

St. Matthews Northwest-Chenoweth NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

June 2022



A Partnership Between Metro
United Way and the Kentucky
State Data Center at the
University of Louisville

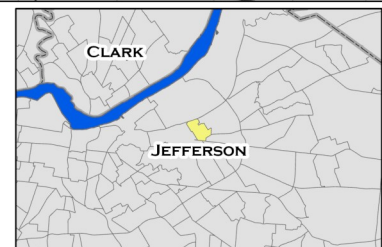


Scale = 1:7,670

Census Tract: 98.00

Jefferson County, Kentucky

- Interstate Highways
- US/State Highways
- Local Streets
- Rivers-Lakes-Streams



St. Matthews Northwest-Chenoweth

This profile uses census tracts to approximate neighborhoods. Census tracts are statistical units used by the Census Bureau to enumerate data within small areas, and typically align well (but not perfectly) with traditional neighborhoods.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population	2,633	—	768,419	1,262,287
Male	1,173	45%	48%	49%
Female	1,460	55%	52%	51%

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under age 5	94	4%	6%	6%
Under age 3	68	3%	4%	4%
Age 3 and 4	26	1%	3%	2%
Population under age 18	317	12%	22%	22%
Age 5 to 14	203	8%	12%	13%
Age 15 to 17	20	1%	4%	4%
Population age 18 to 64	1,644	62%	62%	62%
Population age 65 and over	672	26%	16%	16%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	2,551	97%	67%	75%
Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	15	1%	22%	15%
Asian, non-Hispanic/Latino	7	0%	3%	2%
Hispanic/Latino, of any race	32	1%	6%	5%
Multiple races, non-Hispanic/Latino	22	1%	3%	3%
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	6	0%	1%	0%
Foreign born	33	1%	8%	6%

Veteran Status

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,315	—	597,788	978,060
Veterans	186	8%	7%	8%

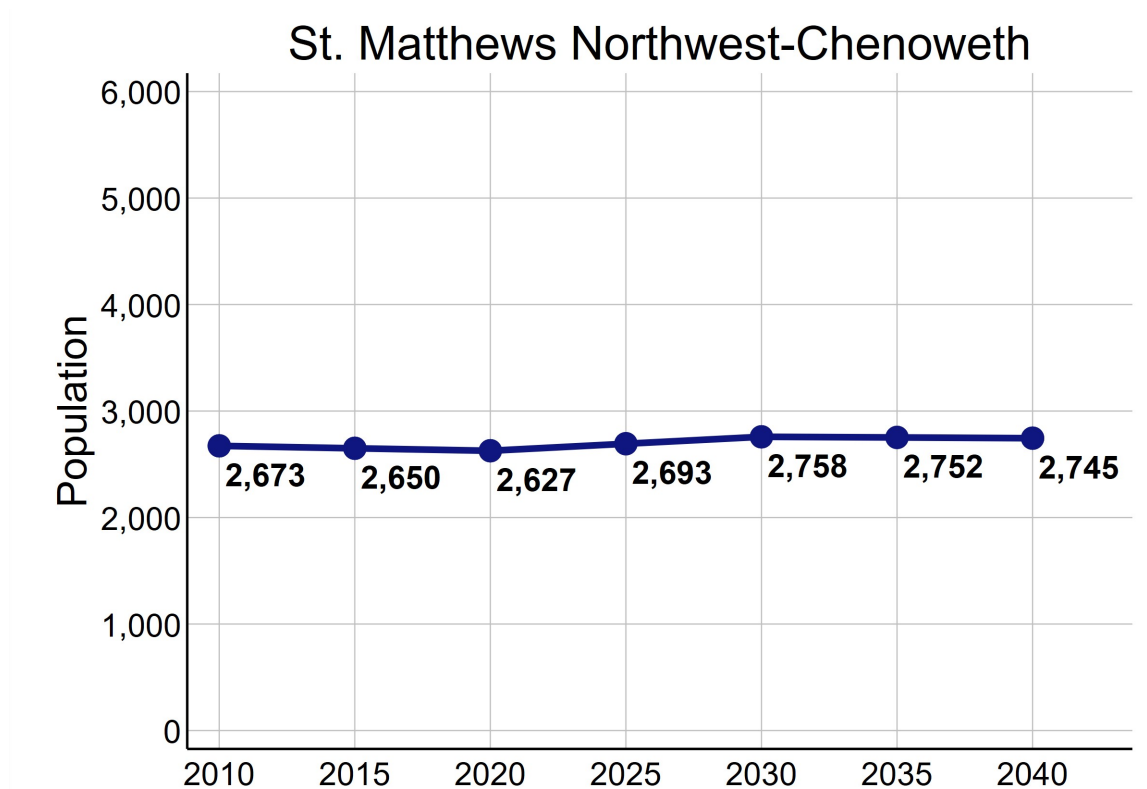
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.
MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total households	1,258	—	316,411	497,106
Married couple family households	541	43%	40%	46%
w/related children	150	12%	16%	18%
Male householder family households	29	2%	5%	5%
w/related children	13	1%	3%	3%
Female householder family households	106	8%	14%	13%
w/related children	19	2%	9%	8%
Non-family households	582	46%	41%	37%
Single person households	441	35%	34%	31%
Population in group quarters	0	0%	2%	2%

