## Windy Hills-Woodlawn Park NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE June 2022



A Partnership Between Metro United Way and the Kentucky State Data Center at the University of Louisville





This profile uses census tracts to approximate neighborhoods. Census tracts are statistical units used by the Census Bureau to enumerate data within small areas, and typically align well (but not perfectly) with traditional neighborhoods.

# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Age and Sex

	WH-'	WH-WP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population	4,302	_	768,419	1,262,287
Male	2,038	47%	48%	49%
Female	2,264	53%	52%	51%
	WH-	WH-WP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under age 5	221	5%	6%	6%
Under age 3	103	2%	4%	4%
Age 3 and 4	118	3%	3%	2%
Population under age 18	692	16%	22%	22%
Age 5 to 14	357	8%	12%	13%
Age 15 to 17	114	3%	4%	4%
Population age 18 to 64	2,286	53%	62%	62%
Population age 65 and over	1,324	31%	16%	16%

## Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	WH-\	WH-WP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	3,913	91%	67%	75%
Black, non-Hispanic/Latino	111	3%	22%	15%
Asian, non-Hispanic/Latino	143	3%	3%	2%
Hispanic/Latino, of any race	44	1%	6%	5%
Multiple races, non-Hispanic/Latino	91	2%	3%	3%
Other, non-Hispanic/Latino	0	0%	1%	0%
Foreign born	233	5%	8%	6%

#### **Veteran Status**

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,606	_	597,788	978,060
Veterans	280	8%	7%	8%

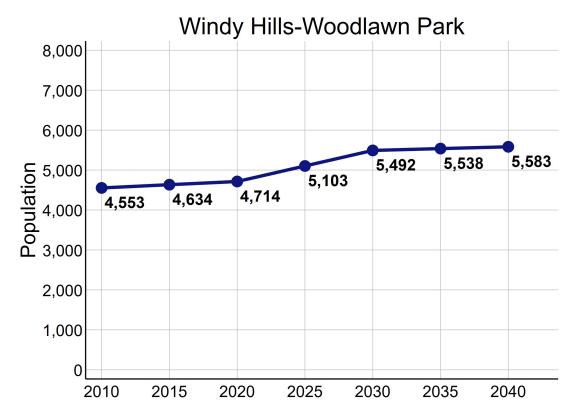
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area

## POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

### Households and Families

	WH-W	WH-WP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total households	2,025	_	316,411	497,106
Married couple family households	1,152	57%	40%	46%
w/related children	363	18%	16%	18%
Male householder family households	15	1%	5%	5%
w/related children	3	0%	3%	3%
Female householder family households	122	6%	14%	13%
w/related children	61	3%	9%	8%
Non-family households	736	36%	41%	37%
Single person households	651	32%	34%	31%
Population in group quarters	0	0%	2%	2%

## **Population Projections**



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. STATS Indiana, Kentucky State Data Center 2022 Population Projections. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

#### Income

	WH-WP	County	MSA
Median household income (in 2020 dollars)	\$90,509	\$58,196	\$60,891
Median earnings for full-time male workers	\$84,875	\$52,019	\$52,300
Median earnings for full-time female workers	\$53,611	\$31,143	\$31,196
Gini coefficient	0.46	0.47	0.46

### **SNAP Benefits**

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	15	1%	10%	9%
Households with public assistance (PA) income	14	1%	2%	2%
Households receiving either SNAP or PA	19	1%	11%	10%

### Vehicles Available

	WH-W	/P	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households with no vehicle	21	1%	9%	7%

## Poverty Status of Individuals

	WH-W	۷P	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	225	5%	14%	12%
Population under 18 years below FPL	28	4%	21%	17%
Population under 6 years below FPL	11	5%	22%	19%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	9	4%	21%	18%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	8	3%	18%	16%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	133	6%	13%	11%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	64	5%	9%	8%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	367	9%	22%	20%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	41	6%	32%	29%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	11	5%	35%	32%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	9	4%	34%	30%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	21	9%	28%	24%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	203	9%	20%	18%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	123	9%	17%	16%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	464	11%	28%	26%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	49	7%	39%	35%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	11	5%	43%	40%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	17	7%	40%	37%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	21	9%	34%	30%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	252	11%	25%	23%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	163	12%	23%	22%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	517	12%	30%	28%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	49	7%	42%	38%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	11	5%	46%	42%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	17	7%	44%	39%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	21	9%	36%	33%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	294	13%	27%	25%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	174	13%	25%	25%

