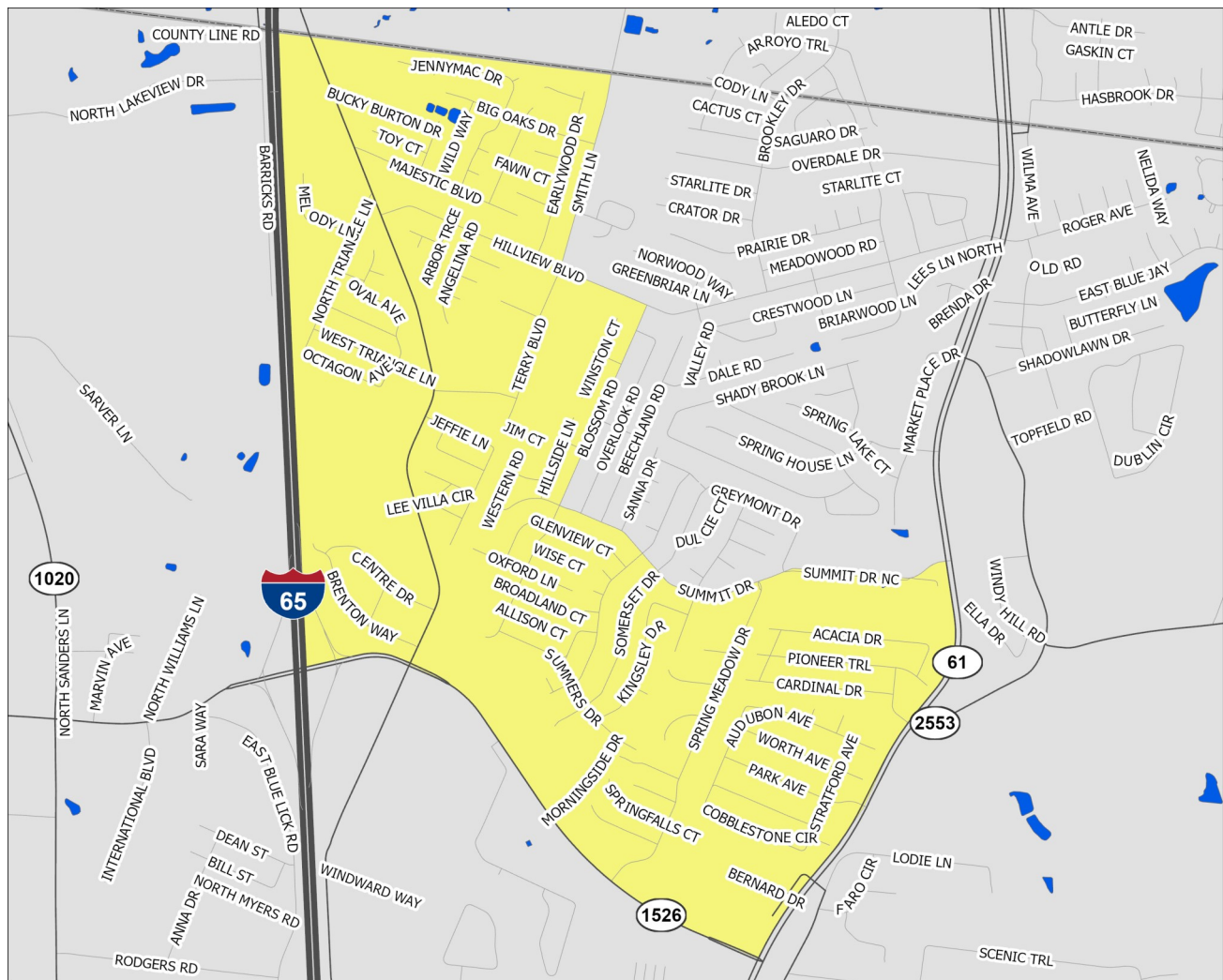


Pioneer Village-Hillview Central NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

June 2022



A Partnership Between Metro
United Way and the Kentucky
State Data Center at the
University of Louisville