Population Projections



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. STATS Indiana, Kentucky State Data Center 2022 Population Projections. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Income

	SMN-C	County	MSA
Median household income (in 2020 dollars)	\$79,545	\$58,196	\$60,891
Median earnings for full-time male workers	\$76,867	\$52,019	\$52,300
Median earnings for full-time female workers	\$45,511	\$31,143	\$31,196
Gini coefficient	0.41	0.47	0.46

SNAP Benefits

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	44	3%	10%	9%
Households with public assistance (PA) income	90	7%	2%	2%
Households receiving either SNAP or PA	103	8%	11%	10%

Vehicles Available

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households with no vehicle	37	3%	9%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status of Individuals

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	189	7%	14%	12%
Population under 18 years below FPL	9	3%	21%	17%
Population under 6 years below FPL	0	0%	22%	19%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	9	9%	21%	18%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	0	0%	18%	16%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	165	10%	13%	11%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	15	2%	9%	8%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	226	9%	22%	20%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	13	4%	32%	29%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	4	4%	35%	32%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	9	9%	34%	30%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	0	0%	28%	24%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	183	11%	20%	18%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	30	4%	17%	16%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	403	15%	28%	26%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	13	4%	39%	35%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	4	4%	43%	40%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	9	9%	40%	37%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	0	0%	34%	30%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	262	16%	25%	23%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	128	19%	23%	22%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	452	17%	30%	28%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	36	11%	42%	38%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	4	4%	46%	42%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	17	17%	44%	39%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	15	14%	36%	33%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	278	17%	27%	25%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	138	21%	25%	25%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status

Poverty status is determined by comparing a family's income to defined income thresholds that vary by family size and composition. If a family's total income is less than the established threshold for a family of that size, then that family and every individual in it is considered in poverty. The official poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated for inflation annually. The official poverty definition uses money income before taxes and does not include capital gains or non-cash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The 2022 Poverty Guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:

Number of persons in household	Poverty guideline
1	\$13,590
2	\$18,310
3	\$23,030
4	\$27,750
5	\$32,470
6	\$37,190
7	\$41,910
8	\$46,630

Poverty Status of Families

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Families	676	—	186,716	314,935
Families below federal poverty line (FPL)	40	6%	10%	8%
Families below 150% of the FPL	45	7%	16%	15%
Families below 185% of the FPL	93	14%	21%	20%
Families below 200% of the FPL	101	15%	24%	22%
Families with related children	182	27%	46%	46%
Families with related children below FPL	9	1%	7%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

Labor Force Status

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	1	4%	13%	13%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	0	0%	8%	9%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	1	1%	9%	9%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	77	6%	5%	4%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	2	2%	4%	3%
Total unemployed, age 16 and over	81	5%	5%	5%

