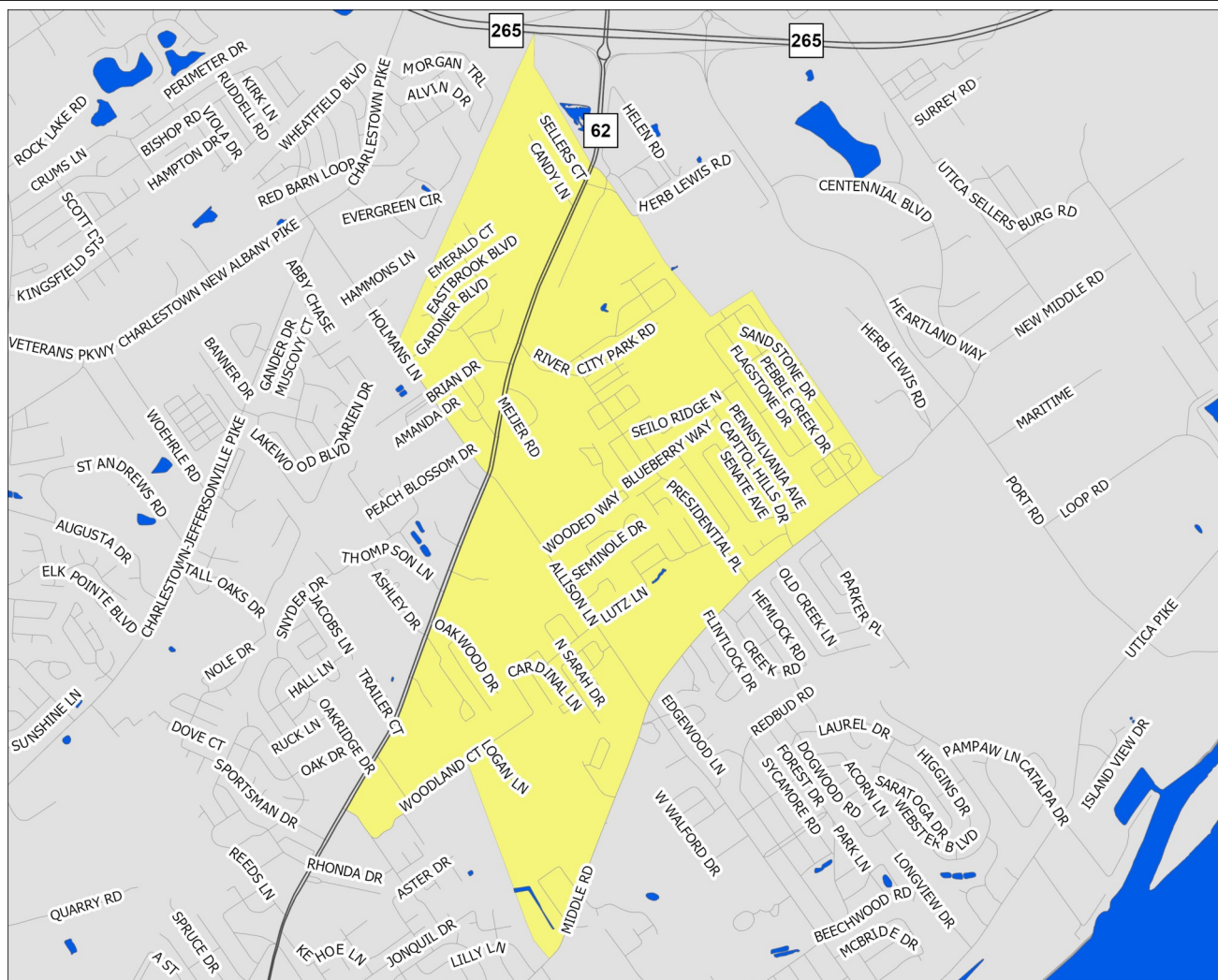


Vissing Park-Jeff Midtown East NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

June 2022



A Partnership Between Metro
United Way and the Kentucky
State Data Center at the
University of Louisville