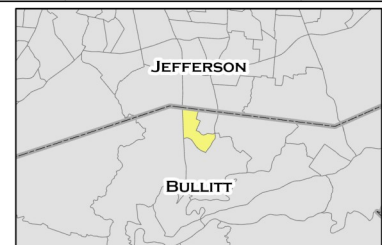
Scale = 1:17,470

Census Tract: 206.01

Bullitt County, Kentucky

Pioneer Village-Hillview Central

- Interstate Highways
- US/State Highways
- Local Streets
- Rivers-Lakes-Streams



This profile uses census tracts to approximate neighborhoods. Census tracts are statistical units used by the Census Bureau to enumerate data within small areas, and typically align well (but not perfectly) with traditional neighborhoods.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population	5,792	—	80,921	1,262,287
Male	2,828	49%	50%	49%
Female	2,964	51%	50%	51%

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under age 5	301	5%	5%	6%
Under age 3	101	2%	3%	4%
Age 3 and 4	200	3%	2%	2%
Population under age 18	1,084	19%	22%	22%
Age 5 to 14	630	11%	13%	13%
Age 15 to 17	153	3%	4%	4%
Population age 18 to 64	3,783	65%	62%	62%
Population age 65 and over	925	16%	16%	16%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	5,372	93%	94%	75%
Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	232	4%	1%	15%
Asian, non-Hispanic/Latino	0	0%	1%	2%
Hispanic/Latino, of any race	137	2%	2%	5%
Multiple races, non-Hispanic/Latino	38	1%	2%	3%
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	13	0%	0%	0%
Foreign born	40	1%	2%	6%

Veteran Status

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	4,708	—	63,162	978,060
Veterans	471	10%	9%	8%

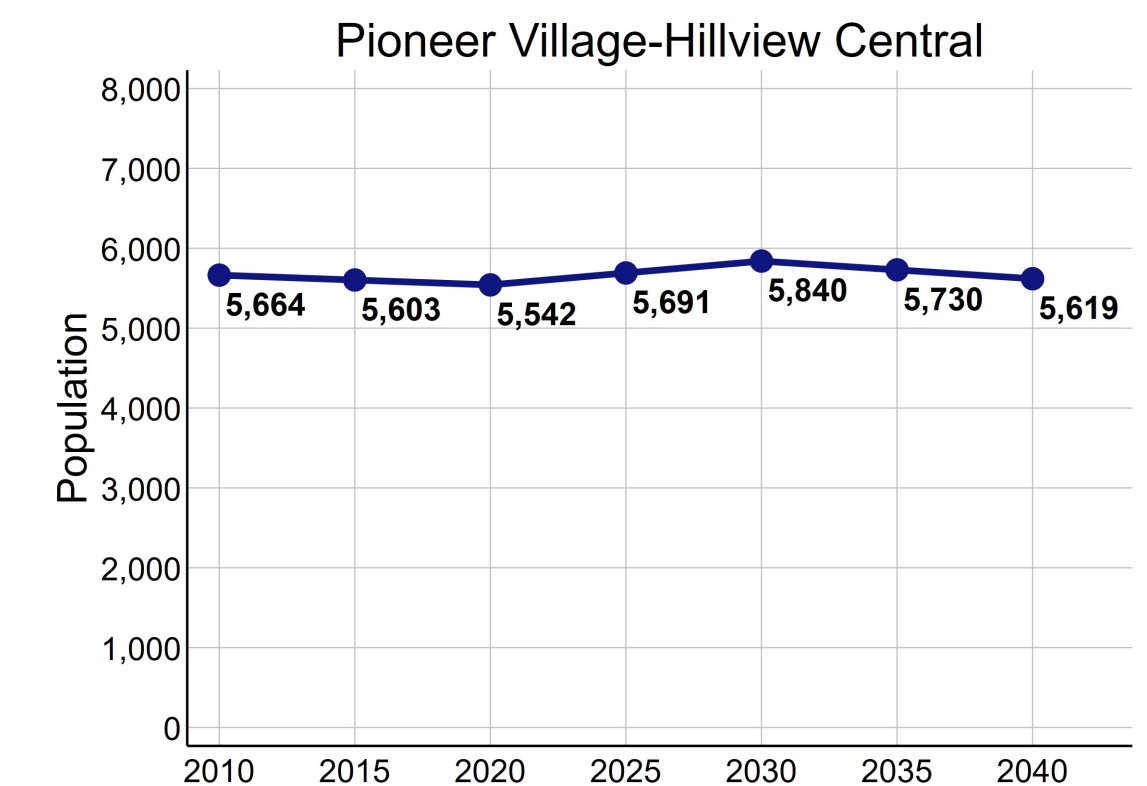
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.
MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total households	2,051	—	29,940	497,106
Married couple family households	1,118	55%	57%	46%
w/related children	389	19%	22%	18%
Male householder family households	155	8%	6%	5%
w/related children	18	1%	4%	3%
Female householder family households	313	15%	11%	13%
w/related children	252	12%	8%	8%
Non-family households	465	23%	26%	37%
Single person households	397	19%	21%	31%
Population in group quarters	10	0%	0%	2%