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	14	36%	53%	53%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	0	0%	24%	23%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	0	0%	16%	17%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	214	14%	20%	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	557	83%	80%	80%
Total not in the labor force, age 16 and over	785	34%	34%	35%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Class of Worker

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Private company/organization	998	68%	73%	74%
Nonprofit company/organization	74	5%	8%	8%
Local government	96	7%	5%	5%
State government	26	2%	4%	4%
Federal government	15	1%	2%	2%
Self-employed or unpaid family worker	257	18%	8%	8%

Weeks and Hours Usually Worked

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works 48-52 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	1,037	70%	68%	69%
Works 48-52 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	75	5%	11%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	212	14%	11%	10%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	155	10%	11%	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Journey to Work

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Drives alone in car	1,300	95%	84%	86%
Bus	0	0%	3%	2%
Bike	11	1%	0%	0%
Walk	18	1%	2%	2%
All other modes	34	2%	11%	10%

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Commutes less than 10 minutes	270	20%	10%	10%
Commutes 10-19 minutes	646	47%	33%	30%
Commutes 20-29 minutes	330	24%	31%	28%
Commutes 30-44 minutes	69	5%	19%	23%
Commutes 45-59 minutes	32	2%	4%	6%
Commutes 60 or more minutes	16	1%	3%	4%

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works at home	81	6%	7%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Except for "Works at Home", estimates limited to population who commute. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

“Place of Work” identifies jobs located within the neighborhood and held by workers from **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. “Home Neighborhood of Worker” identifies jobs held by neighborhood residents, which may be located **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. The workplace is based on the administrative address, and may or may not be the location that a worker reports to most often.

Jobs by Place of Work (2019)

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	1,167	—	487,522	653,432
Agriculture and mining	0	0%	0%	0%
Construction	21	2%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	33	3%	11%	13%
Trade	297	25%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	0	0%	9%	9%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	98	8%	10%	9%
Professional services	57	5%	6%	5%
Management and administration	61	5%	9%	8%
Education	90	8%	7%	7%
Health care	91	8%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	8	1%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	313	27%	9%	9%
Other services	98	8%	3%	3%
Public administration	0	0%	2%	3%

Jobs by Home Neighborhood of Worker (2019)

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	1,351	—	367,691	613,518
Agriculture and mining	4	0%	0%	0%
Construction	40	3%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	115	9%	11%	13%
Trade	210	16%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	69	5%	9%	8%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	202	15%	9%	8%
Professional services	111	8%	6%	5%
Management and administration	103	8%	9%	8%
Education	119	9%	8%	8%
Health care	191	14%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	25	2%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	103	8%	10%	9%
Other services	35	3%	3%	3%
Public administration	24	2%	3%	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES). Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Enrollment

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3 and 4	26	—	19,694	31,544
Population age 3 and 4, enrolled in school	17	65%	42%	42%
Enrolled in Public school	0	0%	19%	20%
Population age 5 to 14	203	—	93,803	158,051
Population age 5 to 14, enrolled in school	197	97%	95%	96%
Enrolled in Public school	102	50%	75%	79%
Population age 15 to 17	20	—	28,153	48,770
Population age 15 to 17, enrolled in school	20	100%	96%	97%
Enrolled in Public school	12	60%	74%	79%
Population age 18 to 24	128	—	65,804	105,506
Population age 18 to 24, enrolled in school	23	18%	45%	43%

English Proficiency

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3+ speaking Spanish	12	0%	4%	4%
w/limited English proficiency	2	0%	2%	2%
Population age 3+ speaking Asian/PI language	2	0%	2%	1%
w/limited English proficiency	1	0%	1%	1%
Population age 3+ speaking Arabic	0	0%	0%	0%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	0%	0%
Population age 3+ speaking other language	6	0%	3%	2%
w/limited English proficiency	2	0%	1%	1%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Educational Attainment