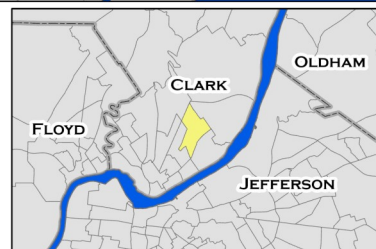
Scale = 1:23,270

Census Tract: 506.03

Clark County, Indiana

Vissing Park-Jeff Midtown East

- Interstate Highways
- US/State Highways
- Local Streets
- Rivers-Lakes-Streams



This profile uses census tracts to approximate neighborhoods. Census tracts are statistical units used by the Census Bureau to enumerate data within small areas, and typically align well (but not perfectly) with traditional neighborhoods.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population	7,678	—	117,410	1,262,287
Male	3,888	51%	49%	49%
Female	3,790	49%	51%	51%

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under age 5	546	7%	6%	6%
Under age 3	466	6%	4%	4%
Age 3 and 4	80	1%	2%	2%
Population under age 18	1,707	22%	23%	22%
Age 5 to 14	896	12%	13%	13%
Age 15 to 17	265	3%	4%	4%
Population age 18 to 64	5,298	69%	62%	62%
Population age 65 and over	673	9%	16%	16%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	5,181	67%	82%	75%
Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	1,177	15%	6%	15%
Asian, non-Hispanic/Latino	341	4%	1%	2%
Hispanic/Latino, of any race	510	7%	5%	5%
Multiple races, non-Hispanic/Latino	427	6%	4%	3%
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	42	1%	1%	0%
Foreign born	611	8%	4%	6%

Veteran Status

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	5,971	—	90,900	978,060
Veterans	419	7%	8%	8%

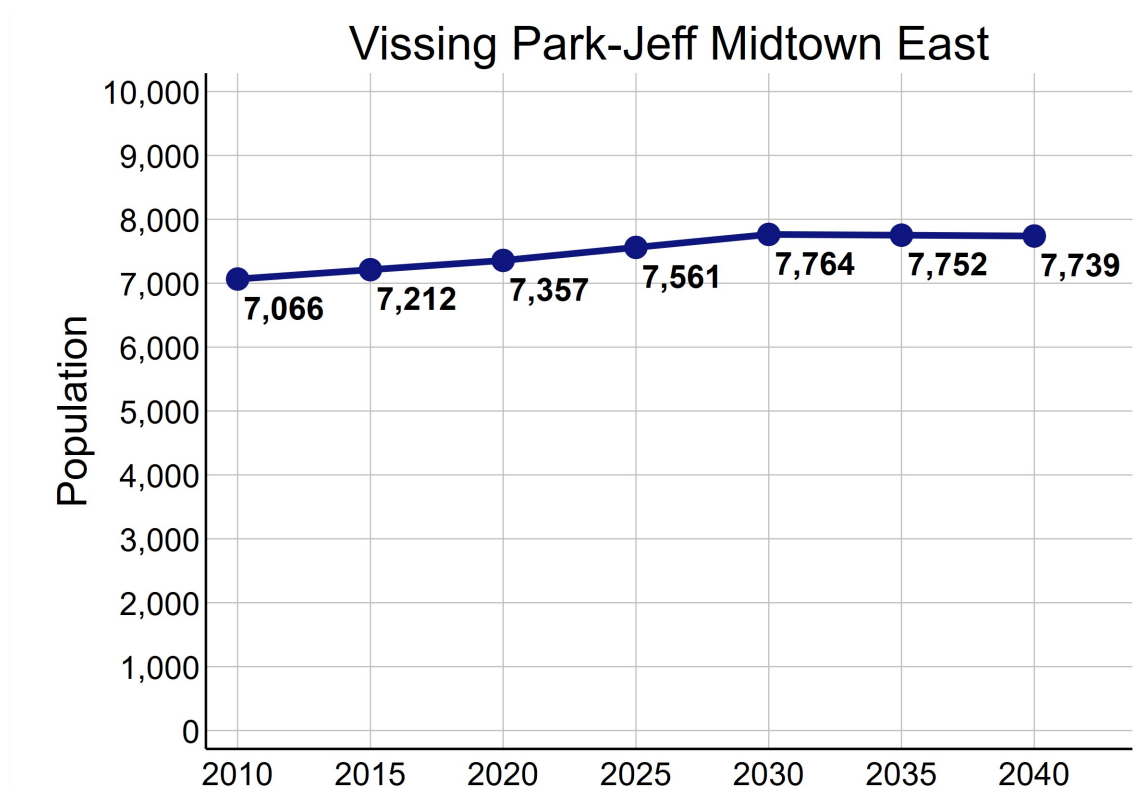
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.
MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total households	3,002	—	45,024	497,106
Married couple family households	1,320	44%	49%	46%
w/related children	555	18%	19%	18%
Male householder family households	248	8%	6%	5%
w/related children	79	3%	3%	3%
Female householder family households	291	10%	11%	13%
w/related children	248	8%	6%	8%
Non-family households	1,143	38%	34%	37%
Single person households	905	30%	29%	31%
Population in group quarters	38	0%	1%	2%