Population Projections



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. STATS Indiana, Kentucky State Data Center 2022 Population Projections. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Income

	PV-HC	County	MSA
Median household income (in 2020 dollars)	\$66,348	\$65,531	\$60,891
Median earnings for full-time male workers	\$48,611	\$52,064	\$52,300
Median earnings for full-time female workers	\$29,762	\$31,279	\$31,196
Gini coefficient	0.31	0.39	0.46

SNAP Benefits

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	66	3%	7%	9%
Households with public assistance (PA) income	5	0%	2%	2%
Households receiving either SNAP or PA	66	3%	7%	10%

Vehicles Available

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households with no vehicle	7	0%	3%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status of Individuals

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	259	4%	10%	12%
Population under 18 years below FPL	55	5%	14%	17%
Population under 6 years below FPL	50	15%	14%	19%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	21	6%	17%	18%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	4	1%	10%	16%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	150	4%	9%	11%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	34	4%	8%	8%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	495	9%	17%	20%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	121	11%	24%	29%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	55	16%	25%	32%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	21	6%	29%	30%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	4	1%	19%	24%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	199	5%	15%	18%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	216	24%	17%	16%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	648	11%	22%	26%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	147	13%	30%	35%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	55	16%	34%	40%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	29	8%	34%	37%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	21	6%	23%	30%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	297	8%	19%	23%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	246	27%	21%	22%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	850	15%	24%	28%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	182	16%	31%	38%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	55	16%	36%	42%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	29	8%	35%	39%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	42	11%	24%	33%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	379	10%	21%	25%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	345	38%	26%	25%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status

Poverty status is determined by comparing a family's income to defined income thresholds that vary by family size and composition. If a family's total income is less than the established threshold for a family of that size, then that family and every individual in it is considered in poverty. The official poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated for inflation annually. The official poverty definition uses money income before taxes and does not include capital gains or non-cash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The 2022 Poverty Guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:

Number of persons in household	Poverty guideline
1	\$13,590
2	\$18,310
3	\$23,030
4	\$27,750
5	\$32,470
6	\$37,190
7	\$41,910
8	\$46,630

Poverty Status of Families

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Families	1,586	—	22,194	314,935
Families below federal poverty line (FPL)	39	2%	7%	8%
Families below 150% of the FPL	136	9%	14%	15%
Families below 185% of the FPL	195	12%	18%	20%
Families below 200% of the FPL	241	15%	20%	22%
Families with related children	659	42%	45%	45%
Families with related children below FPL	30	2%	5%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

Labor Force Status

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	32	21%	16%	13%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	3	8%	15%	9%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	0	0%	12%	9%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	85	3%	4%	4%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	3%	3%
Total unemployed, age 16 and over	120	4%	5%	5%

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	146	49%	53%	53%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	0	0%	16%	23%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	139	37%	16%	17%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	600	19%	20%	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	830	90%	85%	80%
Total not in the labor force, age 16 and over	1,715	36%	35%	35%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Class of Worker