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 18 to 24	128	—	65,804	105,506
Less than 9th grade education	0	0%	1%	1%
9th thru 12th grade education	45	35%	10%	11%
High school graduate/GED	10	8%	34%	36%
Some college, no degree	36	28%	37%	36%
Associate degree	2	2%	4%	4%
Bachelor's degree	34	27%	13%	11%
Graduate or professional degree	1	1%	1%	1%

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 25 and over	2,188	—	532,550	873,573
Less than 9th grade education	10	0%	3%	3%
9th thru 12th grade education	65	3%	6%	7%
High school graduate/GED	221	10%	26%	29%
Some college, no degree	552	25%	23%	22%
Associate degree	119	5%	8%	9%
Bachelor's degree	755	35%	20%	18%
Graduate or professional degree	466	21%	14%	12%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Field of Degree of Bachelor's Degree Holders

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total degrees	1,295	—	195,331	282,998
Science and engineering				
Computers, mathematics, and statistics	21	2%	4%	4%
Biological, agricultural, environmental sciences	91	7%	5%	5%
Physical and related sciences	65	5%	3%	3%
Psychology	19	1%	5%	5%
Social sciences	93	7%	7%	7%
Engineering	81	6%	6%	6%
Multidisciplinary studies	1	0%	1%	1%
Science and engineering related fields	185	14%	11%	11%
Business	258	20%	20%	21%
Education	62	5%	10%	12%
Arts, humanities, and other				
Literature and languages	160	12%	5%	4%
Liberal arts and history	87	7%	6%	6%
Visual and performing arts	76	6%	4%	4%
Communications	52	4%	6%	5%
Other	44	3%	6%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

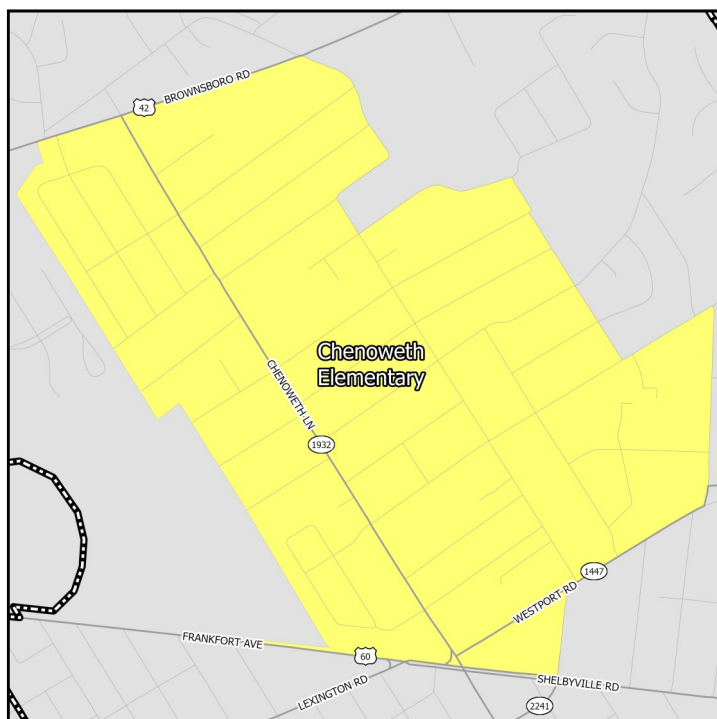
EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Jefferson County Public Schools

St. Matthews Northwest-Chenoweth neighborhood is highlighted in yellow. Thick dashed lines represent school catchment area boundaries.

Nearby Neighborhoods in Jefferson County

Jefferson County Public Schools students are assigned to a “resides” (home) school, and for elementary students a cluster, based on their home address. Students may attend their resides school, other schools within the cluster, or apply for traditional and magnet schools within the district. There are also alternative schools serving particular segments of the population. The maps on this page

