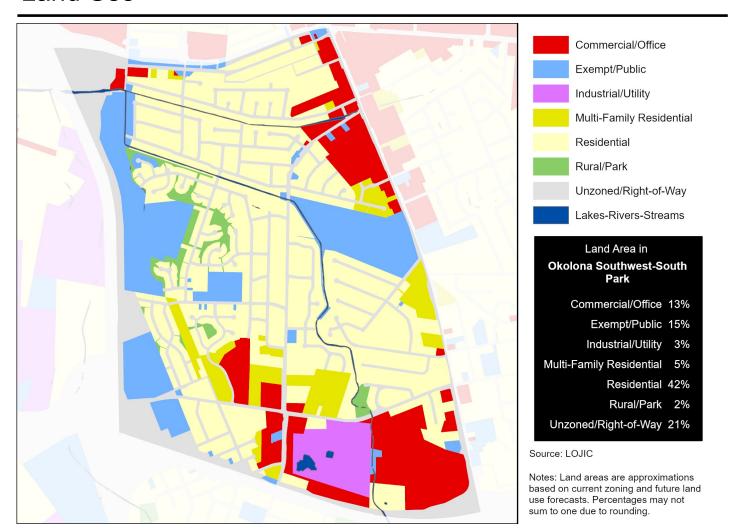
# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	OS-SP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Renters paying 30%+ income on housing	447	35%	43%	43%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (mortgage)	139	16%	21%	20%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (no mortgage)	42	7%	11%	10%

### Land Use



### HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

### Health Insurance Coverage

	OS-SP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	68	13%	3%	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	192	12%	3%	3%
Total population without health insurance	1,052	15%	5%	5%

### **Disability Status**

	OS-S	SP	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population with a disability	1,011	14%	14%	14%

#### **Food Access**

	OS-SP	Jefferson County
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	2,555	92,837
Census tracts designated a food desert	1	36

### Crime (2019)

	OS-SP	County	MSA
Violent crimes	162	13,314	16,031
Violent crimes per 100,000 population	2,080	1,728	1,262
Property crimes	497	29,085	34,867
Property crimes per 100,000 population	6,381	3,775	2,744

Neighborhood crime includes only incidents reported to Louisville Metro Police Department— it does not include incidents reported to other local agencies. County and MSA crime includes incidents reported to all agencies.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. ESRI Business Analyst. FBI, Uniform Crime Reports. Louisville Metro Police Department. Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Within an urban area, not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store. Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) and share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract are greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

### **Fertility Measures**

	OS-SP	County	MSA
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	7%	10%	10%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	12%	13%	_
Births to unmarried mothers	58%	46%	47%
Low birthweight births (<2,500 grams)	9%	9%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	24	22.0	22.6

### **Mortality Measures**

	OS-SP	County	MSA
Years of potential life lost (age 75) per 100,000	8,193	8,318	8,186

#### **Health Behaviors**

	OS-SP	County	MSA
Population 18+ currently smokes	14%	22%	17%
Population 18+ obese	17%	34%	34%
Population 18+ binge drinking	10%	18%	16%
Population 18+ reporting 'fair' or 'poor' health	7%	14%	17%

#### **Health Outcomes**

	OS-SP	County	MSA
Population 18+ reports having/had asthma	5%	10%	15%
Population 18+ reports having/had cancer	3%	8%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had CHD	3%	7%	8%
Population 18+ reports having/had COPD	5%	9%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had depression	13%	23%	23%
Population 18+ reports having/had diabetes	5%	12%	11%
Population 18+ reports having/had stroke	2%	4%	5%

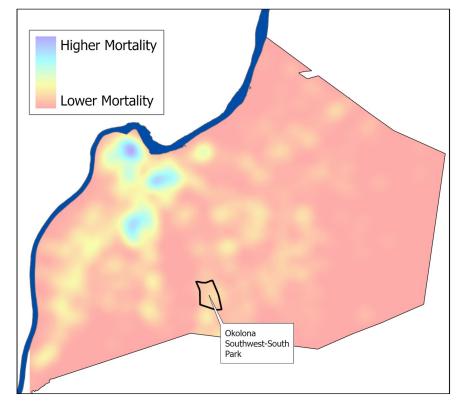
Data Source: Vital Stats: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health, Indiana Department of Health, 2015-2019. Health Behaviors and Health Outcomes: Centers for Disease Control, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Note: CHD=coronary heart disease, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

### HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

#### **Drug Overdose Mortality**

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 37 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

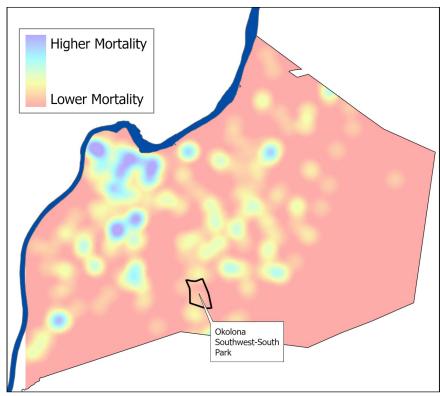
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



#### **Infant Mortality**

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 6.2 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services. Note: Mortality data covers the period 2015-2019.