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Private company/organization	2,427	82%	79%	74%
Nonprofit company/organization	171	6%	4%	8%
Local government	185	6%	6%	5%
State government	13	0%	3%	4%
Federal government	30	1%	2%	2%
Self-employed or unpaid family worker	142	5%	6%	8%

Weeks and Hours Usually Worked

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works 48-52 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	2,282	69%	71%	69%
Works 48-52 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	220	7%	10%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	478	14%	10%	10%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	329	10%	9%	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Journey to Work

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Drives alone in car	2,473	89%	89%	86%
Bus	0	0%	0%	2%
Bike	0	0%	0%	0%
Walk	6	0%	1%	2%
All other modes	293	11%	10%	10%

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Commutes less than 10 minutes	157	6%	8%	10%
Commutes 10-19 minutes	723	26%	19%	30%
Commutes 20-29 minutes	798	29%	23%	28%
Commutes 30-44 minutes	985	36%	35%	23%
Commutes 45-59 minutes	80	3%	11%	6%
Commutes 60 or more minutes	29	1%	4%	4%

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works at home	88	3%	4%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Except for "Works at Home", estimates limited to population who commute. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

“Place of Work” identifies jobs located within the neighborhood and held by workers from **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. “Home Neighborhood of Worker” identifies jobs held by neighborhood residents, which may be located **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. The workplace is based on the administrative address, and may or may not be the location that a worker reports to most often.

Jobs by Place of Work (2019)

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	1,007	—	27,076	653,432
Agriculture and mining	0	0%	0%	0%
Construction	4	0%	6%	4%
Manufacturing	338	34%	15%	13%
Trade	347	35%	14%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	26	3%	26%	9%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	0	0%	3%	9%
Professional services	0	0%	2%	5%
Management and administration	9	1%	5%	8%
Education	125	12%	9%	7%
Health care	18	2%	5%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	6	1%	1%	2%
Accommodations and food service	33	3%	7%	9%
Other services	6	1%	4%	3%
Public administration	95	9%	4%	3%

Jobs by Home Neighborhood of Worker (2019)

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	2,683	—	40,643	613,518
Agriculture and mining	5	0%	0%	0%
Construction	105	4%	5%	4%
Manufacturing	397	15%	15%	13%
Trade	366	14%	14%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	294	11%	7%	8%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	210	8%	8%	8%
Professional services	123	5%	5%	5%
Management and administration	224	8%	7%	8%
Education	230	9%	7%	8%
Health care	343	13%	16%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	43	2%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	201	8%	9%	9%
Other services	56	2%	3%	3%
Public administration	86	3%	4%	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES). Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Enrollment

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3 and 4	200	—	1,980	31,544
Population age 3 and 4, enrolled in school	23	12%	36%	42%
Enrolled in Public school	8	4%	26%	20%
Population age 5 to 14	630	—	10,123	158,051
Population age 5 to 14, enrolled in school	620	98%	96%	96%
Enrolled in Public school	590	94%	84%	79%
Population age 15 to 17	153	—	3,338	48,770
Population age 15 to 17, enrolled in school	150	98%	100%	97%
Enrolled in Public school	144	94%	84%	79%
Population age 18 to 24	614	—	6,490	105,506
Population age 18 to 24, enrolled in school	165	27%	31%	43%

English Proficiency

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3+ speaking Spanish	83	2%	1%	4%
w/limited English proficiency	52	1%	0%	2%
Population age 3+ speaking Asian/PI language	0	0%	0%	1%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	0%	1%
Population age 3+ speaking Arabic	19	0%	0%	0%
w/limited English proficiency	8	0%	0%	0%
Population age 3+ speaking other language	18	0%	1%	2%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	0%	1%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Educational Attainment

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 18 to 24	614	—	6,490	105,506
Less than 9th grade education	0	0%	1%	1%
9th thru 12th grade education	127	21%	15%	11%
High school graduate/GED	348	57%	47%	36%
Some college, no degree	120	20%	26%	36%
Associate degree	10	2%	5%	4%
Bachelor's degree	8	1%	5%	11%
Graduate or professional degree	1	0%	1%	1%