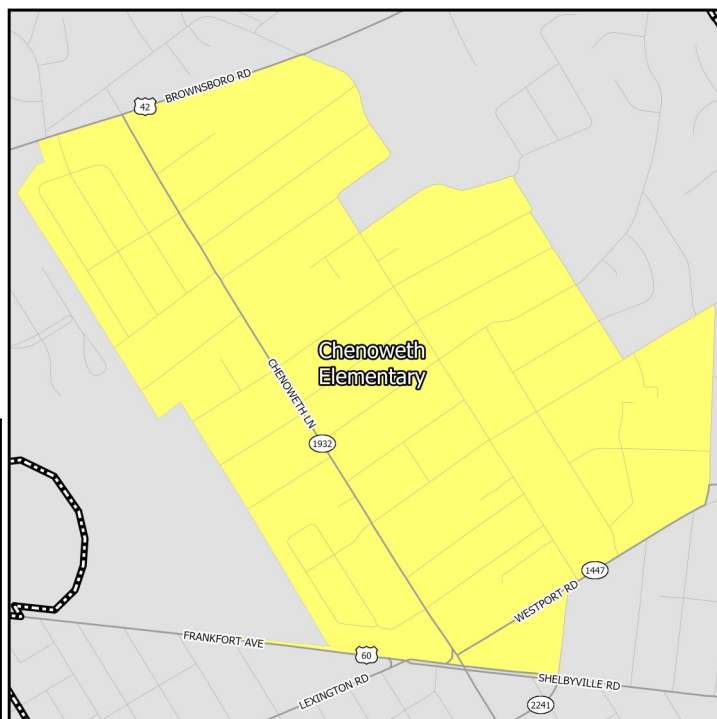


Middle Schools

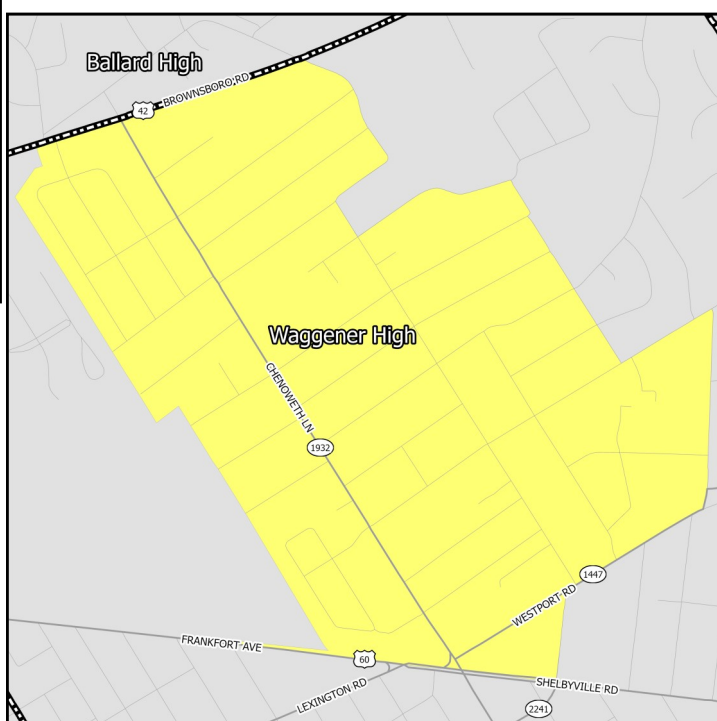
show only the “resides” schools for students within a particular neighborhood. Additional information on JCPSS student assignment – which has recently been revised – can be found on their website.

Nearby Neighborhoods in Indiana

Indiana schools have open enrollment policies that allow for intra-district and inter-district transfers. The maps on this page show only the schools assigned to a student within a particular neighborhood based on their home address. Additional information on open enrollment policies can be obtained from individual district offices.