Population Projections



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. STATS Indiana, Kentucky State Data Center 2022 Population Projections. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Income

	VP-JME	County	MSA
Median household income (in 2020 dollars)	\$55,336	\$57,111	\$60,891
Median earnings for full-time male workers	\$41,342	\$48,368	\$52,300
Median earnings for full-time female workers	\$28,294	\$31,296	\$31,196
Gini coefficient	0.37	0.41	0.46

SNAP Benefits

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	319	11%	7%	9%
Households with public assistance (PA) income	9	0%	1%	2%
Households receiving either SNAP or PA	319	11%	7%	10%

Vehicles Available

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households with no vehicle	157	5%	5%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status of Individuals

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	597	8%	10%	12%
Population under 18 years below FPL	153	11%	14%	17%
Population under 6 years below FPL	44	8%	14%	19%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	0	0%	14%	18%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	109	22%	14%	16%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	372	7%	9%	11%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	72	11%	8%	8%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	2,138	29%	19%	20%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	710	49%	28%	29%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	320	55%	30%	32%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	178	48%	28%	30%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	212	42%	25%	24%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	1,316	25%	17%	18%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	112	17%	15%	16%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	2,590	35%	25%	26%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	834	58%	36%	35%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	418	72%	41%	40%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	204	55%	37%	37%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	212	42%	30%	30%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	1,554	29%	21%	23%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	202	30%	23%	22%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	2,605	35%	27%	28%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	834	58%	38%	38%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	418	72%	45%	42%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	204	55%	39%	39%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	212	42%	32%	33%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	1,569	30%	24%	25%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	202	30%	26%	25%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status

Poverty status is determined by comparing a family's income to defined income thresholds that vary by family size and composition. If a family's total income is less than the established threshold for a family of that size, then that family and every individual in it is considered in poverty. The official poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated for inflation annually. The official poverty definition uses money income before taxes and does not include capital gains or non-cash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The 2022 Poverty Guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:

Number of persons in household	Poverty guideline
1	\$13,590
2	\$18,310
3	\$23,030
4	\$27,750
5	\$32,470
6	\$37,190
7	\$41,910
8	\$46,630

Poverty Status of Families

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Families	1,859	—	29,502	314,935
Families below federal poverty line (FPL)	55	3%	6%	8%
Families below 150% of the FPL	504	27%	13%	15%
Families below 185% of the FPL	598	32%	18%	20%
Families below 200% of the FPL	606	33%	21%	22%
Families with related children	882	47%	44%	44%
Families with related children below FPL	35	2%	5%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

Labor Force Status

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	33	24%	10%	13%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	0	0%	7%	9%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	0	0%	8%	9%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	109	3%	4%	4%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	24	10%	2%	3%
Total unemployed, age 16 and over	166	4%	4%	5%

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	287	67%	51%	53%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	45	21%	23%	23%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	186	41%	19%	17%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	758	17%	22%	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	438	65%	80%	80%
Total not in the labor force, age 16 and over	1,714	28%	35%	35%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Class of Worker