### **Poverty Status**

Poverty status is determined by comparing a family's income to defined income thresholds that vary by family size and composition. If a family's total income is less than the established threshold for a family of that size, then that family and every individual in it is considered in poverty. The official poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated for inflation annually. The official poverty definition uses money income before taxes and does not include capital gains or non-cash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The 2022 Poverty Guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:

Number of persons in household	Poverty guideline
1	\$13,590
2	\$18,310
3	\$23,030
4	\$27,750
5	\$32,470
6	\$37,190
7	\$41,910
8	\$46,630

## **Poverty Status of Families**

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Families	1,289	_	186,716	314,935
Families below federal poverty line (FPL)	62	5%	10%	8%
Families below 150% of the FPL	107	8%	16%	15%
Families below 185% of the FPL	122	9%	21%	20%
Families below 200% of the FPL	125	10%	24%	22%
Families with related children	423	33%	46%	46%
Families with related children below FPL	20	2%	7%	6%

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

#### **Labor Force Status**

	WH-	WH-WP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	0	0%	13%	13%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	0	0%	8%	9%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	3	9%	9%	9%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	48	3%	5%	4%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	6	2%	4%	3%
Total unemployed, age 16 and over	57	3%	5%	5%

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	78	70%	53%	53%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	4	16%	24%	23%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	5	13%	16%	17%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	375	17%	20%	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	1,054	80%	80%	80%
Total not in the labor force, age 16 and over	1,516	41%	34%	35%

### Class of Worker

	WH-\	WH-WP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Private company/organization	1,335	63%	73%	74%
Nonprofit company/organization	202	10%	8%	8%
Local government	109	5%	5%	5%
State government	126	6%	4%	4%
Federal government	10	0%	2%	2%
Self-employed or unpaid family worker	337	16%	8%	8%

## Weeks and Hours Usually Worked

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works 48-52 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	1,324	66%	68%	69%
Works 48-52 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	250	12%	11%	11%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, 35 or more hours/week	287	14%	11%	10%
Works 0-47 weeks/year, less than 35 hours/week	158	8%	11%	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

## Journey to Work

	WH-	WP	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Drives alone in car	1,751	92%	84%	86%
Bus	0	0%	3%	2%
Bike	2	0%	0%	0%
Walk	0	0%	2%	2%
All other modes	143	8%	11%	10%

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Commutes less than 10 minutes	234	12%	10%	10%
Commutes 10-19 minutes	763	40%	33%	30%
Commutes 20-29 minutes	641	34%	31%	28%
Commutes 30-44 minutes	178	9%	19%	23%
Commutes 45-59 minutes	51	3%	4%	6%
Commutes 60 or more minutes	29	2%	3%	4%

	WH-W	/P	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Works at home	190	9%	7%	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Except for "Works at Home", estimates limited to population who commute. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

"Place of Work" identifies jobs located within the neighborhood and held by workers from inside or outside of the neighborhood. "Home Neighborhood of Worker" identifies jobs held by neighborhood residents, which may be located *inside* or outside of the neighborhood. The workplace is based on the administrative address, and may or may not be the location that a worker reports to most often.

## Jobs by Place of Work (2019)

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	1,990	_	487,522	653,432
Agriculture and mining	0	0%	0%	0%
Construction	40	2%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	12	1%	11%	13%
Trade	736	37%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	3	0%	9%	9%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	422	21%	10%	9%
Professional services	159	8%	6%	5%
Management and administration	18	1%	9%	8%
Education	80	4%	7%	7%
Health care	208	11%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	14	1%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	174	9%	9%	9%
Other services	116	6%	3%	3%
Public administration	8	0%	2%	3%

## Jobs by Home Neighborhood of Worker (2019)

<u> </u>				
	WH-V	۷P	County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total full and part-time jobs	2,209	_	367,691	613,518
Agriculture and mining	4	0%	0%	0%
Construction	62	3%	4%	4%
Manufacturing	126	6%	11%	13%
Trade	323	15%	15%	15%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	103	5%	9%	8%
Finance, insurance, information, and real estate	265	12%	9%	8%
Professional services	180	8%	6%	5%
Management and administration	164	7%	9%	8%
Education	243	11%	8%	8%
Health care	388	18%	13%	13%
Entertainment, arts, and recreation	39	2%	2%	2%
Accommodations and food service	170	8%	10%	9%
Other services	71	3%	3%	3%
Public administration	71	3%	3%	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES). Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