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 25 and over	4,094	—	56,737	873,573
Less than 9th grade education	81	2%	3%	3%
9th thru 12th grade education	320	8%	8%	7%
High school graduate/GED	1,644	40%	41%	29%
Some college, no degree	1,070	26%	22%	22%
Associate degree	410	10%	10%	9%
Bachelor's degree	365	9%	10%	18%
Graduate or professional degree	204	5%	5%	12%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Field of Degree of Bachelor's Degree Holders

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total degrees	668	—	9,475	282,998
Science and engineering				
Computers, mathematics, and statistics	51	8%	4%	4%
Biological, agricultural, environmental sciences	109	16%	6%	5%
Physical and related sciences	9	1%	2%	3%
Psychology	0	0%	4%	5%
Social sciences	54	8%	7%	7%
Engineering	12	2%	3%	6%
Multidisciplinary studies	0	0%	0%	1%
Science and engineering related fields	123	18%	15%	11%
Business	89	13%	24%	21%
Education	131	20%	15%	12%
Arts, humanities, and other				
Literature and languages	4	1%	2%	4%
Liberal arts and history	12	2%	4%	6%
Visual and performing arts	15	2%	2%	4%
Communications	44	7%	5%	5%
Other	15	2%	6%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

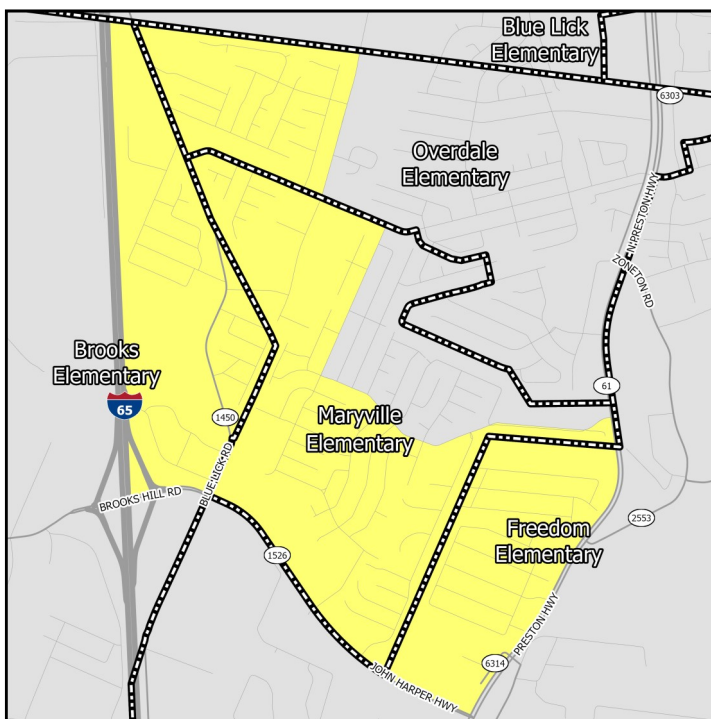
EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Bullitt County Public Schools

Pioneer Village-Hillview Central neighborhood is highlighted in yellow. Thick dashed lines represent school catchment area boundaries.

Neighborhoods in Jefferson County

Jefferson County Public Schools students are assigned to a “resides” (home) school, and for elementary students a cluster, based on their home address. Students may attend their resides school, other schools within the cluster, or apply for traditional and magnet schools within the district. There are also alternative schools serving particular segments of the population. The maps on this page