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Private company/organization	3,597	83%	77%	74%
Nonprofit company/organization	288	7%	6%	8%
Local government	114	3%	5%	5%
State government	64	1%	3%	4%
Federal government	21	0%	2%	2%
Self-employed or unpaid family worker	244	6%	7%	8%

Weeks and Hours Usually Worked

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works 48-52 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	3,365	75%	71%	69%
Works 48-52 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	384	9%	10%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	306	7%	9%	10%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	409	9%	10%	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Journey to Work

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Drives alone in car	3,219	86%	90%	86%
Bus	79	2%	1%	2%
Bike	0	0%	0%	0%
Walk	40	1%	1%	2%
All other modes	419	11%	9%	10%

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Commutes less than 10 minutes	144	4%	10%	10%
Commutes 10-19 minutes	1,389	37%	32%	30%
Commutes 20-29 minutes	1,130	30%	27%	28%
Commutes 30-44 minutes	693	18%	22%	23%
Commutes 45-59 minutes	258	7%	6%	6%
Commutes 60 or more minutes	143	4%	3%	4%

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works at home	497	12%	6%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Except for "Works at Home", estimates limited to population who commute. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

“Place of Work” identifies jobs located within the neighborhood and held by workers from **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. “Home Neighborhood of Worker” identifies jobs held by neighborhood residents, which may be located **inside or outside** of the neighborhood. The workplace is based on the administrative address, and may or may not be the location that a worker reports to most often.

Jobs by Place of Work (2019)

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	1,946	—	54,171	653,432
Agriculture and mining	0	0%	0%	0%
Construction	48	3%	5%	4%
Manufacturing	26	1%	16%	13%
Trade	434	22%	14%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	20	1%	15%	9%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	112	6%	5%	9%
Professional services	30	2%	3%	5%
Management and administration	245	13%	7%	8%
Education	245	13%	5%	7%
Health care	399	21%	11%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	0	0%	1%	2%
Accommodations and food service	354	18%	10%	9%
Other services	33	2%	2%	3%
Public administration	0	0%	6%	3%

Jobs by Home Neighborhood of Worker (2019)

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	4,029	—	61,280	613,518
Agriculture and mining	9	0%	0%	0%
Construction	143	4%	5%	4%
Manufacturing	572	14%	16%	13%
Trade	575	14%	14%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	393	10%	9%	8%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	333	8%	7%	8%
Professional services	196	5%	4%	5%
Management and administration	380	9%	7%	8%
Education	177	4%	6%	8%
Health care	561	14%	14%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	82	2%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	392	10%	9%	9%
Other services	71	2%	3%	3%
Public administration	145	4%	4%	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES). Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Enrollment

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3 and 4	80	—	2,828	31,544
Population age 3 and 4, enrolled in school	12	15%	38%	42%
Enrolled in Public school	12	15%	20%	20%
Population age 5 to 14	896	—	14,762	158,051
Population age 5 to 14, enrolled in school	896	100%	97%	96%
Enrolled in Public school	758	85%	86%	79%
Population age 15 to 17	265	—	4,394	48,770
Population age 15 to 17, enrolled in school	252	95%	98%	97%
Enrolled in Public school	237	89%	86%	79%
Population age 18 to 24	854	—	9,543	105,506
Population age 18 to 24, enrolled in school	289	34%	45%	43%

English Proficiency

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3+ speaking Spanish	305	4%	4%	4%
w/limited English proficiency	175	2%	2%	2%
Population age 3+ speaking Asian/PI language	172	2%	1%	1%
w/limited English proficiency	60	1%	0%	1%
Population age 3+ speaking Arabic	0	0%	0%	0%
w/limited English proficiency	0	0%	0%	0%
Population age 3+ speaking other language	200	3%	1%	2%
w/limited English proficiency	72	1%	0%	1%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Educational Attainment

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 18 to 24	854	—	9,543	105,506
Less than 9th grade education	0	0%	1%	1%
9th thru 12th grade education	80	9%	13%	11%
High school graduate/GED	442	52%	39%	36%
Some college, no degree	206	24%	35%	36%
Associate degree	111	13%	5%	4%
Bachelor's degree	15	2%	7%	11%
Graduate or professional degree	0	0%	0%	1%