### **School Enrollment**

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3 and 4	118	_	19,694	31,544
Population age 3 and 4, enrolled in school	110	93%	42%	42%
Enrolled in Public school	53	45%	19%	20%
Population age 5 to 14	357	_	93,803	158,051
Population age 5 to 14, enrolled in school	357	100%	95%	96%
Enrolled in Public school	198	55%	75%	79%
Population age 15 to 17	114	_	28,153	48,770
Population age 15 to 17, enrolled in school	114	100%	96%	97%
Enrolled in Public school	59	52%	74%	79%
Population age 18 to 24	90	_	65,804	105,506
Population age 18 to 24, enrolled in school	70	78%	45%	43%

## **English Proficiency**

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 3+ speaking Spanish	59	1%	4%	4%
w/limited English proficiency	50	1%	2%	2%
Population age 3+ speaking Asian/PI language	113	3%	2%	1%
w/limited English proficiency	58	1%	1%	1%
Population age 3+ speaking Arabic	7	0%	0%	0%
w/limited English proficiency	4	0%	0%	0%
Population age 3+ speaking other language	97	2%	3%	2%
w/limited English proficiency	7	0%	1%	1%

## **Educational Attainment**

	WH-V	WH-WP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 18 to 24	90	_	65,804	105,506
Less than 9th grade education	0	0%	1%	1%
9th thru 12th grade education	19	21%	10%	11%
High school graduate/GED	12	13%	34%	36%
Some college, no degree	41	46%	37%	36%
Associate degree	0	0%	4%	4%
Bachelor's degree	18	20%	13%	11%
Graduate or professional degree	0	0%	1%	1%

	WH-	WH-WP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population age 25 and over	3,520	_	532,550	873,573
Less than 9th grade education	13	0%	3%	3%
9th thru 12th grade education	47	1%	6%	7%
High school graduate/GED	427	12%	26%	29%
Some college, no degree	516	15%	23%	22%
Associate degree	226	6%	8%	9%
Bachelor's degree	1,342	38%	20%	18%
Graduate or professional degree	949	27%	14%	12%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

## Field of Degree of Bachelor's Degree Holders

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total degrees	2,537	_	195,331	282,998
Science and engineering				
Computers, mathematics, and statistics	74	3%	4%	4%
Biological, agricultural, environmental sciences	235	9%	5%	5%
Physical and related sciences	107	4%	3%	3%
Psychology	136	5%	5%	5%
Social sciences	181	7%	7%	7%
Engineering	44	2%	6%	6%
Multidisciplinary studies	9	0%	1%	1%
Science and engineering related fields	231	9%	11%	11%
Business	468	18%	20%	21%
Education	265	10%	10%	12%
Arts, humanities, and other				
Literature and languages	187	7%	5%	4%
Liberal arts and history	198	8%	6%	6%
Visual and performing arts	168	7%	4%	4%
Communications	121	5%	6%	5%
Other	113	4%	6%	6%

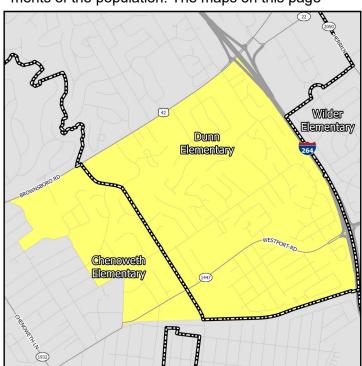
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

## **Jefferson County Public Schools**

Windy Hills-Woodlawn Park neighborhood is highlighted in yellow. Thick dashed lines represent school catchment area boundaries.