Elementary Schools



High Schools

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Cluster	Enrollment	Non-White	Free Lunch Eligible	Student/Teacher	KDE/IDOE Grade
Chenoweth	Elementary	12	567	46.0%	59.4%	15.3	3
Western	Middle	—	708	73.0%	67.6%	14.9	2
Waggener	High	—	934	71.5%	74.4%	13.0	1

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), Indiana Department of Education (IDOE), Jefferson County Public Schools, 2020-2021 Academic Year. Note: KDE grade is the number of stars — out of 5 — that the Kentucky school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report. IDOE grade is the A-F grade that the Indiana school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Jefferson County Public Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Reading Proficiency	Math Proficiency	KG Ready	Graduation Rate	College Transition
Chenoweth	Elementary	69.3%	56.0%	50.0%	—	—
Western	Middle	56.9%	36.7%	—	—	—
Waggener	High	20.9%	14.8%	—	80.9%	41.0%

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education, Indiana Department of Education, 2018-2019 Academic Year. Note: KG=Kindergarten.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total housing units	1,411	—	347,172	547,307
Occupied housing units	1,258	89%	91%	91%
Owner occupied	933	74%	62%	67%
Renter occupied	325	26%	38%	33%
Vacant housing units	153	11%	9%	9%

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Single-family housing units	1,095	78%	68%	73%
Multi-family housing units	288	20%	30%	23%
2-4 unit structures	182	13%	10%	8%
5-9 unit structures	32	2%	7%	6%
10+ unit structures	74	5%	13%	10%
Other housing units	28	2%	1%	3%

Home Value/Rent

	SMN-C	County	MSA
Median reported value of owner occupied housing units	\$269,000	\$178,100	\$177,400
Median gross rent of renter occupied housing units	\$1,002	\$901	\$882
Median contract rent of renter occupied housing units	\$859	\$741	\$719

Internet Access

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households w/internet access of any type	1,148	91%	89%	87%
Households w/any broadband internet access	1,115	89%	87%	85%
Households w/cell phone internet access only	156	12%	13%	12%
Households w/no internet access	110	9%	11%	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. **Contract rent** is the amount indicated on the lease. **Gross rent** includes the estimated monthly cost of utilities that are paid by the tenant.

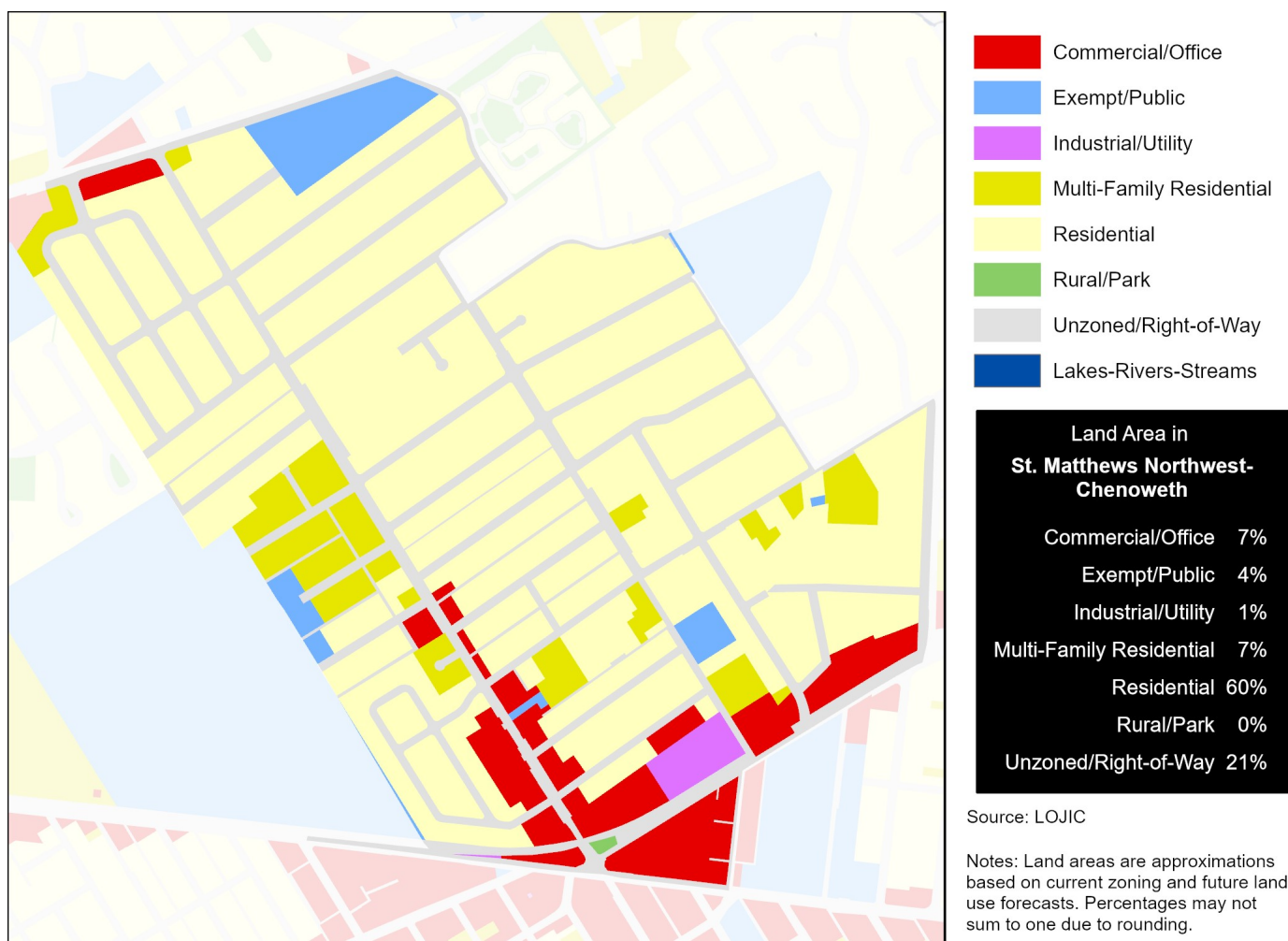
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Renters paying 30%+ income on housing	119	39%	43%	43%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (mortgage)	99	16%	21%	20%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (no mortgage)	47	15%	11%	10%