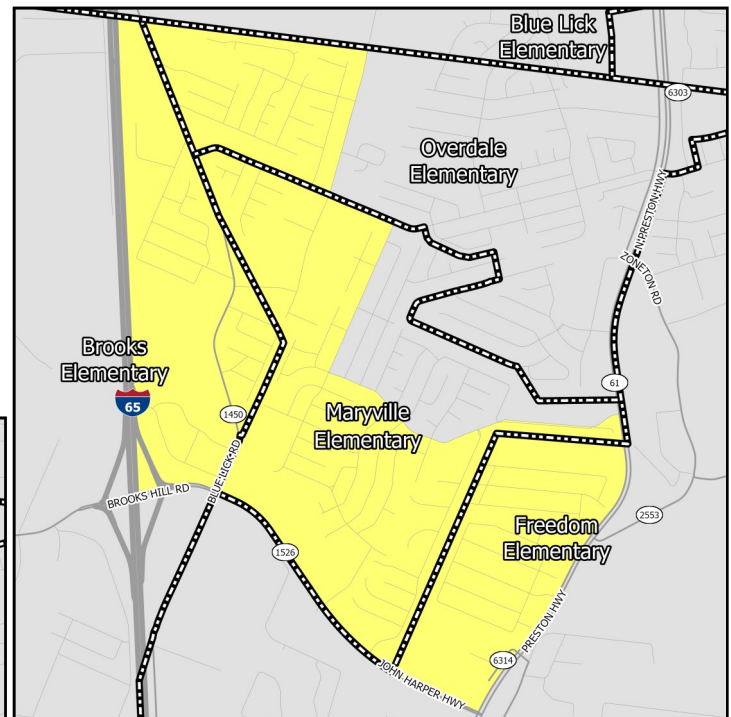


Middle Schools

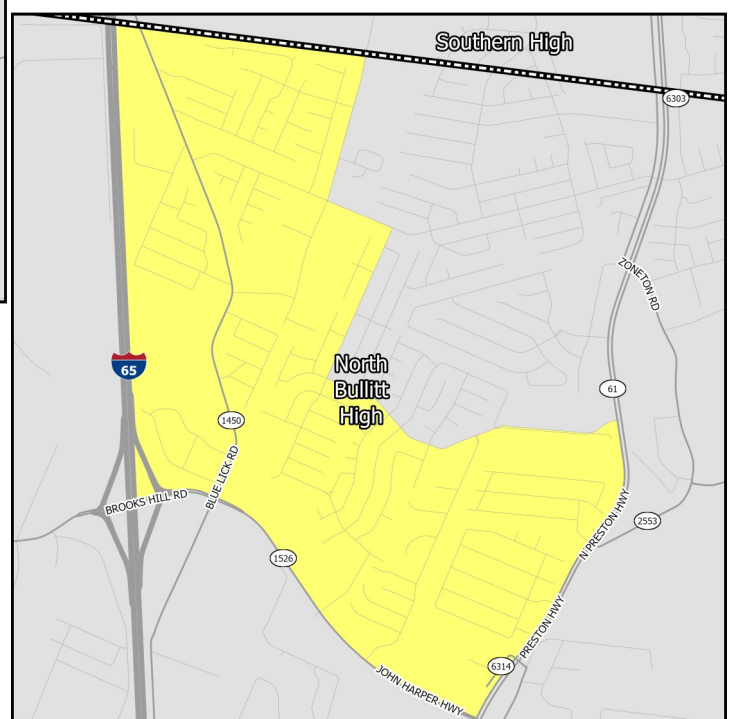
show only the “resides” schools for students within a particular neighborhood. Additional information on JCPSS student assignment – which has recently been revised – can be found on their website.

Neighborhoods in Indiana

Indiana schools have open enrollment policies that allow for intra-district and inter-district transfers. The maps on this page show only the schools assigned to a student within a particular neighborhood based on their home address. Additional information on open enrollment policies can be obtained from individual district offices.



Elementary Schools



High Schools

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Bullitt County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Cluster	Enrollment	Non-White	Free Lunch Eligible	Student/Teacher	KDE/IDOE Grade
Brooks	Elementary	—	475	17.1%	68.8%	14.6	3
Freedom	Elementary	—	497	12.3%	40.3%	14.8	3
Maryville	Elementary	—	330	13.0%	67.9%	13.1	2
Overdale	Elementary	—	384	18.2%	64.8%	16.3	2
Hebron	Middle	—	554	15.3%	46.0%	19.6	3
Zoneton	Middle	—	469	17.7%	60.8%	16.3	2
North Bullitt	High	—	1,201	12.3%	42.0%	17.8	2