#### **Neighborhoods in Jefferson County**

Jefferson County Public Schools students are assigned to a "resides" (home) school, and for elementary students a cluster, based on their home address. Students may attend their resides school, other schools within the cluster, or apply for traditional and magnet schools within the district. There are also alternative schools serving particular segments of the population. The maps on this page

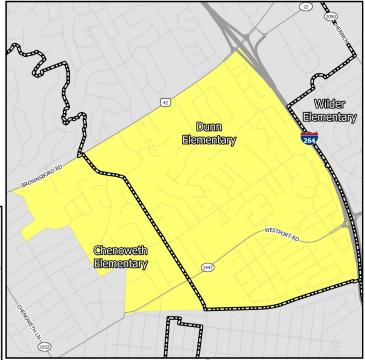


#### **Middle Schools**

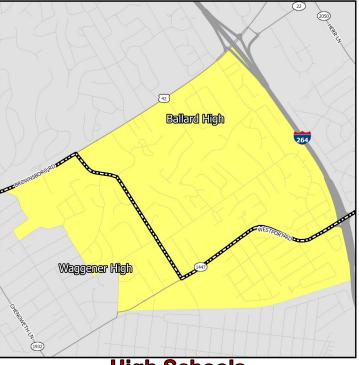
show only the "resides" schools for students within a particular neighborhood. Additional information on JCPS student assignment – which has recently been revised – can be found on their website.

#### Neighborhoods in Indiana

Indiana schools have open enrollment policies that allow for intra-district and inter-district transfers. The maps on this page show only the schools assigned to a student within a particular neighborhood based on their home address. Additional information on open enrollment policies can be obtained from individual district offices.



**Elementary Schools** 



**High Schools** 

## **Jefferson County Public Schools**

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Cluster	Enrollment	Non-White	Free Lunch Eligible	Student/ Teacher	KDE/IDOE Grade
Chenoweth	Elementary	12	567	46.0%	59.4%	15.3	3
Dunn	Elementary	11	573	35.3%	28.6%	17.1	3
Kammerer	Middle	_	960	53.2%	60.5%	17.8	2
Western	Middle	_	708	73.0%	67.6%	14.9	2
Ballard	High	_	2,094	45.9%	38.6%	19.5	3
Waggener	High		934	71.5%	74.4%	13.0	1

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), Indiana Department of Education (IDOE), Jefferson County Public Schools, 2020-2021 Academic Year. Note: KDE grade is the number of stars — out of 5 — that the Kentucky school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report. IDOE grade is the A-F grade that the Indiana school or district received on the most recent (2018-2019) school accountability report.

## **Jefferson County Public Schools**

Schools Serving Neighborhood	Level	Reading Proficiency	Math Proficiency	KG Ready	Graduation Rate	College Transition
Chenoweth	Elementary	69.3%	56.0%	50.0%	_	_
Dunn	Elementary	68.7%	61.2%	54.7%	_	_
Kammerer	Middle	54.9%	36.4%	_	_	_
Western	Middle	56.9%	36.7%	_	_	_
Ballard	High	53.5%	49.3%	_	93.7%	69.6%
Waggener	High	20.9%	14.8%	_	80.9%	41.0%

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education, Indiana Department of Education, 2018-2019 Academic Year. Note: KG=Kindergarten.

# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## **Housing Units**

	WH-W	WH-WP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total housing units	2,126	_	347,172	547,307
Occupied housing units	2,025	95%	91%	91%
Owner occupied	1,840	91%	62%	67%
Renter occupied	185	9%	38%	33%
Vacant housing units	101	5%	9%	9%

	WH-W	WH-WP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Single-family housing units	1,806	85%	68%	73%
Multi-family housing units	320	15%	30%	23%
2-4 unit structures	77	4%	10%	8%
5-9 unit structures	38	2%	7%	6%
10+ unit structures	205	10%	13%	10%
Other housing units	0	0%	1%	3%

### Home Value/Rent

	WH-WP	County	MSA
Median reported value of owner occupied housing units	\$283,200	\$178,100	\$177,400
Median gross rent of renter occupied housing units	\$1,768	\$901	\$882
Median contract rent of renter occupied housing units	\$1,587	\$741	\$719

### **Internet Access**

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Households w/internet access of any type	1,911	94%	89%	87%
Households w/any broadband internet access	1,870	92%	87%	85%
Households w/cell phone internet access only	183	9%	13%	12%
Households w/no internet access	114	6%	11%	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. **Contract rent** is the amount indicated on the lease. **Gross rent** includes the estimated monthly cost of utilities that are paid by the tenant.