Land Use



Data Source (Housing Cost): U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	0	0%	3%	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	10	3%	3%	3%
Total population without health insurance	163	6%	5%	5%

Disability Status

	SMN-C		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population with a disability	353	13%	14%	14%

Food Access

	SMN-C	Jefferson County
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	92,837
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	36

Crime (2019)

	SMN-C	County	MSA
Violent crimes	2	13,314	16,031
Violent crimes per 100,000 population	76	1,728	1,262
Property crimes	18	29,085	34,867
Property crimes per 100,000 population	685	3,775	2,744

Neighborhood crime includes only incidents reported to Louisville Metro Police Department — it does not include incidents reported to other local agencies. County and MSA crime includes incidents reported to all agencies.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. ESRI Business Analyst. FBI, Uniform Crime Reports. Louisville Metro Police Department. Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Within an urban area, not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store. Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) and share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract are greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Fertility Measures

	SMN-C	County	MSA
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	3%	10%	10%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	1%	13%	—
Births to unmarried mothers	11%	46%	47%
Low birthweight births (<2,500 grams)	11%	9%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	22	22.0	22.6

Mortality Measures

	SMN-C	County	MSA
Years of potential life lost (age 75) per 100,000	4,551	8,318	8,186

Health Behaviors

	SMN-C	County	MSA
Population 18+ currently smokes	15%	22%	17%
Population 18+ obese	27%	34%	34%
Population 18+ binge drinking	19%	18%	16%
Population 18+ reporting 'fair' or 'poor' health	11%	14%	17%

Health Outcomes

	SMN-C	County	MSA
Population 18+ reports having/had asthma	8%	10%	15%
Population 18+ reports having/had cancer	9%	8%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had CHD	6%	7%	8%
Population 18+ reports having/had COPD	7%	9%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had depression	22%	23%	23%
Population 18+ reports having/had diabetes	8%	12%	11%
Population 18+ reports having/had stroke	3%	4%	5%

Data Source: Vital Stats: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health, Indiana Department of Health, 2015-2019. Health Behaviors and Health Outcomes: Centers for Disease Control, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Note: CHD=coronary heart disease, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 37 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 6.2 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services. Note: Mortality data covers the period 2015-2019.