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), Indiana Department of Education (IDOE), Jefferson County Public Schools, 2020-2021 Academic Year. Note: KDE grade is the number of stars — out of 5 — that the Kentucky school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report. IDOE grade is the A-F grade that the Indiana school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Bullitt County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Reading Proficiency	Math Proficiency	KG Ready	Graduation Rate	College Transition
Brooks	Elementary	48.9%	39.0%	26.7%	—	—
Freedom	Elementary	66.4%	60.7%	32.9%	—	—
Maryville	Elementary	42.3%	34.3%	28.8%	—	—
Overdale	Elementary	50.2%	38.3%	43.8%	—	—
Hebron	Middle	63.9%	49.0%	—	—	—
Zoneton	Middle	52.8%	36.3%	—	—	—
North Bullitt	High	34.4%	27.1%	—	89.5%	82.5%

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education, Indiana Department of Education, 2018-2019 Academic Year. Note: KG=Kindergarten.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total housing units	2,119	—	31,841	547,307
Occupied housing units	2,051	97%	94%	91%
Owner occupied	1,650	80%	81%	67%
Renter occupied	401	20%	19%	33%
Vacant housing units	68	3%	6%	9%

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Single-family housing units	1,995	94%	83%	73%
Multi-family housing units	110	5%	10%	23%
2-4 unit structures	23	1%	4%	8%
5-9 unit structures	27	1%	3%	6%
10+ unit structures	60	3%	2%	10%
Other housing units	14	1%	8%	3%

Home Value/Rent

	PV-HC	County	MSA
Median reported value of owner occupied housing units	\$145,200	\$171,300	\$177,400
Median gross rent of renter occupied housing units	\$1,125	\$849	\$882
Median contract rent of renter occupied housing units	\$916	\$679	\$719

Internet Access

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households w/internet access of any type	1,922	94%	88%	87%
Households w/any broadband internet access	1,755	86%	84%	85%
Households w/cell phone internet access only	285	14%	9%	12%
Households w/no internet access	129	6%	12%	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. **Contract rent** is the amount indicated on the lease. **Gross rent** includes the estimated monthly cost of utilities that are paid by the tenant.

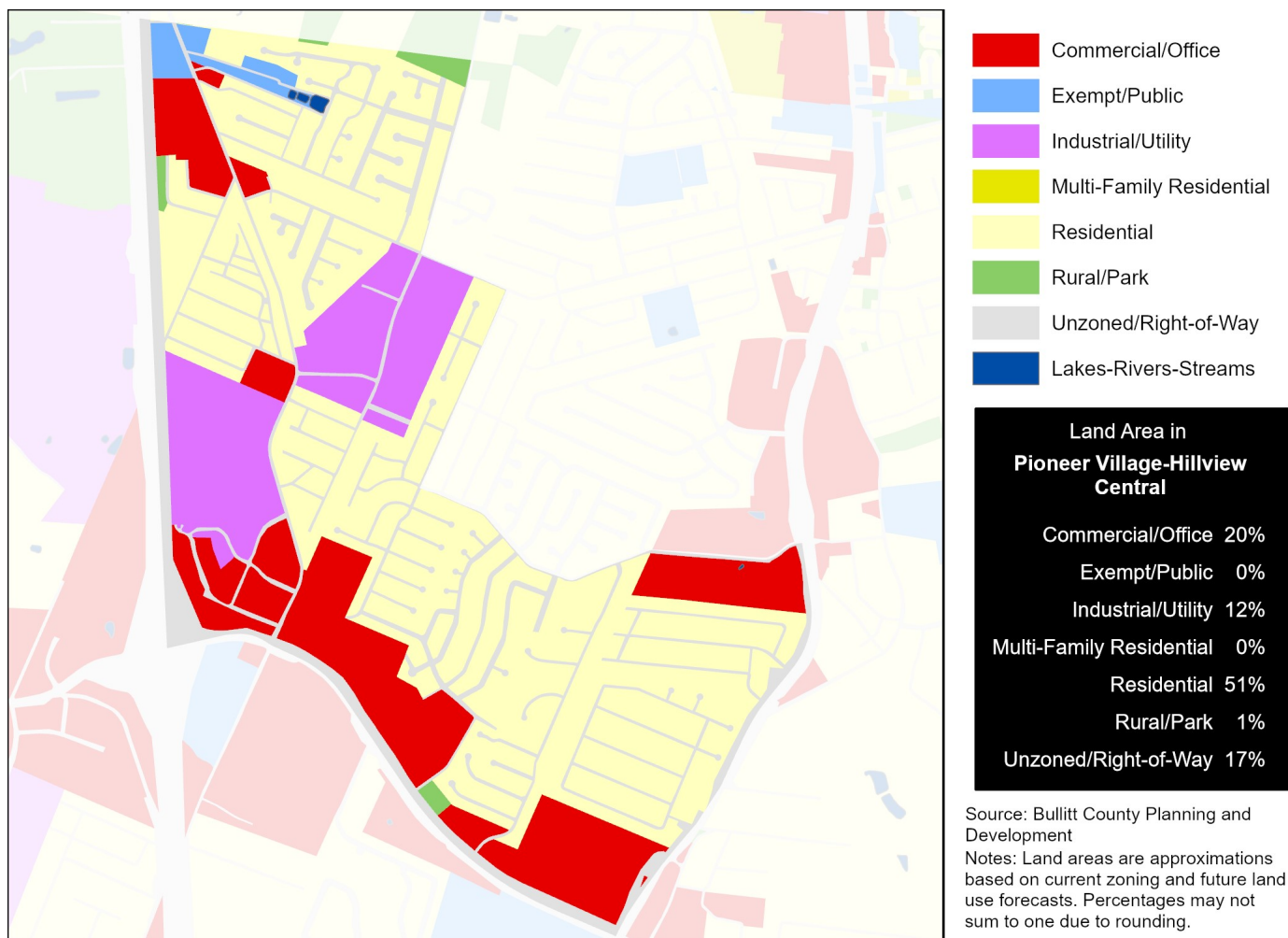
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Renters paying 30%+ income on housing	74	20%	36%	43%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (mortgage)	215	20%	20%	20%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (no mortgage)	66	12%	10%	10%