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 25 and over	5,117	—	81,421	873,573
Less than 9th grade education	189	4%	3%	3%
9th thru 12th grade education	249	5%	7%	7%
High school graduate/GED	2,008	39%	36%	29%
Some college, no degree	1,099	21%	23%	22%
Associate degree	640	13%	10%	9%
Bachelor's degree	622	12%	14%	18%
Graduate or professional degree	310	6%	7%	12%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Field of Degree of Bachelor's Degree Holders

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total degrees	975	—	18,002	282,998
Science and engineering				
Computers, mathematics, and statistics	36	4%	5%	4%
Biological, agricultural, environmental sciences	89	9%	3%	5%
Physical and related sciences	188	19%	3%	3%
Psychology	75	8%	4%	5%
Social sciences	46	5%	5%	7%
Engineering	13	1%	6%	6%
Multidisciplinary studies	0	0%	1%	1%
Science and engineering related fields	111	11%	11%	11%
Business	201	21%	25%	21%
Education	80	8%	16%	12%
Arts, humanities, and other				
Literature and languages	6	1%	3%	4%
Liberal arts and history	12	1%	6%	6%
Visual and performing arts	39	4%	3%	4%
Communications	53	5%	5%	5%
Other	26	3%	5%	6%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

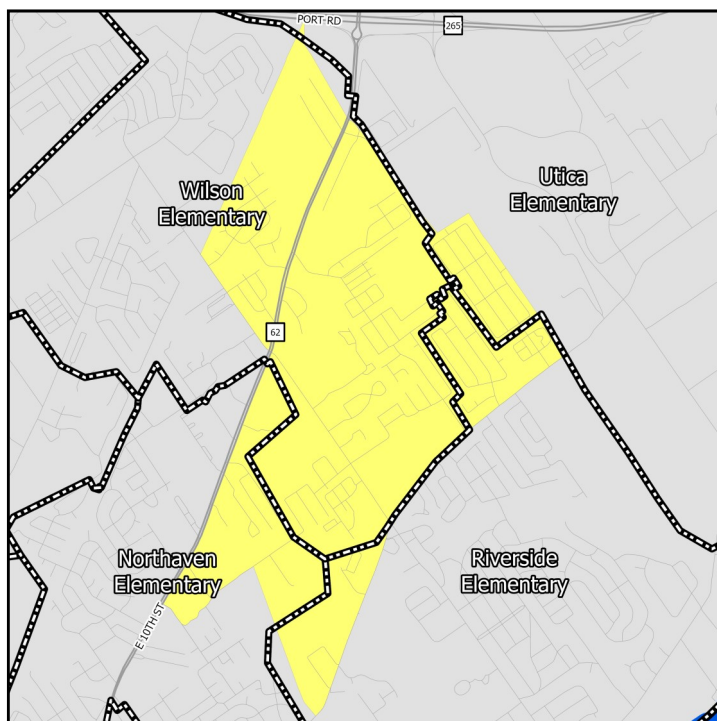
EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Greater Clark County Schools

Vissing Park-Jeff Midtown East neighborhood is highlighted in yellow. Thick dashed lines represent school catchment area boundaries.

Nearby Neighborhoods in Jefferson County

Jefferson County Public Schools students are assigned to a “resides” (home) school, and for elementary students a cluster, based on their home address. Students may attend their resides school, other schools within the cluster, or apply for traditional and magnet schools within the district. There are also alternative schools serving particular segments of the population. The maps on this page