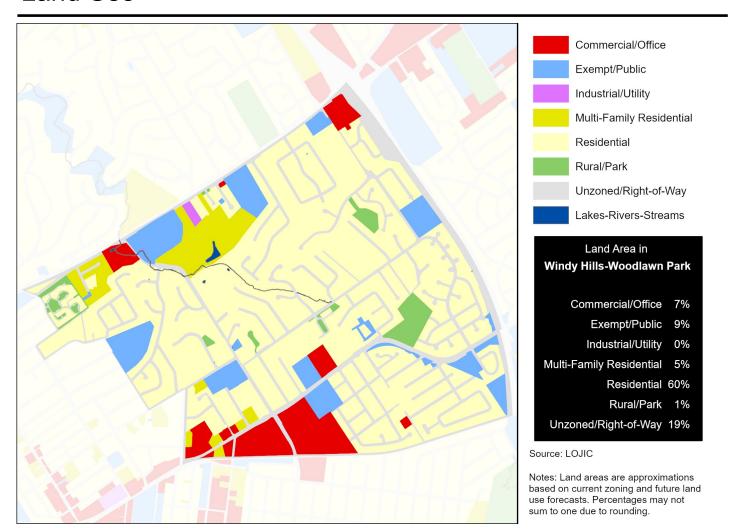
## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Renters paying 30%+ income on housing	65	47%	43%	43%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (mortgage)	154	16%	21%	20%
Owners paying 30%+ income on housing (no mortgage)	133	15%	11%	10%

#### Land Use



## HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

### Health Insurance Coverage

	WH-V	WH-WP		MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	0	0%	3%	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	6	1%	3%	3%
Total population without health insurance	56	1%	5%	5%

### **Disability Status**

	WH-WP		County	MSA
	Estimate	Percent	Percent	Percent
Population with a disability	382	9%	14%	14%

#### **Food Access**

	WH-WP	Jefferson County
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	92,837
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	36

## Crime (2019)

	WH-WP	County	MSA
Violent crimes	12	13,314	16,031
Violent crimes per 100,000 population	255	1,728	1,262
Property crimes	32	29,085	34,867
Property crimes per 100,000 population	679	3,775	2,744

Neighborhood crime includes only incidents reported to Louisville Metro Police Department— it does not include incidents reported to other local agencies. County and MSA crime includes incidents reported to all agencies.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey. ESRI Business Analyst. FBI, Uniform Crime Reports. Louisville Metro Police Department. Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Within an urban area, not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store. Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) and share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract are greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

## HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

## **Fertility Measures**

	WH-WP	County	MSA
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	1%	10%	10%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	1%	13%	_
Births to unmarried mothers	6%	46%	47%
Low birthweight births (<2,500 grams)	6%	9%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	5	22.0	22.6

## **Mortality Measures**

	WH-WP	County	MSA
Years of potential life lost (age 75) per 100,000	2,663	8,318	8,186

#### **Health Behaviors**

	WH-WP	County	MSA
Population 18+ currently smokes	14%	22%	17%
Population 18+ obese	27%	34%	34%
Population 18+ binge drinking	17%	18%	16%
Population 18+ reporting 'fair' or 'poor' health	11%	14%	17%

#### **Health Outcomes**

	WH-WP	County	MSA
Population 18+ reports having/had asthma	8%	10%	15%
Population 18+ reports having/had cancer	11%	8%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had CHD	7%	7%	8%
Population 18+ reports having/had COPD	7%	9%	10%
Population 18+ reports having/had depression	21%	23%	23%
Population 18+ reports having/had diabetes	10%	12%	11%
Population 18+ reports having/had stroke	3%	4%	5%

Data Source: Vital Stats: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health, Indiana Department of Health, 2015-2019. Health Behaviors and Health Outcomes: Centers for Disease Control, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019. Note: CHD=coronary heart disease, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

## HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

#### **Drug Overdose Mortality**

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 37 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

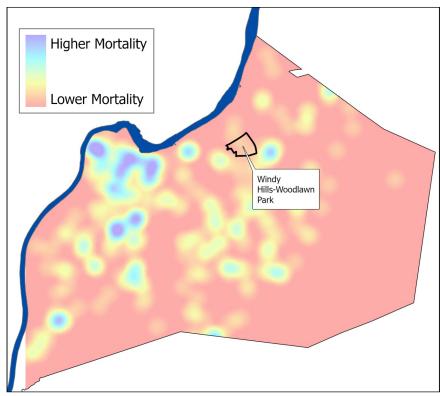
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



#### **Infant Mortality**

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 6.2 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services. Note: Mortality data covers the period 2015-2019.