Land Use



Data Source (Housing Cost): U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	21	6%	4%	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	23	2%	3%	3%
Total population without health insurance	398	7%	4%	5%

Disability Status

	PV-HC		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population with a disability	1,135	20%	16%	14%

Food Access

	PV-HC	Bullitt County
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	8,102
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	2

Crime (2019)

	PV-HC	County	MSA
Violent crimes	—	344	16,031
Violent crimes per 100,000 population	—	420	1,262
Property crimes	—	901	34,867
Property crimes per 100,000 population	—	1,099	2,744

Neighborhood crime includes only incidents reported to Louisville Metro Police Department — it does not include incidents reported to other local agencies. County and MSA crime includes incidents reported to all agencies.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. ESRI Business Analyst. FBI, Uniform Crime Reports. Louisville Metro Police Department. Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Within an urban area, not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store. Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) and share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract are greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Fertility Measures

	PV-HC	County	MSA
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	19%	15%	10%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	7%	8%	—
Births to unmarried mothers	49%	42%	47%
Low birthweight births (<2,500 grams)	9%	8%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	29	22.0	22.6

Mortality Measures

	PV-HC	County	MSA
Years of potential life lost (age 75) per 100,000	10,324	7,323	8,186

Health Behaviors

	PV-HC	County	MSA
Population 18+ currently smokes	24%	23%	17%
Population 18+ obese	34%	37%	34%
Population 18+ binge drinking	15%	15%	16%
Population 18+ reporting 'fair' or 'poor' health	14%	15%	17%

Health Outcomes

	PV-HC	County	MSA
Population 18+ reports having/had asthma	9%	10%	15%
Population 18+ reports having/had cancer	7%	8%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had CHD	6%	7%	8%
Population 18+ reports having/had COPD	9%	10%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had depression	25%	25%	23%
Population 18+ reports having/had diabetes	10%	12%	11%
Population 18+ reports having/had stroke	3%	4%	5%

Data Source: Vital Stats: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health, Indiana Department of Health, 2015-2019. Health Behaviors and Health Outcomes: Centers for Disease Control, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Note: CHD=coronary heart disease, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.