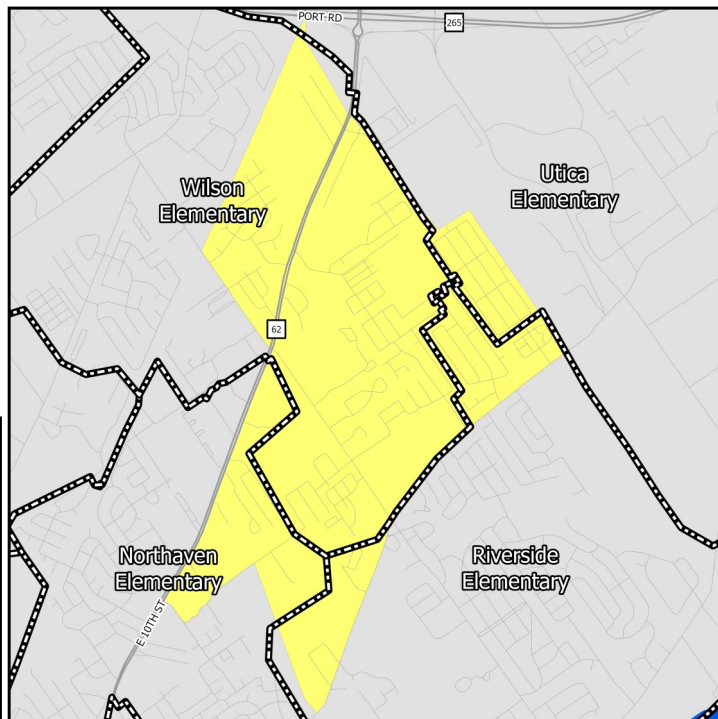


Middle Schools

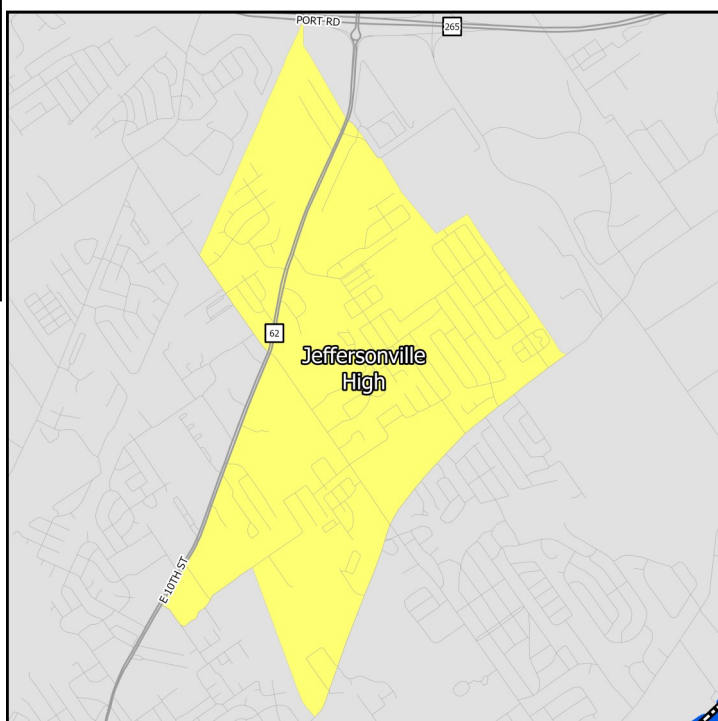
show only the “resides” schools for students within a particular neighborhood. Additional information on JCPS student assignment – which has recently been revised – can be found on their website.

Nearby Neighborhoods in Indiana

Indiana schools have open enrollment policies that allow for intra-district and inter-district transfers. The maps on this page show only the schools assigned to a student within a particular neighborhood based on their home address. Additional information on open enrollment policies can be obtained from individual district offices.



Elementary Schools



High Schools

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Greater Clark County Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Cluster	Enrollment	Non-White	Free Lunch Eligible	Student/Teacher	KDE/IDOE Grade
Northaven	Elementary	—	504	67.1%	62.7%	20.2	B
Riverside	Elementary	—	463	41.3%	54.6%	22.1	B
Utica	Elementary	—	553	22.6%	25.3%	22.1	A
Wilson	Elementary	—	496	54.2%	51.6%	20.9	C
Parkview	Middle	—	780	48.5%	51.2%	21.1	B
River Valley	Middle	—	987	59.7%	52.7%	21.5	C
Jeffersonville	High	—	2,134	49.4%	49.2%	19.9	B

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), Indiana Department of Education (IDOE), Jefferson County Public Schools, 2020-2021 Academic Year. Note: KDE grade is the number of stars — out of 5 — that the Kentucky school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report. IDOE grade is the A-F grade that the Indiana school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Greater Clark County Schools

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Reading Proficiency	Math Proficiency	KG Ready	Graduation Rate	College Transition
Northaven	Elementary	45.9%	50.5%	—	—	—
Riverside	Elementary	59.2%	58.1%	—	—	—
Utica	Elementary	62.6%	73.2%	—	—	—
Wilson	Elementary	46.6%	44.8%	—	—	—
Parkview	Middle	48.0%	40.2%	—	—	—
River Valley	Middle	51.2%	35.8%	—	—	—
Jeffersonville	High	24.8%	25.4%	—	94.3%	44.9%

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education, Indiana Department of Education, 2018-2019 Academic Year. Note: KG=Kindergarten.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total housing units	3,456	—	51,138	547,307
Occupied housing units	3,002	87%	88%	91%
Owner occupied	1,373	46%	73%	67%
Renter occupied	1,629	54%	27%	33%
Vacant housing units	454	13%	12%	9%

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Single-family housing units	1,901	55%	77%	73%
Multi-family housing units	1,555	45%	17%	23%
2-4 unit structures	493	14%	5%	8%
5-9 unit structures	599	17%	5%	6%
10+ unit structures	463	13%	8%	10%
Other housing units	0	0%	5%	3%

Home Value/Rent

	VP-JME	County	MSA
Median reported value of owner occupied housing units	\$137,200	\$152,000	\$177,400
Median gross rent of renter occupied housing units	\$911	\$868	\$882
Median contract rent of renter occupied housing units	\$742	\$696	\$719

Internet Access

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households w/internet access of any type	2,661	89%	82%	87%
Households w/any broadband internet access	2,581	86%	80%	85%
Households w/cell phone internet access only	439	15%	9%	12%
Households w/no internet access	341	11%	18%	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. **Contract rent** is the amount indicated on the lease. **Gross rent** includes the estimated monthly cost of utilities that are paid by the tenant.

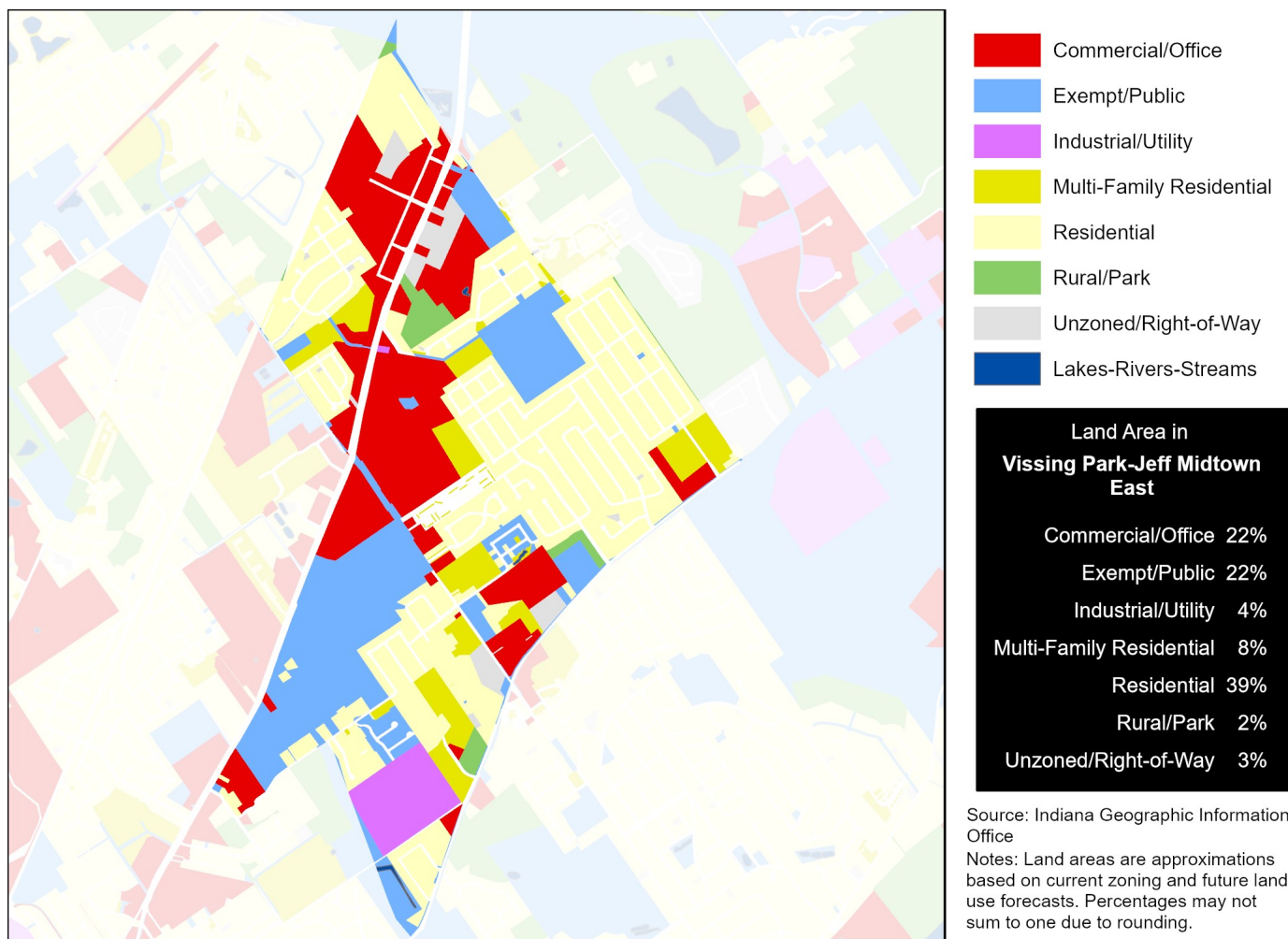
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Renters paying 30%+ income on housing	571	36%	46%	43%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (mortgage)	214	20%	18%	20%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (no mortgage)	34	11%	9%	10%

Land Use



Data Source (Housing Cost): U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	0	0%	2%	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	69	4%	3%	3%
Total population without health insurance	682	9%	7%	5%

Disability Status

	VP-JME		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population with a disability	693	9%	13%	14%

Food Access

	VP-JME	Clark County
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	2,867
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	0

Crime (2019)

	VP-JME	County	MSA
Violent crimes	—	1,451	16,031
Violent crimes per 100,000 population	—	1,225	1,262
Property crimes	—	3,046	34,867
Property crimes per 100,000 population	—	2,571	2,744

Neighborhood crime includes only incidents reported to Louisville Metro Police Department — it does not include incidents reported to other local agencies. County and MSA crime includes incidents reported to all agencies.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. ESRI Business Analyst. FBI, Uniform Crime Reports. Louisville Metro Police Department. Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Within an urban area, not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store. Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) and share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract are greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Fertility Measures

	VP-JME	County	MSA
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	—	12%	10%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	—	—	—
Births to unmarried mothers	—	59%	47%
Low birthweight births (<2,500 grams)	—	9%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	—	30.9	22.6

Mortality Measures

	VP-JME	County	MSA
Years of potential life lost (age 75) per 100,000	—	9,430	8,186

Health Behaviors

	VP-JME	County	MSA
Population 18+ currently smokes	24%	21%	17%
Population 18+ obese	39%	37%	34%
Population 18+ binge drinking	16%	15%	16%
Population 18+ reporting 'fair' or 'poor' health	14%	14%	17%

Health Outcomes

	VP-JME	County	MSA
Population 18+ reports having/had asthma	11%	10%	15%
Population 18+ reports having/had cancer	5%	7%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had CHD	5%	7%	8%
Population 18+ reports having/had COPD	8%	9%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had depression	24%	23%	23%
Population 18+ reports having/had diabetes	10%	12%	11%
Population 18+ reports having/had stroke	3%	4%	5%

Data Source: Vital Stats: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health, Indiana Department of Health, 2015-2019. Health Behaviors and Health Outcomes: Centers for Disease Control, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Note: CHD=coronary heart disease, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.